# INDIANA TEACHER COMPENSATION REPORT

Report for the 2022-2023 School Year



INDIANA EDUCATION EMPLOYMENT RELATIONS BOARD
ISSUED NOVEMBER 2023

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# Part I: Introduction

#### Overview

The Indiana Education Employment Relations Board (IEERB) is a neutral agency that oversees teacher collective bargaining. This report provides information on teacher compensation in Indiana for the 2022-2023 school year. It does not make any policy recommendations or prescriptions. Note that these data are for the 2022-2023 school year; legislative changes made in 2022 will not be reflected.

For more information, contact IEERB: <a href="www.in.gov/ieerb">www.in.gov/ieerb</a>; <a href="Questions@ieerb.in.gov">Questions@ieerb.in.gov</a>; (317) 233-6620

## Introduction to Teacher Compensation in Indiana

#### How is "teacher" defined?

- This report compiles salary and benefits information for 1.0 full time equivalent teachers who are governed by the teacher collective bargaining law.

#### What comprises teacher compensation?

Pay		Benefit	:s	Non-teaching pay
-	Salary	-	Insurance (e.g., health,	<ul> <li>Extra-curricular</li> </ul>
-	Bonus		dental, vision, life)	activities
-	Stipend	-	Retirement	
-	Ancillary duties (pay for	-	Time off	
	teaching duties outside of regular instructional duties)	-	Other	

#### Who decides teacher compensation?

- For school employers with teacher bargaining units, school employers and teacher unions must agree on teacher salary, wages, and benefits through the collective bargaining process (except for teacher appreciation grants and supplemental payments, which are not bargainable).
- School employers without teacher bargaining units unilaterally set teacher compensation.
- There is no statewide salary schedule.
- For each school year beginning after June 30, 2022, the minimum salary requirement for each Indiana public school corporation, 1.0 full-time equivalent teacher must be forty thousand dollars. If this requirement cannot be met, the corporation must provide a statement explaining the corporation's inability to meet the minimum threshold requirement in compliance with Indiana Code § 20-28-9-26.

#### Who bargains?

Currently, there are 305 teacher collective bargaining units comprising the following types of public schools: school corporations (289), special education service centers (10), and vocational/career education centers (6).

#### How is teacher compensation funded?

- Funding for teacher compensation comes from two major sources: state tuition support and general operating referenda. Certain federal grant funds may be used to pay teacher salaries.
   These grant funds are highly regulated by the federal government and must comply with grant requirements. The number of corporations using federal grant funds to supplement teacher salaries in 2022-2023 was 291.
- State tuition support is based on a formula determined by the General Assembly during the state budget cycle. The Indiana Department of Education calculates the state tuition support for each school and provides it in monthly installments. For more information, see IC 20-43.
- Most school corporations have the ability to ask taxpayers for a referendum, which can be used for a variety of purposes, including teacher salary, wages, and benefits. The number of corporations using property tax referenda to supplement teacher pay in 2022-2023 was 51.

#### What about the pay of other employees of the school?

- Salary and total compensation data of superintendents and full-time nonteaching district level administrators are also available in the Collective Bargaining Report. This includes only those employees working at the overall district or corporation level who hold an administrator license from the IDOE. It does not include building level principals, building level administrators, or non IDOE certificated central office staff. Superintendents and district level administrators are excluded from the bargaining unit and are not paid by the terms of the teacher collective bargaining agreement.

# About this Report

#### **Source & Accuracy:**

The data in this report are self-reported by school employers. Its accuracy is not independently verified.

#### Timeframe:

This report focuses on the state fiscal year – July 1 to June 30 – also referred to as a school year. The Report opened on May 1, 2023, and closed on July 30, 2023, allowing school corporations to use actual paid data where possible.

#### What is Included

Aggregate teacher salary, wages, and benefits data self-reported by bargaining school employers for the 2022-2023 school year.

- Historical aggregate teacher salary, wages, and benefits data self-reported by bargaining school employers for the 2019-20, 2020-21, 2021-22, and 2022-23 school years.

#### What is Not Included

- Information on private schools.
- Information on public school employers that do not bargain (charter schools and Muncie Community Schools).
- Data on employees who are not in the bargaining unit and are not 1.0 FTE teachers with the exception of the district level administrators and superintendents. Although the unit is locally determined, unit members must be certificated (a DOE license is required for the position), and cannot be a supervisory employee (e.g., principal), a confidential employee, or an employee performing security work (e.g., school resource officer). To review the composition of the bargaining unit for a particular school corporation, review its bargaining unit order in IEERBSearch.

