INDIANA STATE BOARD of ACCOUNTS

NEWLY ELECTED OFFICIALS TRAINING

Boot Camp - January 2020

Indianapolis

Introduction – SBOA Contact Information



Todd Caldwell

Director of Audit Services

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Indiana State Board of Accounts

By Phone



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Indiana State Board of Accounts

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By Email



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Indiana State Board of Accounts

By Snail-Mail





Indiana State Board of Accounts 302 W. Washington Street Room E418 Indianapolis, IN 46204

Indiana State Board of Accounts



Glossary of Terms & Acronyms



- SBOA State Board of Accounts
- ARC Audit Result and Comment
- Audit Exception
- Prescribed Form
- IC Indiana Code
- AFR Annual Financial Report

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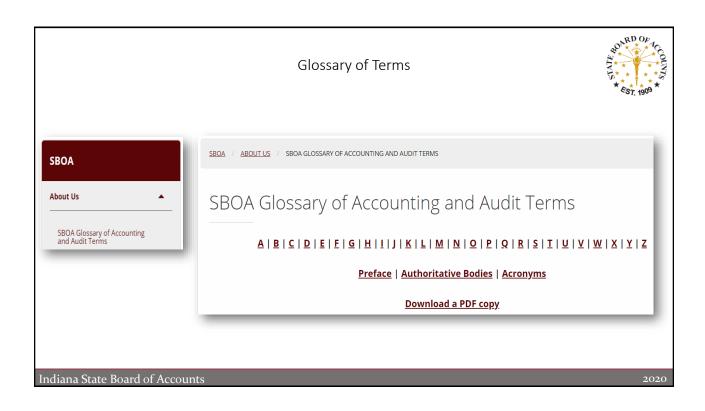
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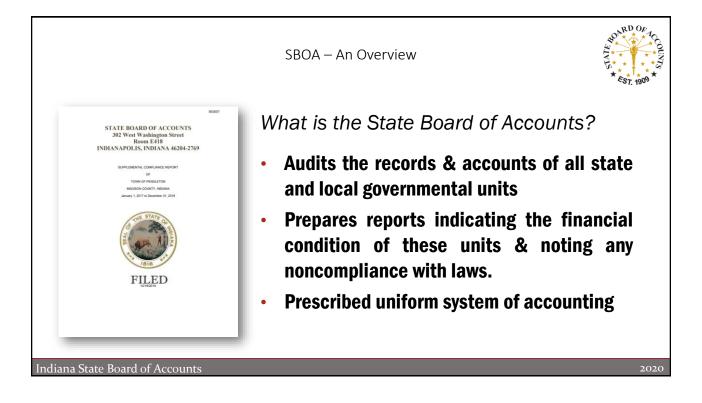
Glossary of Terms & Acronyms



- Form 100-R Report of Compensation, etc.
- Manual Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Cities and Towns
- Bulletin Cities and Towns Bulletin and Uniform Compliance Guidelines
- www.in.gov/sboa/5291.htm

Indiana State Board of Accounts





SBOA – Mission Statement



"We are dedicated to providing the citizens of the State of Indiana with complete confidence in the integrity and financial accountability of state and local government."

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- Organized by law in 1909 as "Department of Inspection and Supervision of Public Offices"
- In 1945, the rights, duties, and powers were transferred to the State Board of Accounts

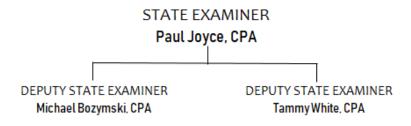
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SBOA - An Overview



- Indiana State Board of Accounts
 - Three member board consisting of a State Examiner and two Deputy State Examiners



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Audit Coordinators:

• Supervise overall audit projects

Audit Managers

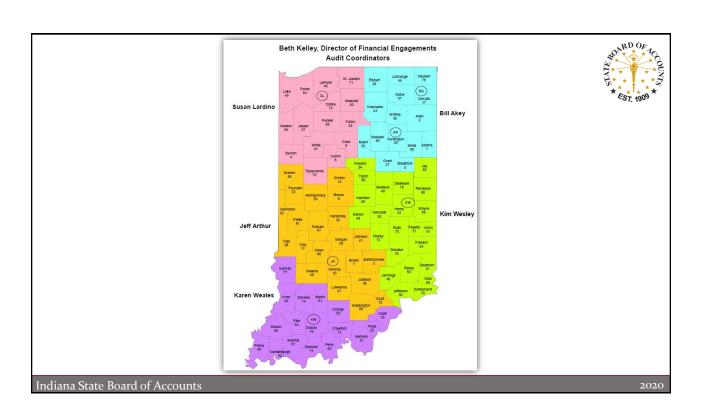
• Manage audit projects

Audit staff

- Team assigned to an engagement
- Lead Auditor and field examiners

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Frequency of Audits

IC 5-11-1-25(b):

- Audits conducted at times determined by SBOA using risk based criteria, which include:
 - New fiscal officer
 - Not filed or untimely filed financial information
 - Any other factors determined by State Examiner
- Not less than once every 4 years

