



Championing Kids. Strengthening Communities.

State of the Child

**Governor's Workforce Cabinet
February 18, 2021**

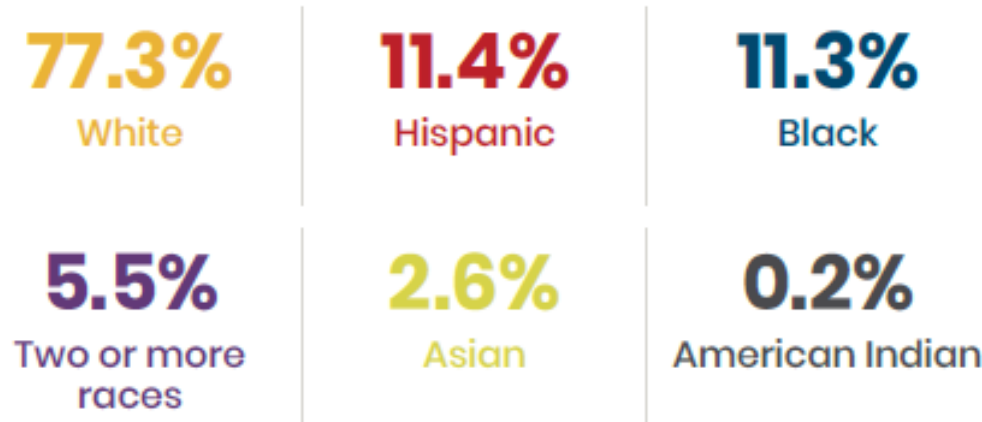
Who is IYI?

Our mission is to improve the lives of all Indiana children by strengthening and connecting the people, organizations, and communities that are focused on kids and youth.

Our vision is to be a catalyst for healthy youth development and for achieving statewide child success. We strive to create best practices models, provide critical resources, and advocate for policies that result in positive youth outcomes.

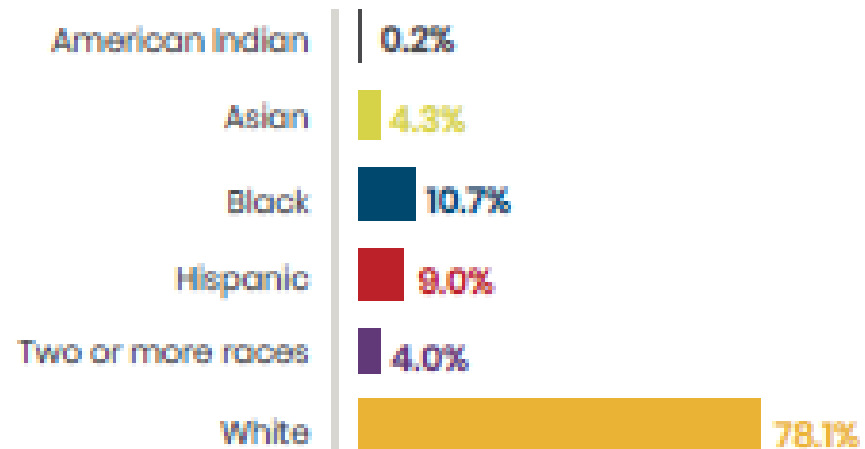
- Indiana is home to more than 1.56 million children younger than 18.
- In 2019, Hoosier youth 18 to 24 made up 9.8% of the population.

Percentage of Youth Ages 0 to 17 by Race/Ethnicity, Indiana: 2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, ACS Table B01001B-1
 *Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander 0.0%

Percentage of Youth Population Ages 18 to 24 by Race/Ethnicity, Indiana: 2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Tables B01001A-1
 Note: Due to the U.S. Census Bureau's margins of error, the total surpassed 100%.

National Rankings

KIDS COUNT

Indiana Overall 29th

Family & Community 31st

Economic Well-Being 15th

Education 15th

Health 35th

Family & Community



Youth Living in High Poverty Areas

PERCENT

10%
2014-18

RANKING

30th



Teen Births per 1,000

22
2018

38th



Children in Families Where the Household Lacks a High School Diploma

11%
2018

31st



Children in Single-Parent Families

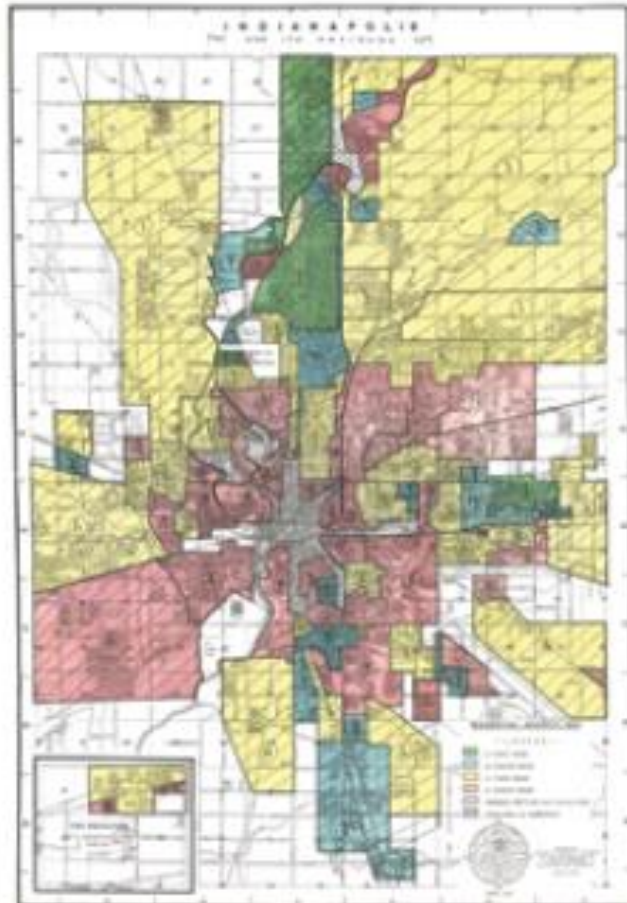
35%
2019

27th

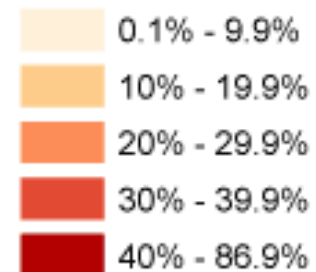
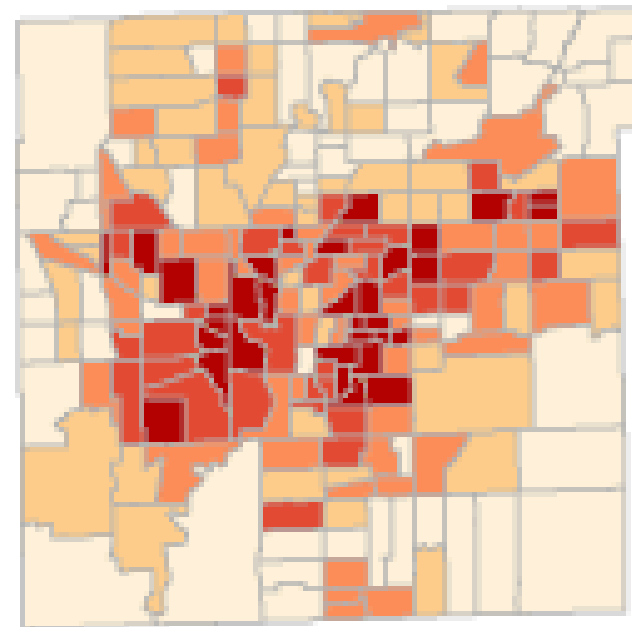