## Frequently Asked Questions

#### How can I compare teacher salary, wages, and benefits of school districts similar to my school district?

- Individual corporation collective bargainingreports include county and district type (e.g., rural, suburban, urban), so you can determine which school districts may be similar.

# Is the statewide report available online, and can I sort statewide results by urban, suburban, and rural?

- The statewide report is available on Gateway and can be sorted according to rurality. Each corporation self-selects urban, suburban, or rural.

#### How do I find the pay for a particular teacher?

- The 100 R employee compensation report in Gateway. The report is based on the calendar year and includes more information than salary alone.

#### What if I believe there is an error in a corporation's report?

- Please contact IEERB and the corporation so any errors can be corrected.

#### Why don't you collect information on charter schools?

Currently, no charter schools in Indiana have a teacher bargaining unit.

#### How does teacher compensation compare to administrator compensation?

- Pursuant to IC 20-29-3-15, IEERB began collecting salary and compensation data for district-level administrators and superintendents in 2020. The individual unit reports and the statewide report have these data available.

#### When will the data for the current school year be released?

Corporations submit the collective bargaining report data between May 1 and July 30. After reviewing and finalizing the data, IEERB will publish it by November 15.

#### What is Gateway?

- The Indiana Gateway for Government Units is a data collection and transparency portal supported by the State of Indiana and Indiana University.
- Gateway was originally designed and implemented by the Indiana Business Research Center (IBRC) at Indiana University and is supported by a collaboration of team members from the IBRC, Department of Local Government Finance (DLGF), State Board of Accounts (SBOA), Indiana Education Employment Relations Board (IEERB), and Indiana Gaming Commission (IGC).

# Part II: 2023 Collective Bargaining Report

All 305 bargaining units reported data for this collection.

## Teacher Days, Hours, Numbers, and School Type

This section provides general, non-compensation-related information on bargaining unit members.

- These are the number of days and hours during those days teachers are expected to be at school. It may or may not reflect the number of hours actually worked by teachers. Days and hours are not bargained.
- The data reported are for 1.0 FTE teachers; that is, teachers who teach a full day and a full school year.
- Corporations self-select the area type (e.g., rural, suburban, urban).

	Minimum	Maximum	Average	Mode
Teacher contract days	180	196	184	185
Teacher contract hours	6.0	8.3	7.4	7.5

Total number of 1.0 FTE teachers statewide	62,882
Statewide average years of experience	13

Area Type	Rural	Urban	Suburban
	208	41	56

# Teacher Pay (Salary and Wages)

This section provides teacher salary and wage data.

- Salary is for full-time employees only.
- Base salary is the salary amount listed on the Regular Teacher Contract for teaching duties during the regular school day.
- Total compensation refers to all salary, wages, and benefits paid to and on behalf of the employee.
- Stipends are one-time monies paid to teachers.
- Supplemental payments are optional, non-bargained payments provided by the school employer see Indiana Code 20-28-9-1.5 (a) for eligibility.
- The average teacher salary by benchmark year of experience represents average salaries for a specific, benchmark year. The average does not include the years between each benchmark. The years 2-4, 6-9, 11-14, 16-19, and 21-24 are excluded. However, 30+ includes all years of experience at 30, 31, 32, etc.

Base Salary	
Lowest salary reported	\$ 38,000
Highest salary reported	\$ 108,318
Statewide average 1.0 FTE teacher salary	\$ 58,531
Average daily salary rate	\$ 318
Teachers <b>below</b> 21-22 average teacher salary (\$56,609)	31,757
Teacher <b>above</b> 21-22 average teacher salary (\$56,609)	31,188
Average total compensation	\$ 76,608

Base Salary Increase	#	%
Employers providing a base salary increase	297	97%
Teachers receiving a base salary increase	58,664	93%
Average base salary increase	\$	2,938

One-Time Stipend	#	%
Employers providing a stipend	106	35%
Teachers receiving a stipend	16,240	26%
Average one-time stipend	\$	1,695

Statewide Totals	
Total cost of all teacher salaries	\$ 3,680,535,107
Total cost of all teacher compensation	\$ 4,817,272,110
Total cost of all base salary increases	\$ 172,355,935
Total cost of all bargained stipends	\$ 27,521,006
Total cost of all supplemental payments	\$ 9,904,253

Average Teacher Salary by Benchmark Year	#	\$	
1	3,567	\$	45,655
5	2,305	\$	49,618
10	2,267	\$	54,250
15	1,891	\$	60,448
20	1,564	\$	67,457
25	1,193	\$	73,337
30+	4,437	\$	76,155

# Miscellaneous

This section includes hiring and career ladder data.