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SBOA – Types of Engagements



On-site

conducted at city/town offices

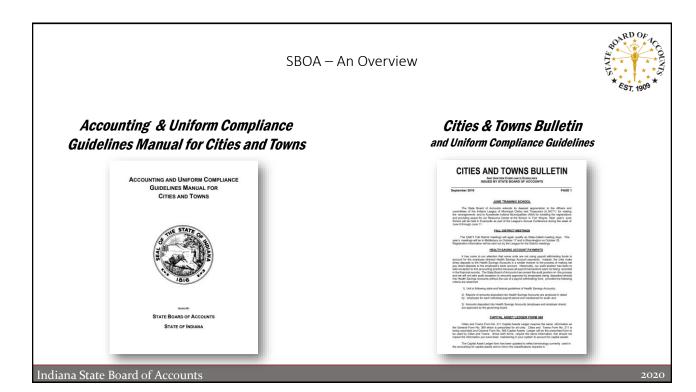
Off-site

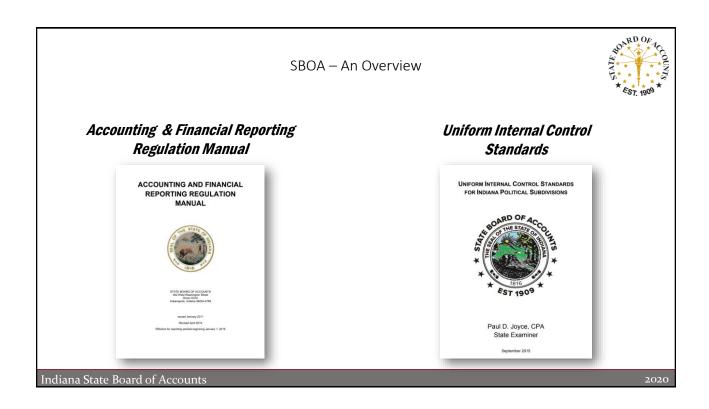
- > conducted at another location
- > "Box audit"

Centralized Remote

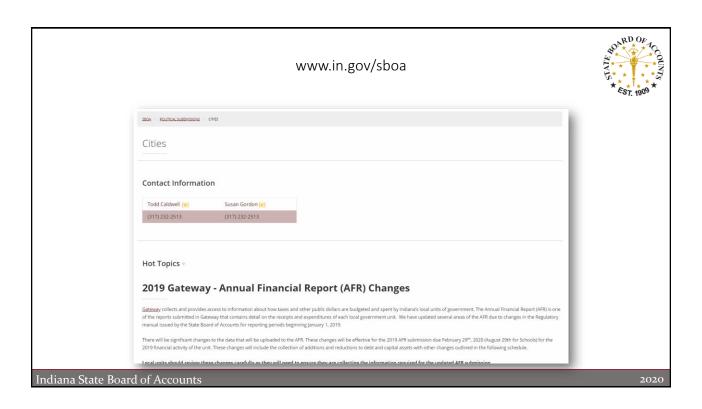
- > Audits conducted at a centralized location
- > Records electronically transmitted to SBOA through Gateway

