

Appendix F

Supply-Side Resource Modeling Assumptions

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Natural Gas>>

[Combustion Turbine \(F-Frame\)](#)

[2x1 Combined Cycle \(F-Frame\)](#)

[2x1 Combined Cycle \(H-Frame\)](#)

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Natural Gas: Combustion Turbine (F-Frame)
 November 2019
 Source: 2019 Annual Technical Baseline (ATB)
 LDC: <https://www.nrg.com/resources/2019/08/29/natural-gas-combustion-turbine>
 ATB Date: <http://atb.nrel.gov/members/2019/08/29/natural-gas-combustion-turbine>

Direct from NREL																																		
Variable		Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
Variable	Unit	Value																																
Natural Gas Cost (\$/MMBtu)	\$/MMBtu	4.00																																
Capital Cost	\$/kW	1,100																																
Variable O&M	\$/kW-yr	20																																
Fixed O&M	\$/kW-yr	10																																
Heat Rate	kWh/kWh	5,000																																
Efficiency	%	50																																
Life	Years	30																																

2028 CO2		Project Size (MW)	511	Prosecco Taxes	0.00%	Interest-Ordinary Construction	0.00%	Year Index	2028	0
Capital Cost (\$/kW)	1,100	Capital Cost (\$/kW)	1,100	Prosecco Taxes	0.00%	Interest-Ordinary Construction	0.00%	Year Index	2028	0
Variable O&M (\$/kW-yr)	20	Variable O&M (\$/kW-yr)	20	Prosecco Taxes	0.00%	Interest-Ordinary Construction	0.00%	Year Index	2028	0
Fixed O&M (\$/kW-yr)	10	Fixed O&M (\$/kW-yr)	10	Prosecco Taxes	0.00%	Interest-Ordinary Construction	0.00%	Year Index	2028	0
Heat Rate (kWh/kWh)	5,000	Heat Rate (kWh/kWh)	5,000	Prosecco Taxes	0.00%	Interest-Ordinary Construction	0.00%	Year Index	2028	0
Efficiency (%)	50	Efficiency (%)	50	Prosecco Taxes	0.00%	Interest-Ordinary Construction	0.00%	Year Index	2028	0
Life (Years)	30	Life (Years)	30	Prosecco Taxes	0.00%	Interest-Ordinary Construction	0.00%	Year Index	2028	0

Year	Capital Exp.	Op. Exp.	Revenue	Net Income	NPV (\$/kW)	IRR (%)	Levelized Cost (\$/kWh)	
2019	204,500	13,250	0	0	204,500	13,250	107,750	
2020	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2021	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2022	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2023	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2024	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2025	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2026	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2027	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2028	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2029	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2030	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2031	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2032	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2033	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2034	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2035	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2036	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2037	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2038	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2039	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2040	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2041	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2042	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2043	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2044	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2045	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2046	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
2047	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750	
NPV	164.813	0	0	0	284,500	113.125	454	831.182
Levelized Cost (\$/kWh)	\$3.75	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.758	0.122	0.270	0.156

Year	Capital Exp.	Op. Exp.	Revenue	Net Income	NPV (\$/kW)	IRR (%)	Levelized Cost (\$/kWh)
2019	204,500	13,250	0	0	204,500	13,250	107,750
2020	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2021	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2022	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2023	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2024	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2025	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2026	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2027	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2028	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2029	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2030	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2031	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2032	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2033	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2034	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2035	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2036	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2037	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2038	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2039	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2040	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2041	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2042	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2043	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2044	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2045	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2046	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750
2047	0	13,250	244,100	230,850	21,250	13,250	107,750

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Utility-Scale 6-Hour Battery Storage

Source: NREL 2023 Annual Technology Baseline (ATB)
Link: https://atb.nrel.gov/
ATB Detail: https://atb.nrel.gov/detail/2023/utility-scale-storage

Direct from NREL Calculation

NREL Moderate table with columns for Units, Real/Normal, and years 2020-2050. Includes rows for Nominal Escalator (2021-1), Capital Cost, Fuel O&M, and Fuel O&M S/W-yr.

NREL Advanced table with columns for Units, Real/Normal, and years 2020-2050. Includes rows for Inflation, Nominal Escalator (2021-1), Capital Cost, Fuel O&M, and Fuel O&M S/W-yr.

NREL Conservative table with columns for Units, Real/Normal, and years 2020-2050. Includes rows for Inflation, Nominal Escalator (2021-1), Capital Cost, Fuel O&M, and Fuel O&M S/W-yr.

Levelized Cost of Storage (LCOS) used for battery storage, with units of \$/kW-month.

Inputs Calculated

Table of inputs and calculated values for LCOS. Includes rows for 6-Hour Battery Storage (Utility-Scale), Inflation Rate, Present Value Factor (PV-DF), WACC, Recovery Life (years), and Capital Recovery Factor (CRF).

