# STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTS

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

**2025 Auditors Quad Meetings** 

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#### PAUL D. JOYCE, CPA STATE EXAMINER

Indiana's State Examiner and the agency head for the State Board of Accounts, Paul Joyce coordinates and manages the post-audits and examinations of over 4,000 state and local governmental entities in Indiana.

### **Federal Award Definition**

Federal Assistance that a non-federal entity receives directly from a federal agency or from a passthrough entity.

- Non-federal entity An entity that is not the Federal government, for example a County
- Pass-through entity An entity that receives money from a federal agency and awards that money to another entity (subrecipient) to carry out the objectives of the grant.

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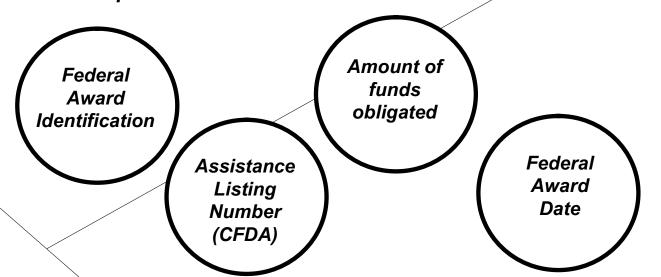
# Financial Assistance from the State

There are two types of assistance from the State of Indiana.

- Federal assistance that is passing through the State
- State Assistance

# How to Identify Federal Assistance

If assistance given by the State is federal, the State must provide:



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# How to Identify Federal Assistance

If questions remain about whether the award is federal assistance or state assistance, contact the awarding agency.

• The awarding agency should also be contacted with questions about any requirements of the award and how to comply with them.

# Why it's important to know the difference

All federal assistance received must be reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA)

Used to determine if an audit of the federal assistance is needed.

- Required when the threshold for federal assistance is expended in a year.
  - 1. \$750,000 for audits of calendar year 2024 and before
  - 2. \$1,000,000 for audits of calendar year 2025 and after
- These audits are referred to as Single Audits.

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# Reporting of Federal Assistance

In Indiana, federal award information is completed using Gateway when entering the county's Annual Financial Report (AFR).

• The federal award information entered on the Gateway AFR will be used to compile the SEFA that will be approved by the County Auditor and will be audited.

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Delet	Local Project Name/Description	Federal Program Title/Project Name	Federal Agency	Pass Through Agency	Assistance Listing (##.###)	Award Name	Award Number	Grant Type
×	Child Support	Child Support Enforcement	Administration for Children and Families	Indiana Department of Child Services	93.563	Unknown	FY2024	Reimburser
×	Homeland Security Salary Reimbursement	Emergency Management Performance Grants	Federal Emergency Management Agency	Indiana Department of Homeland Security	07.042	C80596	EMC-2023-EP-00006	Reimburser
×	County Wide Bridge Inspection and Inventory Program 2022-2025	Highway Planning and Construction	Federal Highway Administration	Indiana Department of Transportation	20.205	DES#2101041	A249-22-L220172	Reimburser
×	Title IV-E Public Defender	Formula Grants for Foster Care Title IV-E	Department of Health and Human Services	Indiana Department of Child Services	93.658	Title IV-E Foster Care	C20230017	Reimburser
×	LHD: Preparedness Grant	Public Health Emergency Preparedness (PHEP)	Division of Emergency Preparedness (DEP)	Indiana Department of Health	93.069	Public Health Emergency Preparedness	C74578	Reimburser
×	LHD: Preparedness Grant	Public Health Emergency Prenaredness (PHEP)	Division of Emergency Preparedness	Indiana Department of Health	93.069	Public Health Emergency	C84658	Reimburser _

SEFA Format  SDA COUNTY UNIT SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS For The Year Ended December 31, 2024											
	Department of Transportation Federal Transt Cluster Buses and Bus Facilities Formula, Competitive, and Low or No Er Council on Aging-DART Council on Aging-DART Council on Aging-DART	mis Indiana Department of Transportation	20.526	A249-21-G200156 A249-23-G220151 A249-24-G230123	\$ 44,000 47,200 149,275	\$ 44,000 47,200 149,275					
	Total - Buses and Bus Facilities Formula, Competitive, and Lo	w or No Emissions Programs			240,475	240,475					
	Total - Federal Transit Cluster  Highway Safety Cluster State and Community Highway Safety 2024 Comprehens be Highway Injury Reduction Frogram (CHI	City of Angola	20.600	CHIRP-2024	240,475	240,475 6,238					
	Total - Highway Safety Cluster					6,236					
	Highway Planning and Construction County Rd 56 Fed. Supported Road Project County Wide Bridge Inspection and Inventory Program 2022-2025	Indiana Department of Transportation	20.205	A249-19-L180154 A249-22-L220172	:	141,981 7,909					
	Total - Highway Planning and Construction					149,890					
	Earmula Grants for Pural Areas and Tribal Transit Program Council on Aging-DART Council on Aging-DART	Indiana Department of Transportation	20.509	A249-23-G220086 A249-24-G230089	72,148 197,025	72,148 197,025					
	Total - Formula Grants for Rural Areas and Tribal Transit Prog	gram			269,173	269,173					
	Total - Department of Transportation				509,648	685,774					