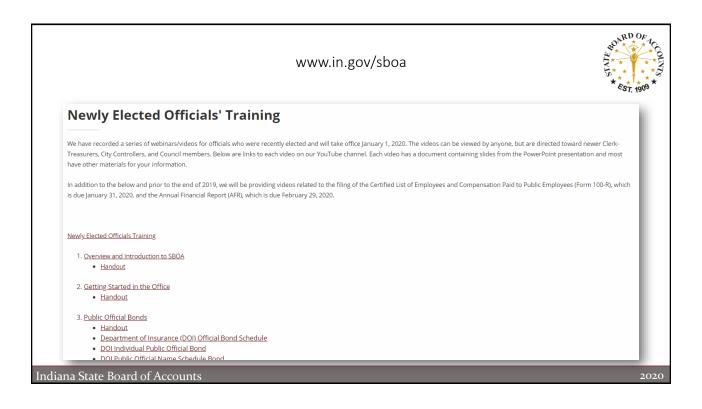
Indiana State Board of Accounts

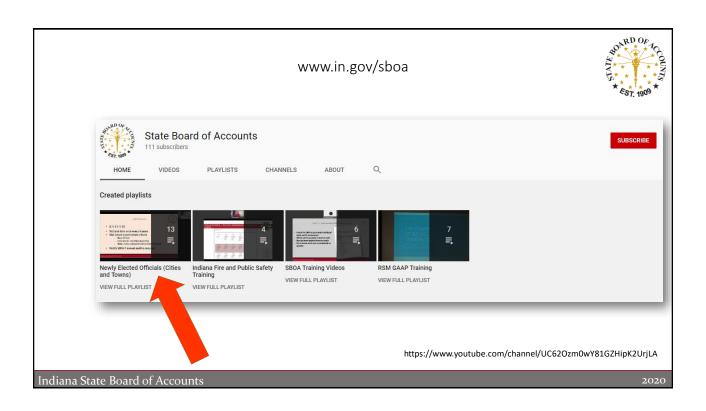




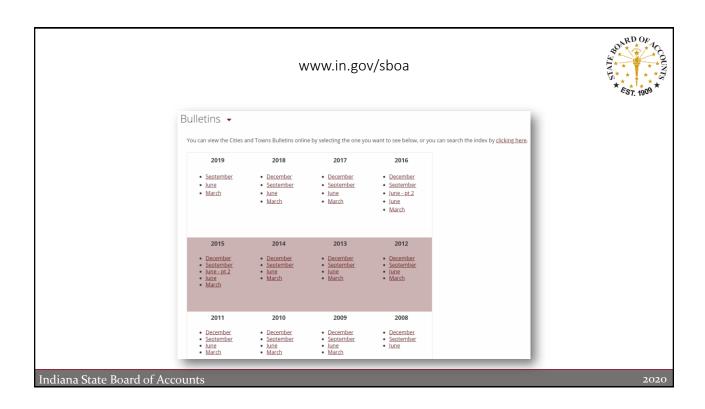












www.in.gov/sboa

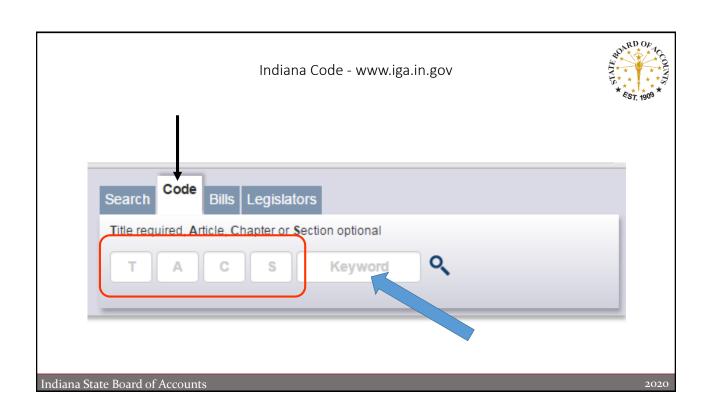


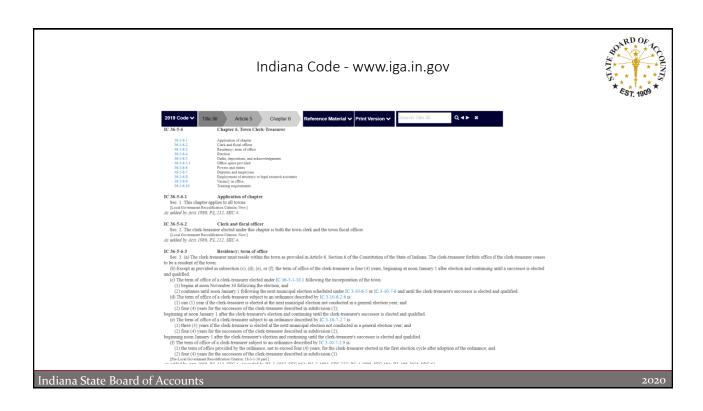
Presentations and Training Materials 🔻

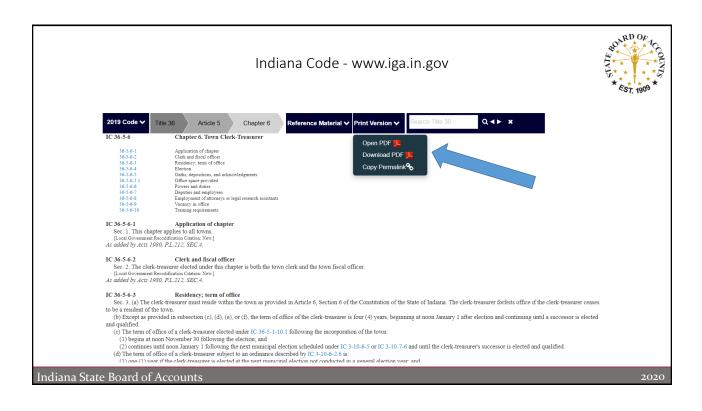
2020 Newly Elected Clerks, Clerk-Treasurers and Appointed City Controllers

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Indiana Code - www.iga.in.gov





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City Clerk & City/Town Fiscal Officer Duties



IC 36-4-10-4

City Clerk: 2nd class Cities

IC 36-4-10-4.5

Clerk-Treasurers: 3rd class Cities

IC 36-4-10-5

Controllers: 2nd class Cities

IC 36-5-6-6

Clerk-Treasurers: Towns

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City/Town Fiscal Officer Duties



As a city clerk in a 2nd class city, duties include:

- ✓ Serve as clerk of the legislative body
- ✓ Maintain all records required by law
- √ Keep the city seal
- ✓Administer oaths when necessary, without charging a fee
- ✓ Take depositions, without charging a fee
- √ Take acknowledgements of instruments without charging a fee
- ✓ Serve as clerk of city court (if judge doesn't & doesn't appoint one)

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City/Town Fiscal Officer Duties



As a city or town fiscal officer, duties include:

- ✓ Receive and care for all city/town money
- ✓ Keep accounts showing receipts and disbursements
- ✓ Prescribe payroll and account forms for all offices
- ✓ Prescribe the manner in which creditors, officers, and employees are paid
- ✓ Prepare budget estimates

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City/Town Fiscal Officer Duties



Fiscal officer duties continued:

- ✓ Issue licenses and collect fees fixed by statute or ordinance
- Serve as clerk of the legislative body (council) by attending meetings / recording its proceedings
- ✓ Serve as clerk of city/town court if
 - Judge does not serve or
 - A court clerk is not appointed by the judge
- ✓ Perform all other duties prescribed by statute

Indiana State Board of Accounts





What is the State Board of Accounts?

- Audits the records & accounts of all state and local governmental units
- Prepares reports indicating the financial condition of these units & noting any noncompliance with laws.
- Prescribed uniform system of accounting

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Forms



Prescribed Forms

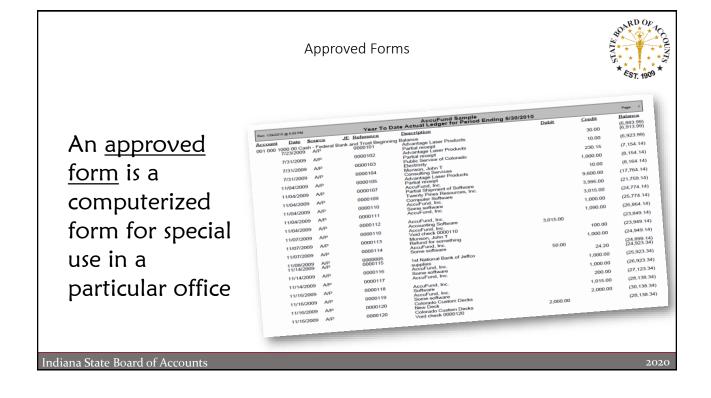
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Approved Forms