NREL Cost Components table with columns for Variable, Real/Normal, and years 2020-2050. Includes rows for Overall Capital Cost (\$/kW-AC), Fuel O&M (\$/kW-yr-AC), Variable O&M (\$/MWh), Capacity Factor (%), LCOS (\$/kW-month), Project Finance Factor (No-ITC), Project Finance Factor (w/ITC), Construction Finance Factor, and ITC (\$/kW-yr).

Table of capacity factor values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of overall capital cost values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of fuel O&M and variable O&M values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of capacity factor values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of LCOS values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of project finance factors (No-ITC and w/ITC) for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of construction finance factor values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of ITC values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of effective capital costs for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of solar ITC values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of MACRS factors for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of depreciation factors for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of distribution duration values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of capital factors for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Table of accumulated interest values for various years from 2020 to 2050.

Utility-Scale 10-Hour Battery Storage

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
Inflation	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%	2.50%
Real Dollars Factor (2023 = 1)	0.927	0.951	0.975	1.000	1.025	1.051	1.077	1.104	1.131	1.160	1.189	1.218	1.249	1.280	1.312	1.345	1.379	1.413	1.448	1.485	1.522	1.560	1.599	1.639	1.680	1.722	1.765	1.809	1.854	1.900	1.948
ITC (Model Schedule)	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%	28%

Overright Capital Cost (Nominal \$/W)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
NREL Moderate	\$3,845	\$3,520	\$4,055	\$3,987	\$3,893	\$3,486	\$3,440	\$3,390	\$3,334	\$3,274	\$3,208	\$3,233	\$3,297	\$3,280	\$3,302	\$3,323	\$3,344	\$3,363	\$3,381	\$3,398	\$3,414	\$3,429	\$3,442	\$3,454	\$3,465	\$3,474	\$3,481	\$3,486	\$3,490	\$3,492	
NREL Advanced	\$3,845	\$3,520	\$4,055	\$2,990	\$2,893	\$2,815	\$2,763	\$2,706	\$2,644	\$2,578	\$2,508	\$2,526	\$2,544	\$2,558	\$2,573	\$2,591	\$2,602	\$2,616	\$2,628	\$2,639	\$2,646	\$2,655	\$2,666	\$2,672	\$2,674	\$2,678	\$2,680	\$2,680	\$2,675	\$2,672	
NREL Conservative	\$3,845	\$3,520	\$4,055	\$4,311	\$4,449	\$4,495	\$4,424	\$4,346	\$4,263	\$4,172	\$4,075	\$4,148	\$4,222	\$4,298	\$4,375	\$4,452	\$4,531	\$4,612	\$4,693	\$4,775	\$4,859	\$4,944	\$5,030	\$5,117	\$5,206	\$5,295	\$5,386	\$5,479	\$5,572	\$5,667	

Year-Over-Year % Change

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
NREL Moderate																															
NREL Advanced		8%	15%	-2%	-3%	-3%	-2%	-2%	-2%	-2%	-2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
NREL Conservative		8%	15%	6%	3%	1%	-2%	-2%	-2%	-2%	-2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%

Percent Difference from Moderate

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
NREL Advanced	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-25.0%	-25.7%	-19.2%	-19.7%	-20.2%	-20.7%	-21.3%	-21.8%	-21.9%	-21.9%	-22.0%	-22.1%	-22.0%	-22.2%	-22.2%	-22.3%	-22.3%	-22.3%	-22.5%	-22.6%	-22.6%	-22.8%	-22.9%	-23.0%	-23.1%	-23.3%	-23.5%	
NREL Conservative	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.1%	14.3%	28.9%	28.6%	28.2%	27.8%	27.4%	27.0%	28.3%	29.7%	31.1%	32.5%	34.0%	35.5%	37.1%	38.6%	40.5%	42.3%	44.2%	46.1%	48.1%	50.3%	52.5%	54.7%	57.1%	59.7%	62.3%	