1st year, new-to-teaching hires	3,636
Hired with previous experience	4,557
Teachers retired at the end of 21-22 SY	1,415
Teachers retained from 21-22 SY	55,227
Corporations that provide a career ladder program	46

## **Teacher Insurance Benefits**

This section includes statewide totals for teacher insurance benefits.

Insurance Benefits	\$	#
Total amount paid by employers for health insurance	\$ 595,266,630	305
Total amount paid by employers for <b>dental</b> insurance	\$ 23,121,731	277
Total amount paid by employers for <b>vision</b> insurance	\$ 7,914,781	276
Corporations that implemented spousal restrictions		
Corporations that implemented a spousal surcharge program		6

## **Teacher Retirement Benefits**

- Teachers are part of the state Teachers' Retirement Fund (TRF), which is part of the Indiana Public Retirement Systems (INPRS). Employers must pay a certain amount to TRF. Parties bargain who pays the employee portion (3%) to TRF.
- Bridge plans are insurance benefits provided to teachers after retirement until the teachers are eligible for Medicare.
- "Other" examples: 457(f) plans, payments for unused leave days, payments for those who opted out of health insurance, and retirement bonuses.

General Retirement	#	%
Employer paid employee portion of Teacher Retirement Fund	287	94%
Corporations offering a retirement buyout	10	3%
Teachers accepting retirement buyout	56	0.09%
Employers providing bridge plan for retirees	36	12%
Total cost of retirement buyout	\$	581,417

Corporation Paid Teacher Retirement Plans	#	%
Employers contributing a portion of teachers salary to a 401(a)	204	67%
Employers contributing a portion of teachers salary to a 403(b)	76	25%
Employers contributing a portion of teachers salary to a <b>VEBA</b>	111	36%
Employers contributing a portion of teachers salary to "other"	26	8%

## Teacher Paid Time Off (PTO)

This section does not include unpaid leave or the cost to the employer for substitute teachers. Some paid time off is required by Indiana code (e.g., 10 sick days a teacher's first year and 7 sick days each subsequent year are required to be provided pursuant to IC 20-28-9-9).

Paid Leave	#
Average # of PTO days a teacher earns at the beginning of each	
school year	13
Average maximum # of PTO days teachers can accrue in a	
corporation	182

# Part III: Four-Year Teacher Compensation Data

## SY 2019-20 to SY 2022-23

This part provides a selection of teacher compensation data for the last four school years. Note that different numbers of units will impact percentages. Between SY 19-20 and 20-21, West Clark Community School Corporation split into Silver Creek School Corporation and Borden-Henryville School Corporation, increasing the number of units that bargain state-wide.

# Teacher Pay

	2019	-2020	2020	-2021	2021-	-2022	2022-2023	
Total units reporting	30	04	3	05	30	)5	305	
Minimum salary	\$	32,000	\$	32,275	\$	35,000	\$	38,000
Maximum salary	\$	95,188	\$	96,875	\$	105,000	\$	108,318
Average salary	\$	53,463	\$	53,991	\$	56,609	\$	58,531
Average total compensation	\$	70,540	\$	71,343	\$	75,199	\$	76,608
Average daily salary rate	\$	292	\$	293	\$	308	\$	318
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Employers providing stipends	150	49%	192	63%	128	42%	106	35%
Total teachers receiving a stipend	18,972	30%	29,041	47%	25,196	40%	16,240	26%
Average stipend	\$	802	\$	1,296	\$	985	\$	1,695
Employers providing base salary increase	299	98%	262	86%	305	100%	297	97%
Total teachers receiving a base salary increase	57,176	92%	51,181	82%	59,035	94%	58,664	93%
Average base salary increase	\$	2,215	\$	1,794	\$	3,572	\$	2,938
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Supplemental payments	57	19%	65	21%	63	21%	83	27%
Total cost of supplemental payments	\$	1,947,108	\$	4,969,755	\$	4,224,029	\$	9,904,253
Number of teachers receiving supplemental payments	NA		NA		2,751		4,045	
Average amount of supplemental payment	NA		NA		\$ 1,535		\$ 2,448	
Total cost of salaries/stipends	\$	3,350,926,215	\$	3,391,384,889	\$ 3	5,572,632,093	\$	3,708,056,113
Total teacher compensation	\$ 4	4,401,181,532	\$	4,431,662,856	\$ 4	,712,959,875	\$	4,817,272,110