clipground.com/catchup-clipart.html

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	Prescribed Forms	BOLRED ON A COLUMN A
TOWN OF ACOUNTS PAYABLE VOUCHER ACOUNTS PAYABLE VOUCHER INDIANA An invoice of bit to be prosefy iteracised must above. Next of derivice, where performed, dates service rendered, by select, returning per day, number of hours, raise per hour, number of units, price per unit, etc. Playee Purchase Order No. Terrino Date Direct Number (or note altached Invoice(s) or bit(s), is (see) true and correct and that the materials or services terriced fluence for which charge is made were ordered and received exercit. Signature Title Thereby certify that the attached invoice(s), or bit(s), is (see) true and correct and that the materials or services terriced service. Signature Title Tit	A <u>prescribed form</u> is one viscontains one viscontains of the same class	
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Prescribed vs. Approved Forms



- Cities and towns are required to use the forms prescribed by the State Board of Accounts in the manner set forth by the Manual and/or Bulletins.
- However, if it is desirable to use a different form or to have a prescribed form modified to conform to your local conditions, you can have the form "approved".

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Prescribed vs. Approved Forms



The approval process is described in the *Cities & Towns Manual*, Chapter 1, page 1-1

 Maintain a log of forms replacing prescribed forms & present during an audit for approval.



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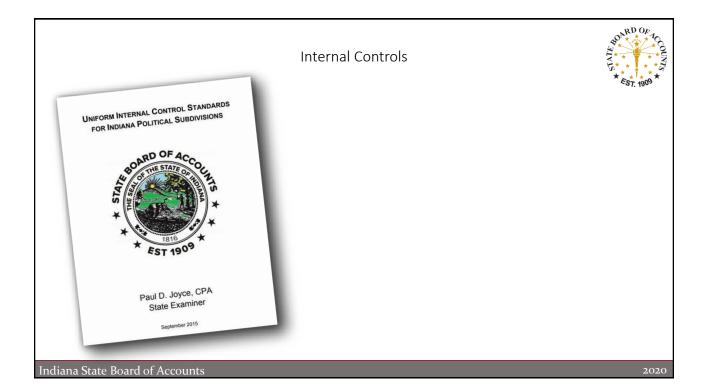
Accounting Forms & Records



Most Common City/Town Forms:

- Ledger of Receipts, Disbursements, and Balances
- Accounts Payable Voucher (claim)
- Receipt
- Warrants / Checks
- Payroll Schedule and Voucher
- Employee's Earnings Records
- Employee's Service Records
- Purchase Order
- Mileage Claim

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Internal Controls



Why internal controls?

What are internal controls?

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Internal Controls



Indiana Code 5-11-1-27(e):

- "... the state board of accounts shall define ... the acceptable minimum level of internal control standards and internal control procedures for internal control systems of political subdivisions, including the following:
 - (1) Control environment.
 - (2) Risk assessment.
 - (3) Control activities.
 - (4) Information and communication.
 - (5) Monitoring.

The internal control standards and procedures shall be developed to promote government accountability and transparency."

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Internal Controls



Indiana Code 5-11-1-27(g)

- "... the legislative body of a political subdivision shall ensure that:
 - (1) the internal control standards and procedures developed under subsection (e) are adopted by the political subdivision; and
 - (2) <u>personnel receive training</u> concerning the internal control standards and procedures adopted by the political subdivision." [Emphasis added]

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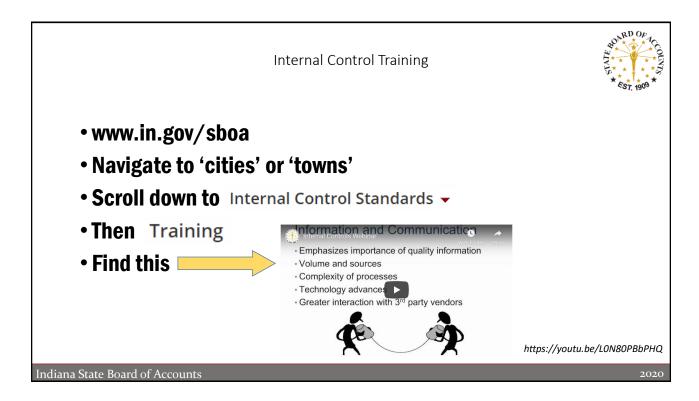
Internal Controls

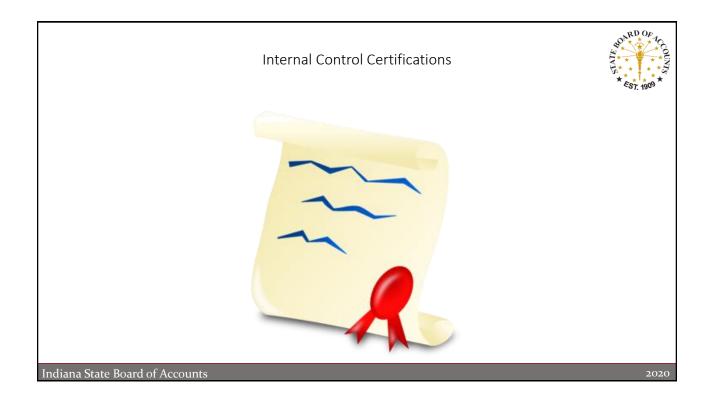


Indiana Code 5-11-1-27(c) defines "personnel":

"... "personnel" means an officer or employee of a political subdivision whose <u>official duties include receiving, processing, depositing, disbursing, or otherwise having access to funds that belong to the federal government, state government, a <u>political subdivision</u>, or another governmental entity." [Emphasis added]</u>

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Internal Control Certification #1 - Training



Documentation of "personnel" receiving training concerning internal control standards & procedures as required by IC 5-11-1-27(g)(2)

		INING CERTIFICATION POINTEES, AND EMPLOY	EES
I,		, the duly elected, appointed,	or employed
(print name)			
	for		certify that I
(position or title)	(political subdi	vision)	
by Ind. Code § 5-11-1-27		l controls standards and procedu	
Title of Training		Time Spent	
Date:		Signature	

* This certification may be printed, signed, and retained in paper form or electronically. If signed electronically, the elected official, appointee, or employee must designate his or her signature by typing the last four (4) digits of their Social Security number in the signature line.