LCOS (Nominal \$/W-mo)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
NREL Moderate	\$26.20	\$23.98	\$27.62	\$27.16	\$26.52	\$23.75	\$23.41	\$23.11	\$22.75	\$22.35	\$21.91	\$22.08	\$22.24	\$22.40	\$24.44	\$26.77	\$31.04	\$31.22	\$31.39	\$31.55	\$31.69	\$31.83	\$31.95	\$32.06	\$32.16	\$32.24	\$32.31	\$32.36	\$32.40	\$32.41	
NREL Advanced	\$26.20	\$23.98	\$27.62	\$20.37	\$19.71	\$19.18	\$18.83	\$18.45	\$18.04	\$17.59	\$17.13	\$17.25	\$17.37	\$17.47	\$19.05	\$20.87	\$24.16	\$24.28	\$24.39	\$24.50	\$24.56	\$24.64	\$24.74	\$24.80	\$24.82	\$24.85	\$24.87	\$24.88	\$24.83	\$24.81	
NREL Conservative	\$26.20	\$23.98	\$27.62	\$29.37	\$30.31	\$30.62	\$30.15	\$29.64	\$29.08	\$28.48	\$27.83	\$28.33	\$28.84	\$29.35	\$30.38	\$30.87	\$31.00	\$30.30	\$29.86	\$29.64	\$29.42	\$29.21	\$28.99	\$28.77	\$28.55	\$28.33	\$28.12	\$27.90	\$27.68		
Range	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$9.00	\$10.56	\$11.44	\$11.32	\$11.29	\$11.04	\$10.89	\$10.70	\$11.08	\$11.47	\$11.89	\$13.01	\$15.00	\$17.91	\$18.53	\$19.17	\$19.83	\$20.54	\$21.25	\$21.95	\$22.70	\$23.50	\$24.30	\$25.13	\$25.98	\$26.89	\$27.80	

LCOS (Real 2023 \$/W-mo)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
NREL Moderate	\$28.26	\$25.22	\$28.33	\$27.16	\$25.88	\$22.60	\$21.77	\$20.94	\$20.11	\$19.27	\$18.43	\$18.12	\$17.81	\$17.50	\$18.63	\$19.91	\$22.51	\$22.09	\$21.67	\$21.25	\$20.83	\$20.41	\$19.99	\$19.57	\$19.15	\$18.73	\$18.31	\$17.89	\$17.47	\$17.06	
NREL Advanced	\$28.26	\$25.22	\$28.33	\$20.37	\$19.23	\$18.36	\$17.49	\$16.71	\$15.94	\$15.17	\$14.41	\$14.16	\$13.91	\$13.65	\$14.52	\$15.52	\$17.12	\$17.18	\$16.84	\$16.50	\$16.14	\$15.80	\$15.46	\$15.14	\$14.78	\$14.44	\$14.10	\$13.75	\$13.39	\$13.05	
NREL Conservative	\$28.26	\$25.22	\$28.33	\$29.37	\$29.57	\$29.14	\$28.00	\$26.85	\$25.71	\$24.56	\$23.41	\$23.25	\$23.09	\$22.93	\$24.68	\$26.67	\$30.51	\$30.30	\$29.86	\$29.64	\$29.42	\$29.21	\$28.99	\$28.77	\$28.55	\$28.33	\$28.12	\$27.90	\$27.68		
Range	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$9.00	\$10.34	\$10.89	\$10.52	\$10.14	\$9.76	\$9.39	\$9.00	\$9.09	\$9.18	\$9.29	\$10.16	\$11.15	\$12.99	\$13.11	\$13.24	\$13.36	\$13.50	\$13.62	\$13.73	\$13.85	\$13.99	\$14.12	\$14.24	\$14.36	\$14.50	\$14.63	

Contract PPA Price (Nominal \$/W-mo)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
10-Hour BESS - Mid								\$11.00																							
10-Hour BESS - Low								\$8.00																							
10-Hour BESS - High								\$14.00																							

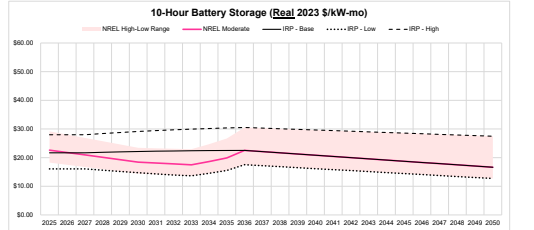
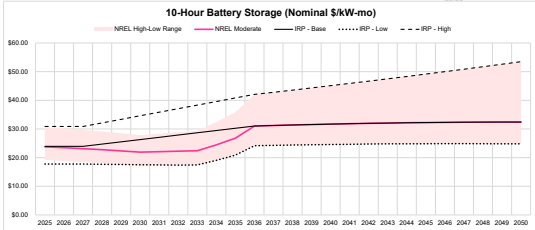
Mid % Difference from NREL Moderate LCOS -4%
 Low % Difference from NREL Advanced LCOS -4%
 High % Difference from NREL Conservative LCOS 4%

PW3 2023 IRP - Utility-Scale 10-Hour Storage Costs NOMINAL \$/W-mo

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
IRP - Base								\$11.00																							
IRP - Low								\$8.00																							
IRP - High								\$14.00																							

PW3 2023 IRP - Utility-Scale 10-Hour Storage Costs REAL 2023 \$/W-mo

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050
IRP - Base								\$11.00																							
IRP - Low								\$8.00																							
IRP - High								\$14.00																							



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