# Average Teacher Salary by Years of Experience

This data table represents average salaries for specific, benchmark years. The averages do not include the years between. The years 2-4, 6-9, 11-14, 16-19, and 21-24 are excluded from the averages. However, 30+ includes the average salaries for 30, 31, 32, 33, etc. years of experience.

	2019	-2020	2020-2021		2021	-2022	2022-2023		
Years of Experience	#	\$	#	\$	#	\$	#	\$	
1	3,128	\$ 41,527	3,044	\$ 41,348	3,171	\$ 43,415	3,567	\$ 45,655	
5	2,662	\$ 44,633	2,539	\$ 44,898	2,454	\$ 47,088	2,305	\$ 49,618	
10	1,844	\$ 48,881	1,617	\$ 49,368	2,117	\$ 51,910	2,267	\$ 54,250	
15	1,910	\$ 56,563	1,844	\$ 55,979	1,922	\$ 58,355	1,891	\$ 60,448	
20	1,671	\$ 62,958	1,678	\$ 62,438	1,582	\$ 65,465	1,564	\$ 67,457	
25	1,075	\$ 68,078	1,153	\$ 67,912	1,210	\$ 70,470	1,193	\$ 73,337	
30+	4,825	\$ 70,179	4,602	\$ 71,473	4,547	\$ 74,511	4,437	\$ 76,155	

## **Teacher Retirement Benefits**

	2019-2020		2020-2021		2021-2022		2022-2023	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Employers providing 3% teacher TRF contribution	286	94%	287	94%	286	93%	287	94%
Employers providing 401(a)	206	67%	205	67%	207	67%	204	67%
Employers providing 403(b)	76	25%	77	25%	70	23%	76	25%
Employers providing VEBA	114	37%	113	37%	119	39%	111	36%
Employers providing "other"	21	7%	25	8%	26	8%	26	8%

# Teacher Insurance Benefits

Paid by/Type HEALTH	2019-2020		2020-2021		2021-2022		2022-2023	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Employers providing health insurance	304	100%	305	100%	305	100%	305	100%
Avg. paid by <b>employer</b> for <b>single</b> plan	\$	6,841	\$	7,021	\$	7,263	\$	7,389
Avg. paid by <b>employee</b> for <b>single</b> plan	\$	1,534	\$	1,643	\$	1,539	\$	1,689
Avg. paid by <b>employer</b> per enrollee for <b>family</b> plan	\$	15,965	\$	16,512	\$	17,411	\$	17,870
Avg. paid by <b>employee</b> per enrollee for <b>family</b> plan	\$	5,133	\$	5,505	\$	5,614	\$	5,877

Paid by/Type DENTAL	2019-2020		2020-2021		2021-2022		2022-2023	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Employers providing <b>dental</b> insurance	265	87%	270	89%	273	89%	277	91%
Avg. paid by <b>employer</b> for <b>single</b> plan	\$	357	\$	370	\$	284	\$	284
Avg. paid by <b>employee</b> for <b>single</b> plan	\$	109	\$	132	\$	115	\$	118
Avg. paid by <b>employer</b> per enrollee for <b>family</b> plan	\$	791	\$	817	\$	725	\$	703
Avg. paid by <b>employee</b> per enrollee for <b>family</b> plan	\$	451	\$	500	\$	477	\$	492

Paid by/Type VISION	2019-2020		2020-2021		2021-2022		2022-2023	
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%
Employers providing <b>vision</b> insurance	260	86%	269	88%	274	90%	276	90%
Avg. paid by <b>employer</b> for <b>single</b> plan	\$	99	\$	66	\$	144	\$	111
Avg. paid by <b>employee</b> for <b>single</b> plan	\$	23	\$	40	\$	29	\$	36
Avg. paid by <b>employer</b> per enrollee for <b>family</b> plan	\$	267	\$	157	\$	198	\$	276
Avg. paid by <b>employee</b> per enrollee for <b>family</b> plan	\$	101	\$	110	\$	111	\$	150

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