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Internal Control Certification #2 - AFR



Indiana Code 5-11-1-27(h):

- "... the fiscal officer of a political subdivision shall <u>certify in writing</u> that:
 - (1) the minimum internal control standards and procedures defined under subsection (e) have been adopted by the political subdivision; and
 - (2) personnel, who are not otherwise on leave status, have received training as required by subsection (g)(2). [Emphasis added]

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Internal Control Certification #2 - AFR



Indiana Code 5-11-1-27(h) continued:

"... The certification shall be filed with the state board of accounts at the same time as the annual financial report required by section 4(a) of this chapter is filed. The certification shall be filed electronically in the manner prescribed under IC 5-14-3.8-7."

The following must be filed with the Annual Report per IC 5-11-1-27 (h).	
I certify that my unit has adopted the minimum internal control standards as required per IC 5-11-1- $27(e)$.	• Yes No
If yes, I certify that all personnel defined by IC 5-11-1-27(c) received training concerning the internal control standards adopted by my unit.	● Yes ○ No

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Internal Controls – What Are They?



- Internal control is a process executed by officials and employees that is designed to provide reasonable assurance that the objectives of the political subdivision will be achieved.
- It is a basic element fundamental to the organization, rather than a list of added on tasks;
- It is an adaptable process that is a means to an end, not an end in itself;
- It is focused on the achievement of objectives; and
- It is dependent on officials and employees for effective implementation.

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Internal Controls – What Are They?



- · Organizational roles are important
- All members of a city or town, including elected officials, board members, and employees full fill a role in the internal control system
- Leadership is key the tone is set at the top
- Clear support from leadership engages a successful, effective internal control system

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Internal Controls – What Are They? Objective Controls Controls Objective identified designed in place achieved Indiana State Board of Accounts

Internal Controls – What Are They?



Five components of internal control

The five components of internal control as described in the COSO framework are as follows:



- Monitoring
- Information and Communication
- Control Activities
- Risk Assessment
- Control Environment

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Internal Controls – What To Know Now?



Know if your council has adopted minimum standards

Watch the internal control video on our website - once

AFR – answer questions / certification

Document controls in writing

Watch YouTube instructional videos

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Mr. Wes Bennett, Commissioner

Indiana State Board of Accounts

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Fiscal Duties and Other Items





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Bank Reconcilements





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Bank Reconcilements – Why?



IC 5-13-6-1(e)

 Requires reconcilement at least monthly the balance disclosed in your records with the bank statements provided by your financial institutions.

Without such a reconcilement, you won't truly be able to know how much money your city/town has available.

Necessary in order to make good financial decisions.

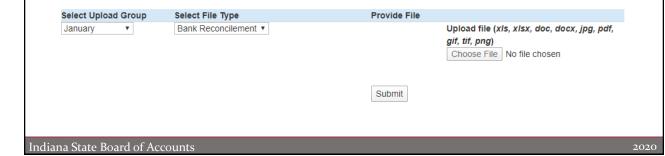
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Bank Reconcilement – Gateway Upload



Don't forget to upload:

- ✓ Monthly reconcilement only (Jan-Dec)
- ✓ Annual Entire December bank statement



Bank Reconciliation Process – Internal Controls



- Segregate Duties
- Have multiple people involved in the process
- No one person should be able to
 - Receive money
 - Make deposits
 - ✓ Post Records
 - Write Checks
 - ✓ And Perform the Reconciliation
- Controls should include review of reconciliation

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Receipt Process

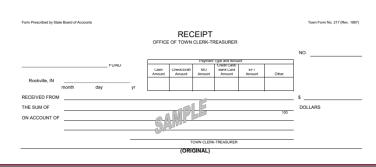


"Receipts shall be issued and recorded at the time of the transaction."

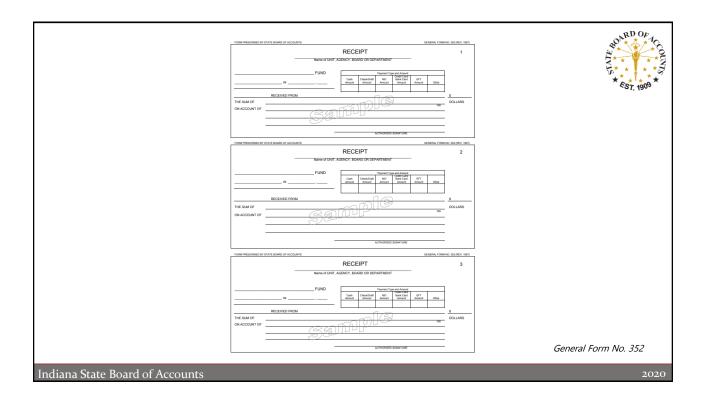
(Accounting and Uniform Compliance Guidelines Manual for Cities and Towns, Chapter 1)

Prescribed:

- City Form No. 203A
- Town Form No. 217
- General Form No. 352



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Receipt Process



IC 5-13-6-1(d)

 Requires deposit of funds not later than the next business day following receipt of the funds into one of the city or town's depositories.