Racial and Income Segregation in Indiana Cities



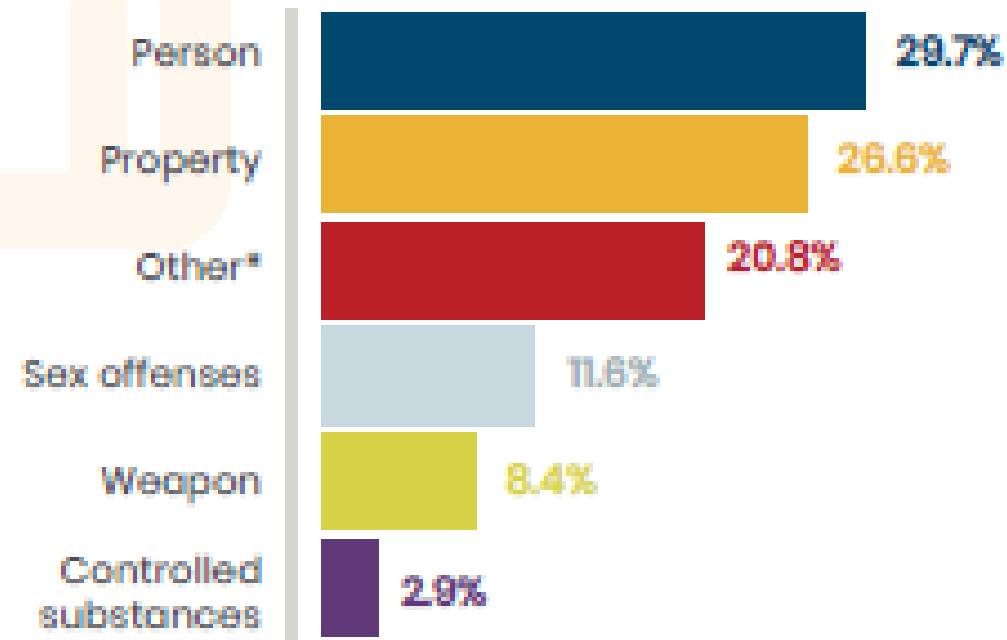
Indianapolis





SPOTLIGHT: Youth in the Justice System

Type of Offense for Juveniles Committed to the Department of Correction, Indiana: July 2020



Source: Indiana Department of Correction

*Other includes offenses such as Resisting Law Enforcement, Escape/Failure to Return, Intimidation, Disorderly Conduct, and Alcohol & Vehicle Related Offenses.



Disproportionality in the Youth Justice System

Percentage of Race/ Ethnicity of Total Population, Indiana: 2019

American Indian	0.2%
Asian	2.6%
Black	11.3%
Hispanic	11.4%
Two or more races	5.5%
White	77.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Tables B01001A-1

Percentage of Race/ Ethnicity of Youth in Justice Facilities, Indiana: July 2020

Black	33.5%
Hispanic	7.8%
White	49.1%
All Other	9.5%

Source: Indiana Department of Correction
Note: Data are not disaggregated by the IDOC to include American Indian, Asian, or Two or more races youth.

Leveraging the Data: Family and Community

Locally:

- Emphasize prevention, non-exclusionary intervention strategies
- Adapt programs for at-risk youth for the detention facilities
- Facilitate re-enrollment process

Statewide:

- Increase data transparency regarding outcomes for justice-involved youth and Indiana's Superfund sites
- Align correctional educational programs with state standards and local graduation requirements to improve educational quality
- Connect exiting juvenile offenders to educational supports, such as Second Chance Pell
- Create housing-school policy initiatives and correlate housing policies with education policy

Nationally:

- End solitary confinement for youth

Economic Well-Being



Children in Poverty

PERCENT
15.2%
2019

RANKING
23rd



Children in Families Where No Parent has Full-time, Year-Round Employment

PERCENT
26.0%
2018

RANKING
21st



Teens Ages 18 to 19 Not Attending School and Not Working

PERCENT
7.0%
2019

RANKING
26th



Children in Households that Spend More than 30% of their Income on Housing

PERCENT
21.0%
2019

RANKING
6th





Wages and Income

Number and Percentage of Families by Income Level, Indiana: 2019

Less than \$10,000	52,537 (3.2%)
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31,394 (1.9%)
\$15,000 to \$24,999	86,173 (5.3%)
\$25,000 to \$49,999	324,680 (19.8%)
\$50,000 to \$74,999 ←	337,345 (20.6%)
\$75,000 to \$99,999	257,572 (15.7%)
\$100,000 to \$199,999	443,429 (27.1%)
\$200,000 or more	106,094 (6.5%)

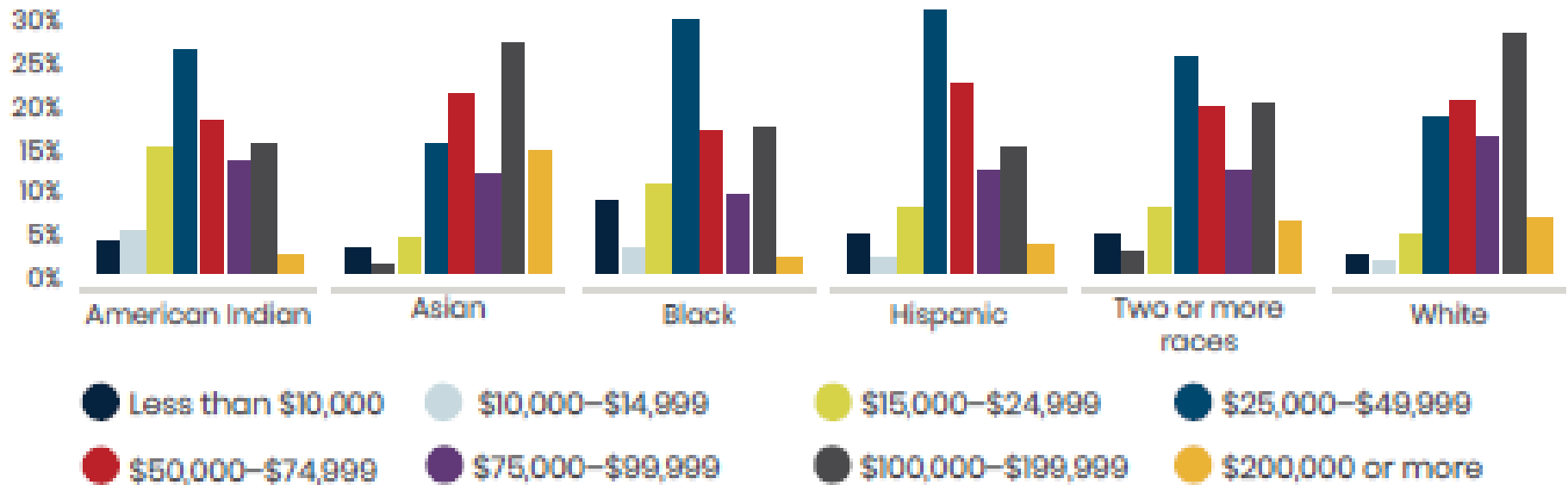
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table B19101