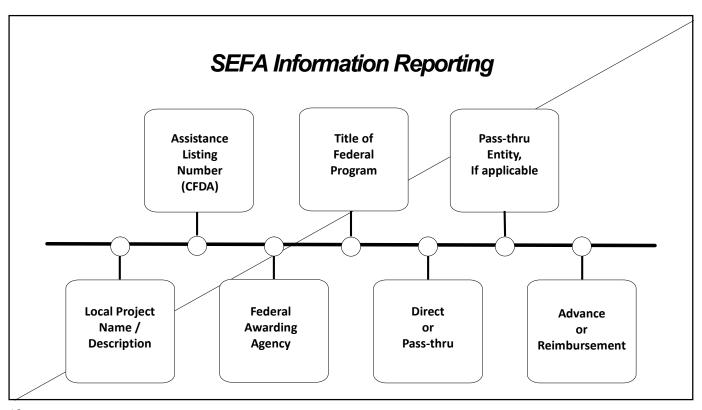
# **SEFA Reporting**

Before entering information into Gateway, be sure to have the necessary documentation.

• Grant applications, and/or grant agreements for each program including the received by departments.

If necessary, the grantor agency may be contacted

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### Advance vs. Reimbursement

#### **Advance**

The grant amount is given to the grantee (county) either at the beginning of the grant or on a schedule of payments to allow the grantee to complete the project.

#### Reimbursement

The grantee (county) must disburse local funds to pay for project expenses. The grantee then submits a claim with proof of the costs that have been paid, and the grantor agency sends a payment to reimburse the grantee for those costs.

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# SEFA Reporting Grant Funds

#### **Amounts Reported**

Disbursements Reported for Advanced Grants Receipts Reports for Reimburseme nt Grants

# Local Fund Name & Number

- Maintained in the 8000fund series
- Name should include assistance listing number with brief description

### Accounting of Federal Assistance

#### Post all transactions to the grant fund

- If specific local fund is used to pay costs of program/project prior to reimbursement, do an interfund loan to the grant fund, post reimbursements to the grant fund and repay loan when reimbursements have been received.
- If no specific fund is identified in (a) it is possible for a reimbursement grant to be overdrawn for a short period of time pending timely filed reimbursement claims

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# **Subrecipients**

Report the amount of federal assistance passedthrough to other entities on the SEFA

- Keep detailed documentation of the name of the entity and the amount of federal assistance the county gave.
- Subrecipient information will not be entered in Gateway but will be need during the audit.



#### Additional Information

Federal Assistance could have additional requirements that may need reported:

- Non-Cash Assistance
- Amount of Loans
- Outstanding Amount of Insurance in effect

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# Single Audits

A Single Audit includes both an audit of the financial statements and an audit of the federal awards expended.

- The SEFA will be audited for accuracy
  - \* This includes program names, Assistance Listing Numbers & Amounts
- Internal controls over the preparation of the SEFA will also be audited. Documentation of these procedures is important.

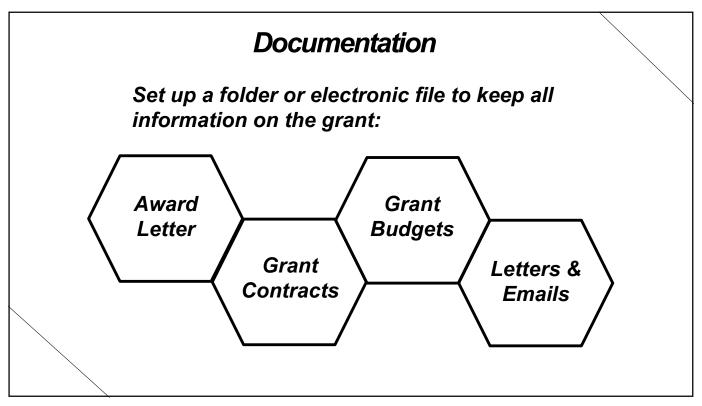
# Internal Controls over Reporting

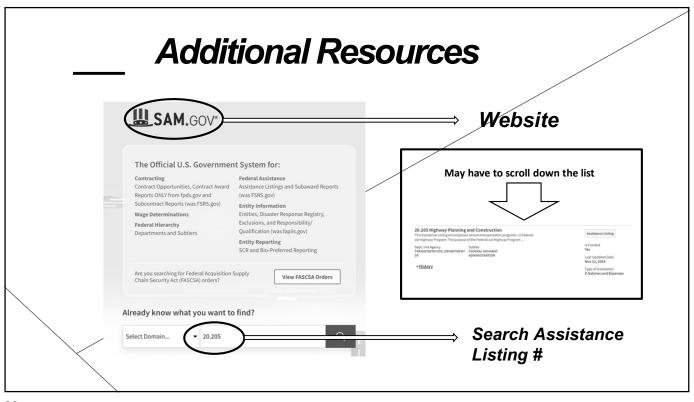
- Generating reports from the financial system and compare the financial reports to information in the grant files. Doing this monthly is a good idea. (Some prepare a spreadsheet of grant information)
- Enter information into Gateway from information obtained from the financial records, grant files, etc. Have a second employee review the grant schedule and trace the information back to the grant file and the funds ledger.

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# Internal Controls over Reporting

- Have procedures to allow the department that applies for the grant review the transactions posted to the funds ledger to reconcile to their records.
- Compare the grant schedule to the prior year's Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (SEFA) to check to see if any grants may have been missed, titles and Assistance Listing numbers are consistent





# **Future Audits**

Federal & Financial Audits

- Conducted together
- · One audit team
- · One Report

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# **Thank You**

Government Technical Assistance and Compliance Directors for Counties



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