Exception: IC 5-13-6-1(g)

• A city/town is not required to deposit funds by the next business day if the funds on hand do not exceed \$500.

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Receipt Process – Common Exceptions



- Receipts not issued
- Receipts not deposited timely

GECEIPT ISSUANCE

The receipt test for the Police Department was designed to verify that receipts issued were remitted in the Ciert. Treasurer. Based on the test, 30 percent of the receipts selected were not remitted timely. Receipts shall be issued and recorded at the time of the Test-Treasurer. Become and the Ciert. Treasurer.

Receipts shall be issued and recorded at the time of the transaction, for example, when cash or a shock is received, a receipt is to be immediately prepared and given to prom making payment. The receipts and fees collected should be remitted to the ciert-treasurer or oily controller at least once each week. (Cities and Towns Bulletin and Uniform Compliance Guidelines. September 2013)

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Receipt Process – Internal Controls



- Segregate Duties
- Have multiple people involved in the process
- No one person should be able to
 - Receive money
 - Make deposits
 - ✓ Post Records
- Reviews revenue reports, deposits match receipts issued, etc.

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Disbursements – Process for Payment of Bills



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Disbursement Process



IC 5-13-5-2

- All disbursements of public funds must be made by check (warrant) drawn upon depositories which shall be signed by the public officers authorized to sign in their official capacity.
- No other individual has the authority to sign in place of the fiscal officer.
- Only a Deputy can sign on your behalf (if one exists).

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Disbursement of Funds



Statutory references

- IC 5-11-10-1.6 and IC 5-11-10-2 (all municipalities)
- IC 36-4-8 (Cities)
- IC 36-5-4 (Towns)

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Disbursement of Funds



Statutory requirements -

- Appropriations
- Fully itemized invoice or bill for claim
- Invoice is approved by person receiving the goods or services
- Invoice filed with the fiscal officer
- Fiscal officer audits & certifies that invoice is true & correct
- Payment is allowed by the legislative body (or board having jurisdiction over allowance of payment)

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Accounts Payable Voucher / Claim



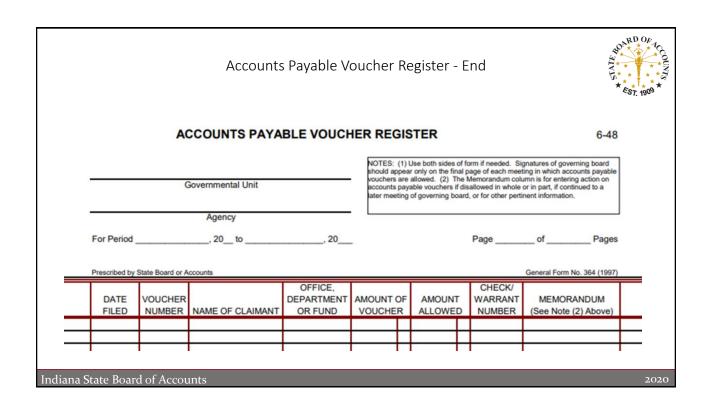
Forms Illustrated in Manual, Chapter 6

- Accounts Payable Voucher (APV); page 6-32,33
- APV Register; page 6-48
- Payroll Schedule and Voucher; page 6-35, 36
- Mileage Claim; page 6-59

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	TOWN OF An invoice or bil whom, rates per	I to be properly ite	ABD OF COUNTY			
		Payee		Purchase Order No		
	Invoice Date	Invoice Number		scription d invoice(s) or bill(s))	Amount	
			SAN	1272		
	I hereb itemized thereor	y certify that the a	is made were ordered and), is (are) true and correct and received except.	that the materials or services Title	
	I hereby with IC 5-11-10-	certify that the atta	ached invoice(s), or bill(s), i		nave audited same in accordance	
I. I. C. , D. I. C.				Clerk-Treasurer		***
Indiana State Board of Accor	unts					2020

	VOUCHER NO. WARRANT NO.	ALLOWED	*EST. 1909 *
	§ON ACCOUNT OF APPROPRIATION FOR	Council Members	
	COST DISTRIBUTION LEDGER CLASSIFICATION IF CLAIM PAID MOTOR VEHICLE HIGHWAY FUND Acct. No. Account Tife Amount		
	COMPLE		
	3)210-		Accounts Payable Voucher (back)
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	I hereby certify that each of the above listed vouchers and the invoices, or bills attached thereto, are true and correct and I have audited same in accordance with IC 5-11-10-1.6.	* EST. 1909 *
	, 20	
	ALLOWANCE OF VOUCHERS (IC 5-11-10-2 permits the governing body to sign the Accounts Payable Voucher Register in lieu of signing each claim.) We have examined the vouchers listed on the forgoing accounts payable voucher register, consisting of pages, and except for vouchers not allowed as shown on the Register such vouchers are allowed in the total amount of \$ Date this day of, 20	
	SIGNATURES OF GOVERNING BOARD	
	Accounts Payable Vo	ucher Register (end)
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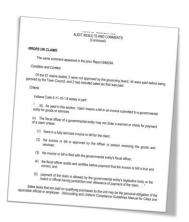
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Presc	ribed by State Board of Account	ta																					Gene	ral Payroll Form N	o. 99 (Rev. 1993)
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For F	(Office	, Board, I	Departmen	t or Institution	on) ding							Total hours to which as by the gov	a or days to n employee erning body.	be paid shall might be ent	l equal the days (Eed by law and Lost" column a	dunder the lea	we policies	estabi	shed			Page _		of	Pages Fund
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	NAME OF EMPLOYEE	Approp. No. or Class Title	C o d Noncas e Benefit	h s Worked	Sick Leave	Vacation Leave	Lost Days	C o d Days	or Hours	of	Gross Pay	Total	Fed. W/H Tax	Social Security Tax	Medicare Tax	State W/H Tax	County W/H Tax	d	Amoun	Code	Amount			(Gross Pay Less Deductions)	Warrant Number
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STATE OF INDIANA,		COUNTY, SS.	Name		AND OF COOK
Titl	le	or	Agency		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
the salary or compensation of any	e services for which the services for which t	salaries or compensation in is being divided or paid to each employee is based u	is paid: that to the best of my knowledge to any other person on account of or by upon either statutory or regulatory author	reason of his employ-	G), 190
Date	, 20			(Signature)	
I have examined the within claim a		lows:		(Official Title)	
	That it is in proper form. That it is duly authentica	ited as required by law.			
	That it is based upon	contract. statutory authority.			
	I nat it is apparently	correct.	— Di	isbursing Officer	
				Payroll Schedul	le and Voucher (back)
Indiana State Board of Account	ts				2020