← Indicates Median Income



Income Disaggregated by Race/Ethnicity

Percentage of Family Income by Race/Ethnicity, Indiana: 2019



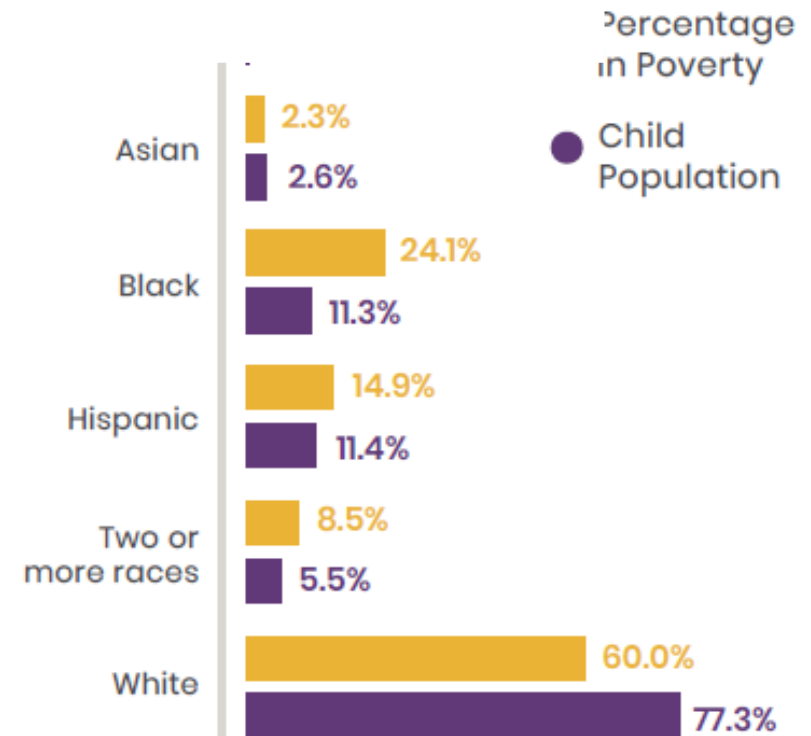
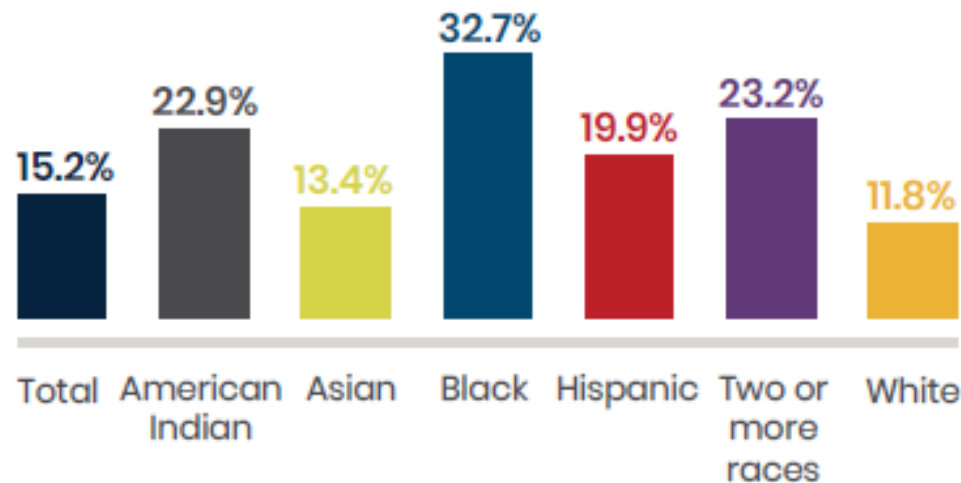
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Tables B19101A – B19101F



Disparities in Poverty Rates

Percentage of Children in Poverty by Race/Ethnicity Compared to Overall Child Population, Indiana: 2019

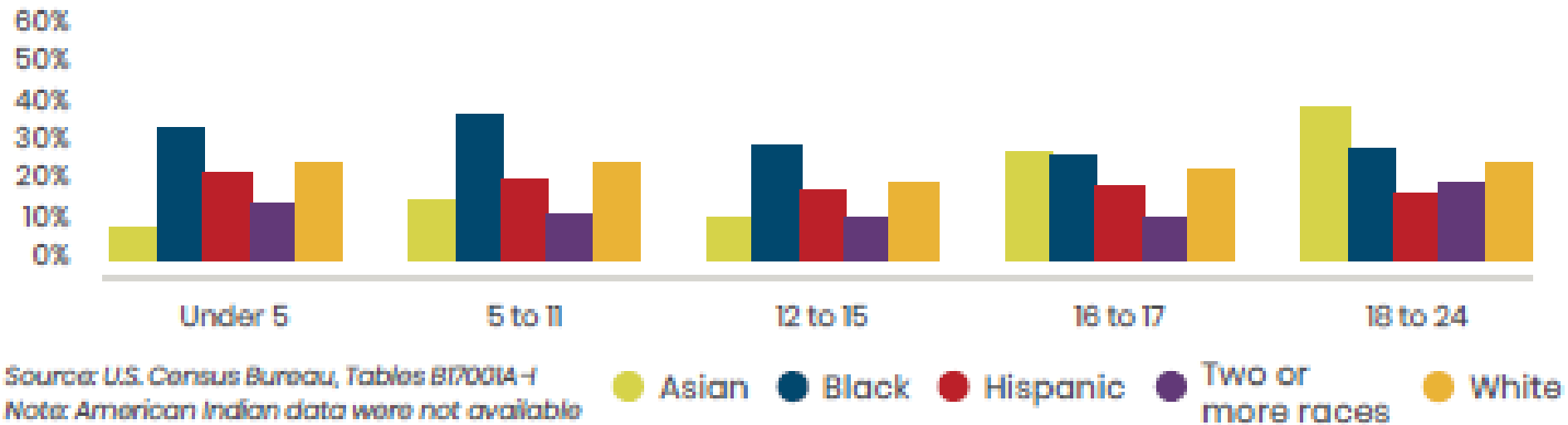
Percentage of Children in Poverty within Racial and Ethnic Subgroups, Indiana: 2019