Payment of Claims – Common Exceptions



- Claims not prepared for all disbursements
- Claims without supporting documentation
- Claims not presented to Council; not approved
- Overspent appropriations



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Payment of Claims – Internal Controls



Disbursing process

Credit cards

Payroll

Source: *Uniform Internal Control Standards for Indiana Political Subdivisions, Section 2*

www.in.gov/sboa/files/UniformInternalControlStandards.pdf

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Other Items



Reporting Losses, Variances, and Thefts

- IC 5-11-1-27(j)
- "Material" variances, losses, shortages, or thefts to be reported to SBOA
- City/town council must determine a materiality amount [State Examiner Directive 2015-6]

in.gov/sboa About Us State Examiner Directives

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Reporting Losses, Variances, and Thefts

- IC 5-11-1-27(l)
- Misappropriation of public funds (loss or theft by public official) is to immediately be reported in writing to:
 - SBOA
 - County Prosecuting Attorney
- No materiality threshold for misappropriation of public funds [State Examiner Directive 2015-6]

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Other Items



Motor Vehicle Highway (MVH) Restricted

- IC 8-14-1-5(c)
- At least 50% of State MVH distributions go in MVHRestricted (fund 203); used <u>only</u> for construction, reconstruction, or preservation activities
- More than 50% requires ordinance providing actual percentage to go in MVHRestricted
- State Examiner Directive 2018-2

in.gov/sboa - About Us - State Examiner Directives

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Fiscal Officer Training

- Cities IC 36-4-10-8 / Towns IC 36-5-6-10
- Applies to:
 - ✓ Cities Clerk-Treasurer, City Clerk, City Controller
 - ✓ Towns Clerk-Treasurer
- Requires completion of training courses:
 - ✓ Within 1 year 14 hours
 - ✓ Within 3 years 36 hours

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Other Items



Fiscal Officer Training (continued)

"Training Course" refers to workshops, institutes, seminars, formal academies, and other in-service training related to the elected or appointed office offered by:

- Generally accepted professional associations
- Association of governments (AIM, ILMCT)
- ✓ State agency (SBOA, DLGF, etc.)
- Public University

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Fiscal Officer Training (continued)

- The city/town executive, legislative body, and individual who holds the office shall use "reasonable means" to ensure completion of the requirements.
- The individual who holds office shall maintain written documentation of the courses completed.

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Other Items



Nepotism

- IC 36-1-20.2
 - Individuals can't be employed in a position where a relative is their direct supervisor [IC 36-1-20.2-10]
 - "Direct line of supervision" defined in IC 36-1-20.2-4

Contracting with a Unit

- IC 36-1-21
- A city/town <u>can</u> contract with a relative of an elected official if:
 - ✓ Comply with IC 36-1-21 and
 - ✓ Elected official doesn't violate IC 35-44.1-1-4 [conflict of interest]

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Volunteer Firefighters on Council

- IC 36-1-23-2
- A council member can't vote on budgets and tax levies if they are:
 - An employee of a volunteer fire department, or
 - ✓ A volunteer firefighter in a fire department that provides fire protection to the city/town under a contract or as the city/town's fire department



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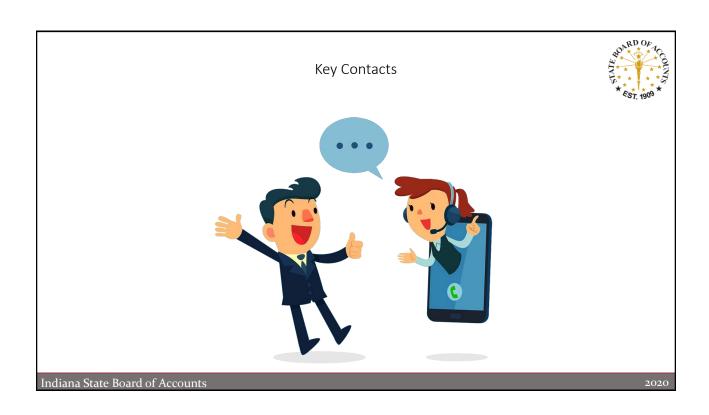
Other Items