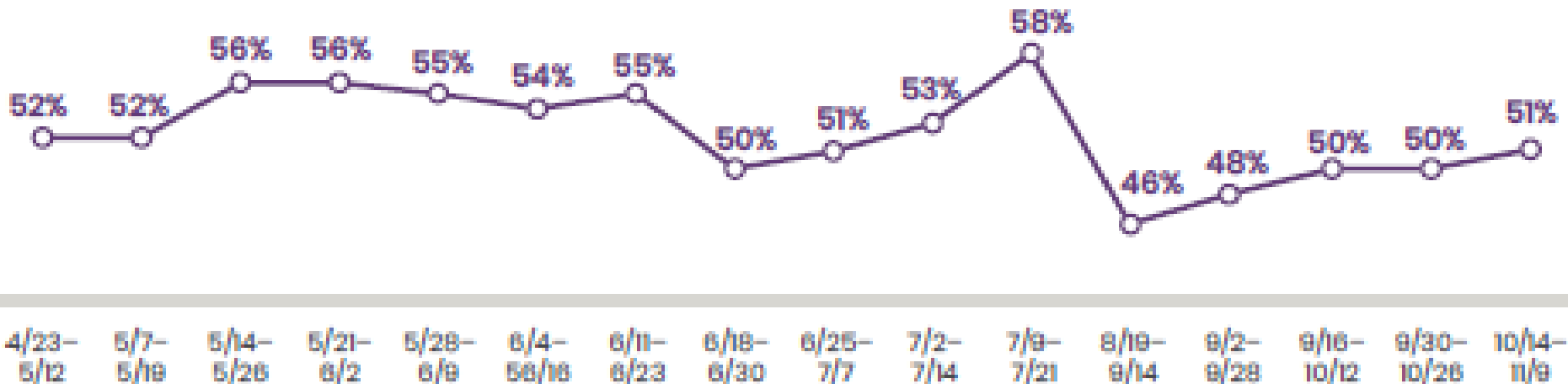
Poverty by Youth Microsubgroups

Percentage of Children in Poverty by Age and Race/Ethnicity, Indiana: 2019



COVID Impact

Percentage of Adults Living in Households with Children Who Lost Employment Income, Indiana: April 23 – November 9, 2020



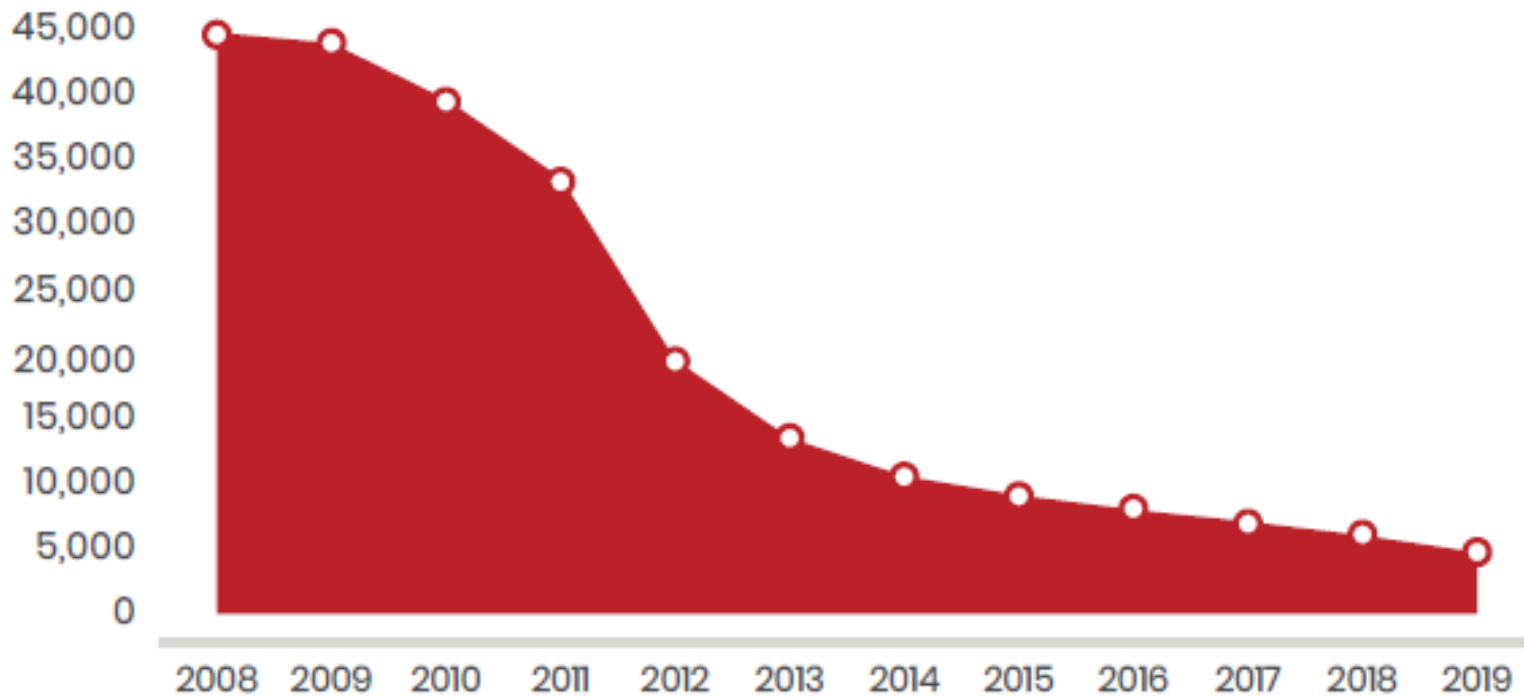
Source: U.S. Census Bureau Household Pulse Survey

Note: To address the margins of error, the percentage combine two weeks of data from the Household Pulse Survey.



Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)

Monthly Average Number of Families Receiving TANF, Indiana: 2008 - 2019

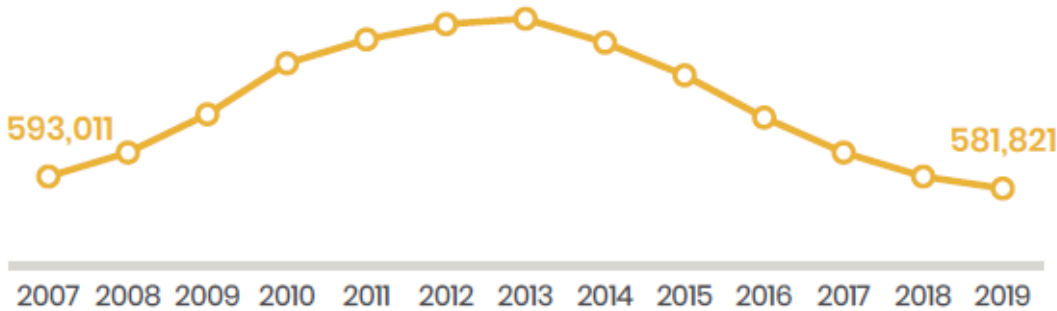


Source: Indiana Family and Social Services Administration



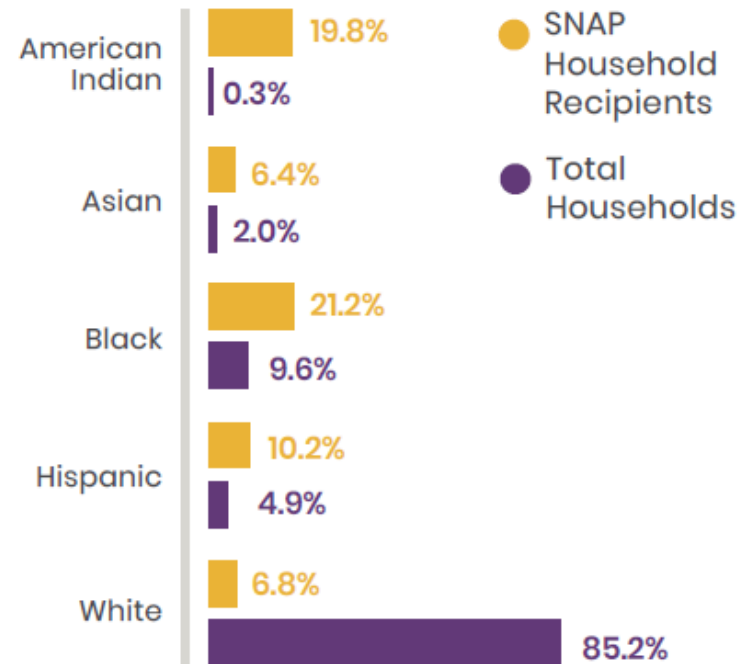
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

Number of Hoosiers Receiving SNAP Benefits, Indiana: 2007–2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table B22002

Percentage of SNAP Household Recipients by Race/Ethnicity Compared to Overall Household Disaggregation, Indiana: 2019



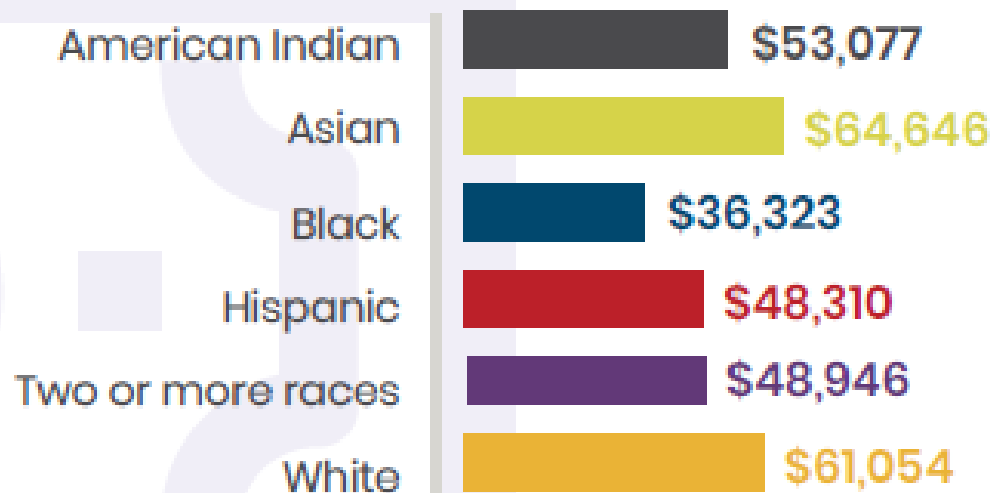
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Tables B22005A-I



SPOTLIGHT: Indiana's Wealth Gap

- Wealth is comprised of multiple factors beyond income, including community context and families' assets, property, and savings.
 - Property
 - Savings
 - Retirement
 - Income

Median Income in the Past 12 Months by Race/Ethnicity, Indiana: 2019

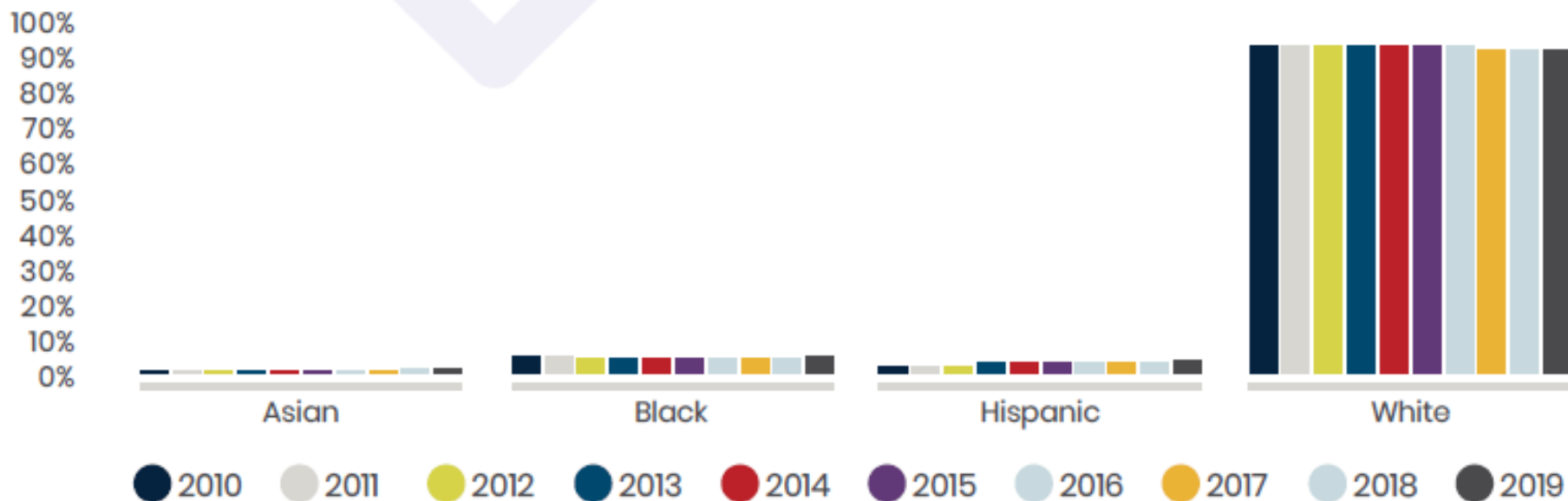


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table S1903



Wealth Gaps in Indiana

Percentage of Homes Owned by Race/Ethnicity, Indiana: 2010–2019



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Tables B25003A-I

Leveraging the Data: Economic Well-Being

Locally:

- Provide financial incentives and opportunities for paid training and work
- Connect newly homeless families and children to McKinney-Vento program proactively
- Share other social services and supports with homeless families

Statewide:

- Expand how poverty and low-income are defined in the State's funding policies
- Create structural opportunities for asset building
- Disaggregate job creation and wage growth at the community level
- Examine cash assistance level and income eligibility guidelines for TANF
- Increase use of SNAP 50/50 to help young adults with supportive services in education and training programs

Nationally:

- Expand EITC benefits to childless older youth

Education



Young Children (Ages 3 and 4) in School

PERCENT

41%
2019

RANKING

40th



Fourth Grade Reading Proficiency

33%
2019

20th



Eighth Grade Math Proficiency

27%
2019

13th



High School Students Graduating On Time

88%
2017-18

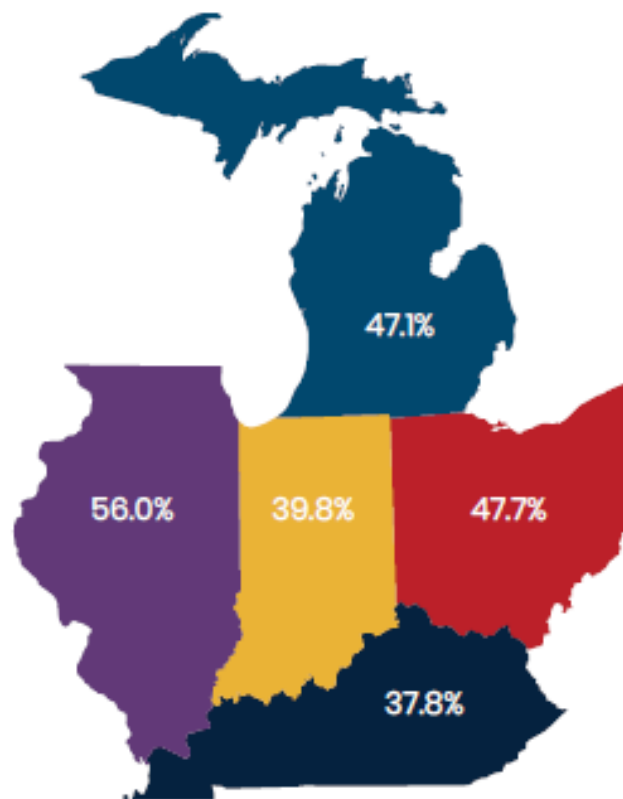
13th





Enrollment in Early Learning Education

Percentage of Children Ages 3 to 4
Enrolled in Preschool, Indiana and
Neighboring States: 2019





Graduation and Dropout Rates

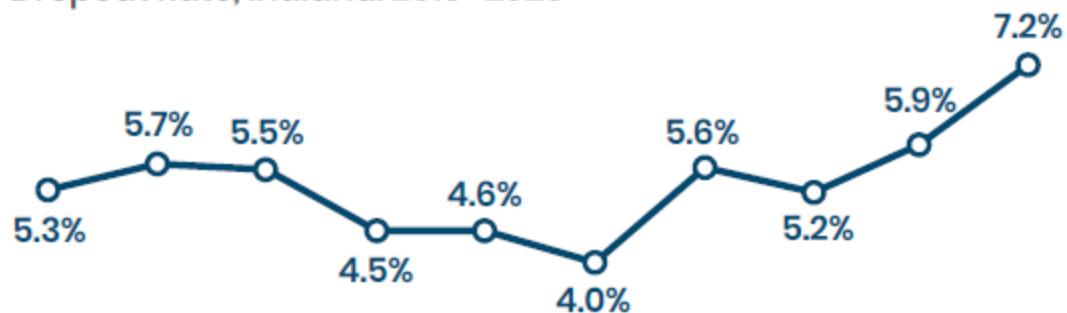
Graduation Rate, Indiana: 2010–2020



2010–11 2011–12 2012–13 2013–14 2014–15 2015–16 2016–17 2017–18 2018–19 2019–20

Source: Indiana Department of Education

Dropout Rate, Indiana: 2010–2020



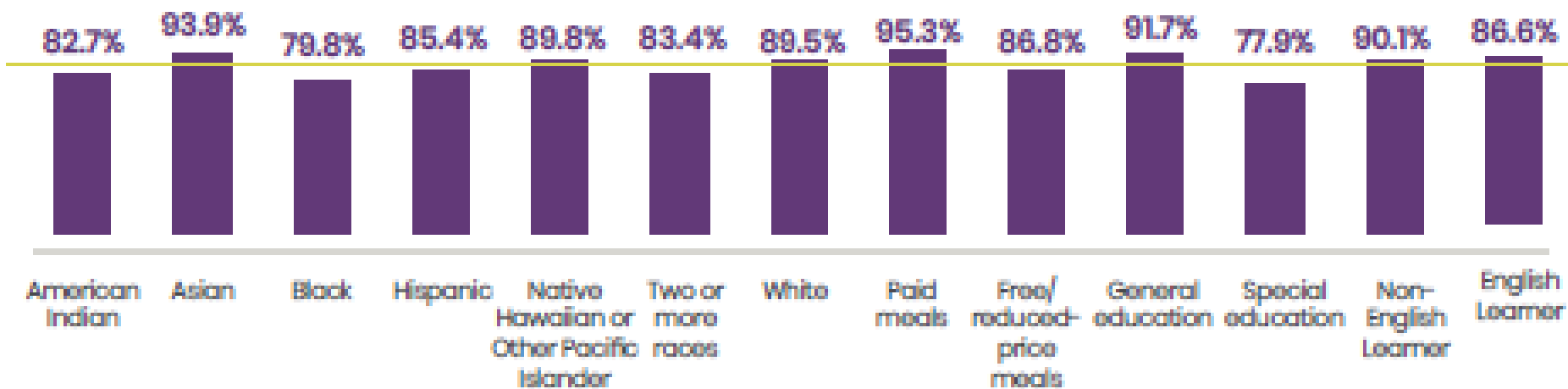
2010–11 2011–12 2012–13 2013–14 2014–15 2015–16 2016–17 2017–18 2018–19 2019–20



Disaggregated Graduation Rates

Graduation Rate by Subgroups, Indiana: 2019–2020

Statewide Average: 87.7%

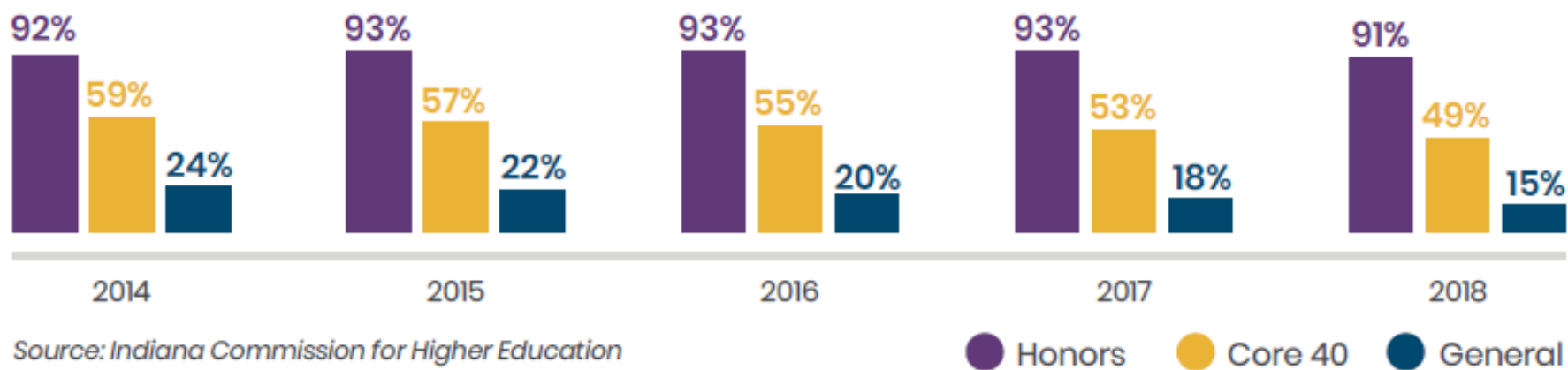


Source: Indiana Department of Education



College Enrollment Rates

Percentage of Students Enrolling in Any Institution by High School Diploma Type, Indiana: 2014–2018





Career and Technical Education Enrollment

Top 10 Pathways by Student Enrollment Statewide, Indiana: 2019–2020

Engineering	9,056
Human Sciences	7,925
Nursing	7,095
Health	6,793
Management	6,315
Culinary Arts	5,568
Early Childhood Education	4,665
Media	4,572
Biomedicine	4,387
Computer Science	4,326

Source: Governor's Workforce Cabinet



Top 10 Pathways by Students Earning Dual Credit, Indiana: 2019–2020

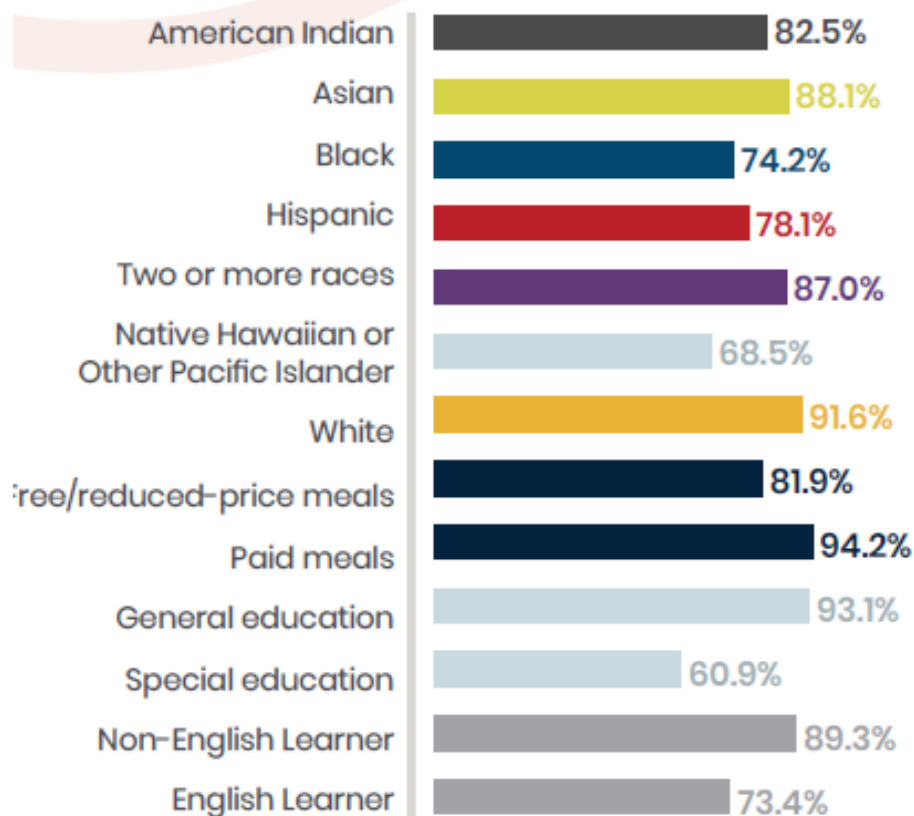
Engineering	5,497
Nursing	2,652
Health Sciences	2,136
Animal Systems	1,899
Agribusiness Management	1,642
Welding	1,488
Auto Technology	1,442
Criminal Justice	1,356
Marketing	1,151
Advanced Manufacturing	1,084