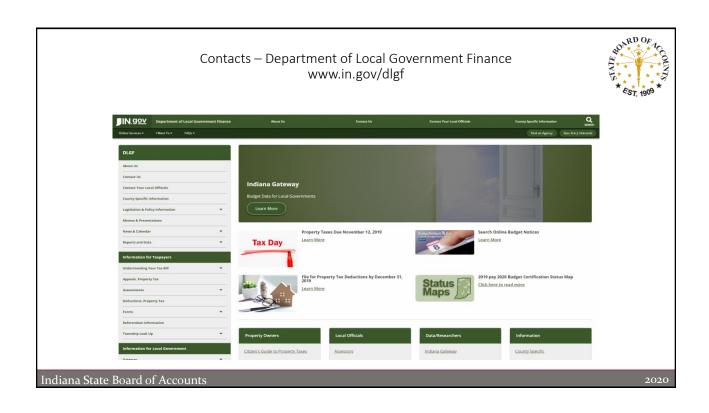
Council members + Being Employees

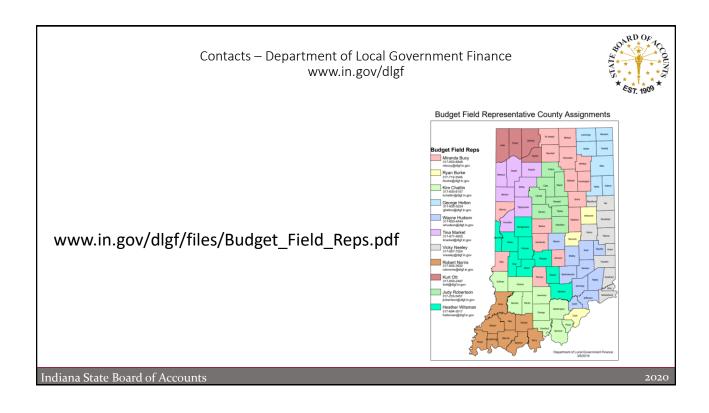
- IC 3-5-9-5
- Elected official cannot also be an employee of the same city/town
- Statute defines "elected official" as being member of legislative body [IC 3-5-9-1]
- Does <u>not</u> apply to Clerk-Treasurers
- A <u>paid</u> firefighter (non-volunteer) who works for a city/town is prohibited from being an elected official of that city/town [IC 3-5-9-4]

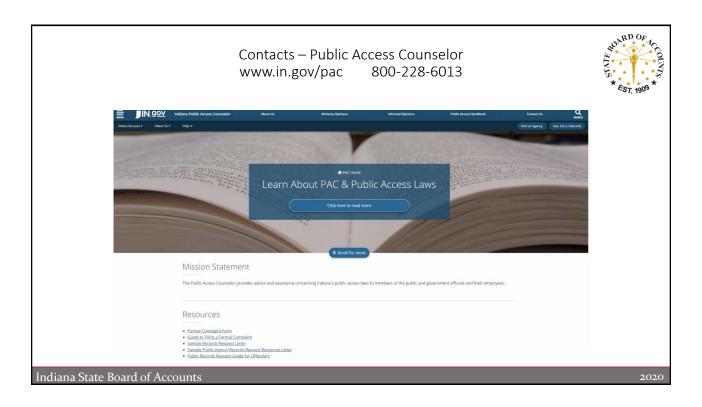
Indiana State Board of Accounts

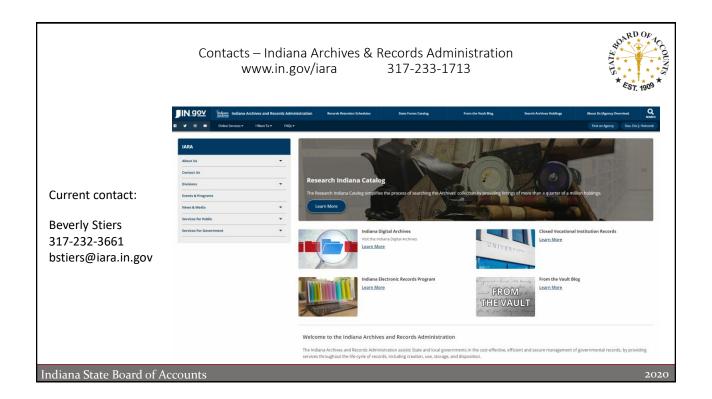












Contacts – Indiana Archives & Records Administration www.in.gov/iara 317-233-1713



As a general rule:

- ✓ Must retain all records until audited.
- ✓ Most records kept a minimum of 3 years after audit
- ✓ Some records retained permanently
 - Board minutes
 - · Ledger of receipts, disbursements, & balances
 - Bond records
 - Ordinances
 - SBOA audit reports (unless transferred to county or state library)

Indiana State Board of Accounts

2020

Contacts – Indiana Department of Labor www.in.gov/dol

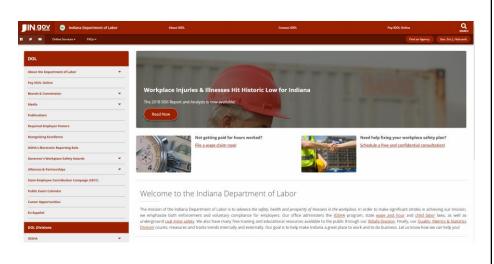


Wage & Hour Division 317-232-2655

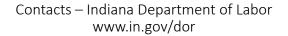
Or

U.S. Department of Labor www.dol.gov

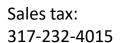
Indy office 317-226-6801



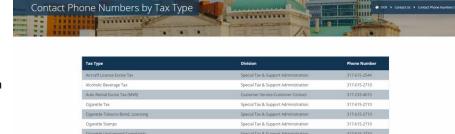
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www.in.gov/dor/3473.htm



Indiana State Board of Accounts

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Questions Questions Annual Control of Accounts Questions

Contact Information



Susan Gordon, CPA / Todd Caldwell

Directors of Audit Services









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