Source: Governor's Workforce Cabinet



SPOTLIGHT: Students Proficient in Reading by 3rd Grade

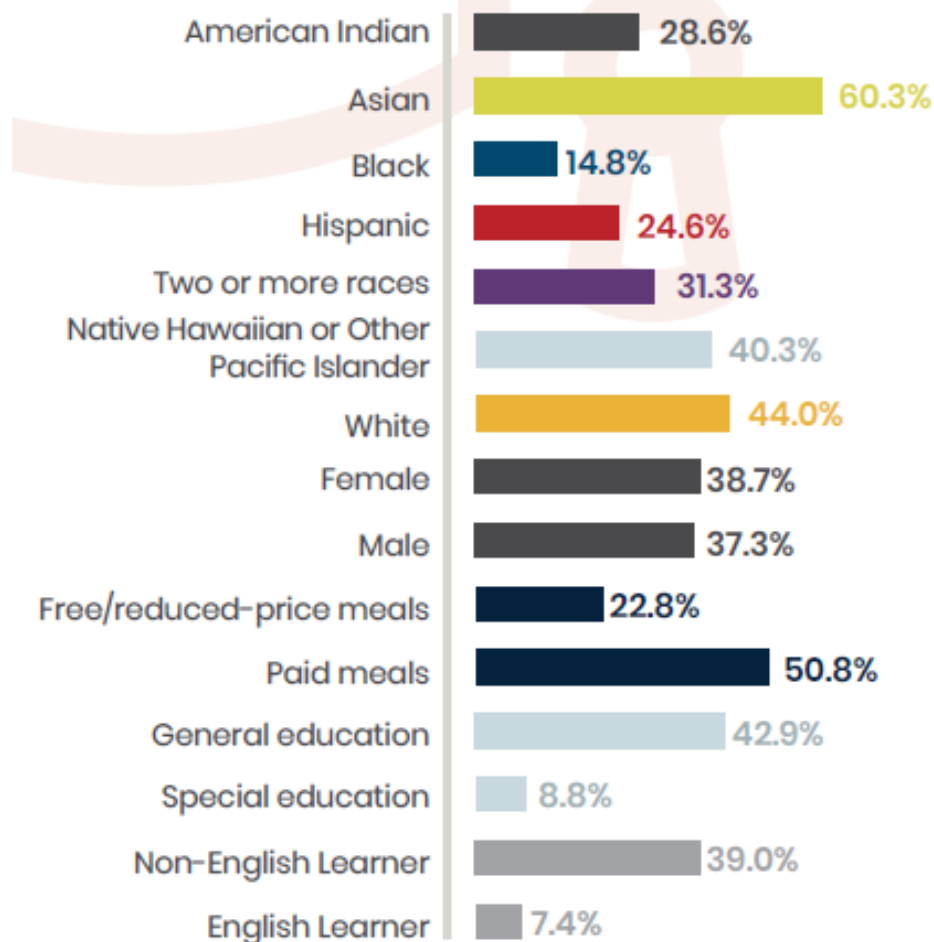
Percentage of Students Passing IREAD-3 by Subgroups, Indiana: 2018–2019





Students Proficient in Math by 8th Grade

8th Grade Students Passing Math ILEARN by Subgroups, Indiana: 2018–2019



Leveraging the Data: Education

Locally:

- Develop local initiatives and strategies to increase interventions in early childhood education
- Address the disproportionality of race and ethnicity and special education in discipline practices

Statewide:

- Implement a PreK thru 3rd grade approach
- Maintain current standards and assessments
- Weigh 3rd grade reading and 8th grade math separately in school accountability model
- Examine the Complexity Index
- Reevaluate the General Diploma
- Move to one accountability system
- Decrease n-size to 10 students

Nationally:

- Support targeted dropout recovery programs for foster youth

Health



	PERCENT	RANKING	
Babies Born with Low Birthweight	8.2% 2018	23 rd	↑
Overweight or Obese Children, Ages 10-17	37.0% 2018-19	47 th	↓
Children Without Health Insurance	7.1% 2019	41 st	↓
Child and Teen Death Rate per 100,000	32 2018	38 th	↓

For each indicator above, higher rankings (1st) represent better outcomes for youth.

Note: Arrows show changes in rankings from the past year.

* Due to changes in Health indicators, overall Health rank cannot be compared to previous years.



SPOTLIGHT: Children's Access to Immunizations and Preventive Care

Children who are not protected by vaccines may contract the following avoidable diseases:

- Mumps;
- Measles;
- Whooping cough;
- Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B;
- Polio;
- Influenza; and
- Other preventable diseases

Completion Rate for 4:3:1:3:3:1:4 Vaccination Series by County, Indiana: 2019

5 Highest Counties		5 Lowest Counties	
Spencer	85%	Daviess	49%
Pike	84%	Martin	52%
Monroe	83%	LaGrange	55%
Owen	83%	Wells	56%
Greene	83%	Lake	58%

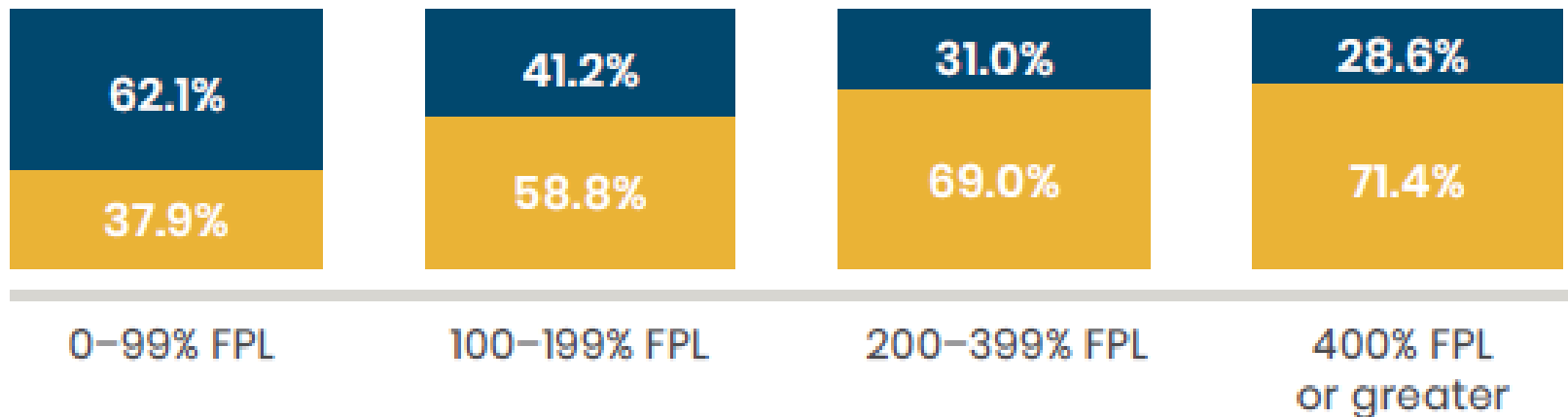
Source: Indiana Department of Health



Providing Hoosier Children with Immunizations and Preventive Care

Percentage of Adolescents Ages 12 to 17 with a Preventive Medical Visit by Household Income, Indiana: 2018

● 1 or more preventive medical visits ● No preventive medical visits



Source: National Survey of Children's Health

Note: Data represent a one year estimate from the National Survey of Children's Health, thus the sample size of the data set may be low.

Leveraging the Data: Health

Locally:

- Increase the diversity of voices communicating the positive benefits of vaccinations and preventive care
- Increase referrals and use of mobile health for mental health in areas with limited access

Statewide:

- Expand State Plan's Performance Measures
- Increase data for subgroups
- Remove the 90-day waiting period for youth switching from private insurance to CHIP in State regulations
- Expand quality sexual health education for youth starting at ages 12 and 13

Nationally:

- Reconcile past discriminatory health practices with present day uncertainty
- Collect quantified data regarding the impact of COVID on mental health and substance abuse



Championing Kids. Strengthening Communities.

Thank you

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