

STATE OF INDIANA
INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION
DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES

-BULLETIN NO. 22

**GROUND-WATER RESOURCES
OF NORTHWESTERN INDIANA**

Preliminary Report: Starke County



Prepared by the
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
In cooperation with the
DIVISION OF WATER RESOURCES
INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION

1964

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Donald E. Foltz, Director

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Charles H. Bechert, Director

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BY

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ABSTRACT

Starke County, in northwestern Indiana, has an area of about 313 square miles. Glaciofluvial sand and gravel of Pleistocene age is the chief source of ground water for domestic, stock, industrial, and public supplies. Wells that tap this source generally are less than 140 feet deep and yield from 5 to 1,600 gpm (gallons per minute). The underlying bedrock also is used as a source of ground water. The rocks of Middle Devonian age are the chief bedrock source and are used locally in the southwestern part of the county for domestic, stock, and public supplies. Wells that tap this source generally are less than 280 feet deep and yield as much as 850 gpm. Field chemical analyses show that the hardness of water from the glaciofluvial sand and gravel generally is greater than 60 and less than 400 ppm (parts per million). In much of the county the concentration of iron from this source does not exceed maximum concentration recommended in the U. S. Public Health Service drinking-water standard for iron and manganese together. However, this standard is exceeded in several broad areas in the county.

This preliminary report contains tabulated records of about 340 wells and test holes giving information about well construction, water level, condition of occurrence, and characteristics of water-bearing material; selected logs for about 100 wells and test holes giving driller's description of material penetrated and authors' interpretation of their geologic age; results of 186 field chemical analyses giving hardness of water and the bicarbonate, chloride, iron, and sulfate contents; and water levels in 10 observation wells indicating the magnitude of short-term and long-term waterlevel fluctuations in the unconsolidated rocks. These basic data include much of the material to be used in an interpretive report on the ground-water resources and geology of the area.

A base map of Starke County shows the location of each well or test hole listed in this report. Additional maps show the availability of ground water in the county and the areal distribution of hardness of water from the unconsolidated rocks of Pleistocene age.

INTRODUCTION

Purpose and Scope

An investigation of the ground-water resources and geology of 10 counties in northwestern Indiana has been in progress since June 1954. This investigation is being made by the U. S. Geological Survey in cooperation with the Division of Water Resources, Indiana Department of Conservation, as a part of a broad program of these agencies to inventory and evaluate the ground-water resources of Indiana.

This report is the seventh of a series of preliminary reports to be published on the ground-water resources and geology of northwestern Indiana. The purpose of the report is to make the basic data collected during the investigation available to the public and to provide a preliminary evaluation of the ground-water conditions and geology as an aid to development of ground-water resources. A more detailed and comprehensive analysis is in progress and will be published in an interpretive report on the ground-water resources and geology of the area.

The investigation was made under the immediate supervision of C. M. Roberts, district geologist for Indiana.

Location and Areal Extent

Starke County is in the northwestern part of Indiana (fig. 1). The county approximates a rectangle of which the northwestern part has been removed, leaving an irregularly shaped boundary. It includes about 313 square miles and is bounded on the north by La Porte and St. Joseph Counties, on the south by Pulaski County, on the west by Jasper and La Porte Counties, and on the east by Marshall County.

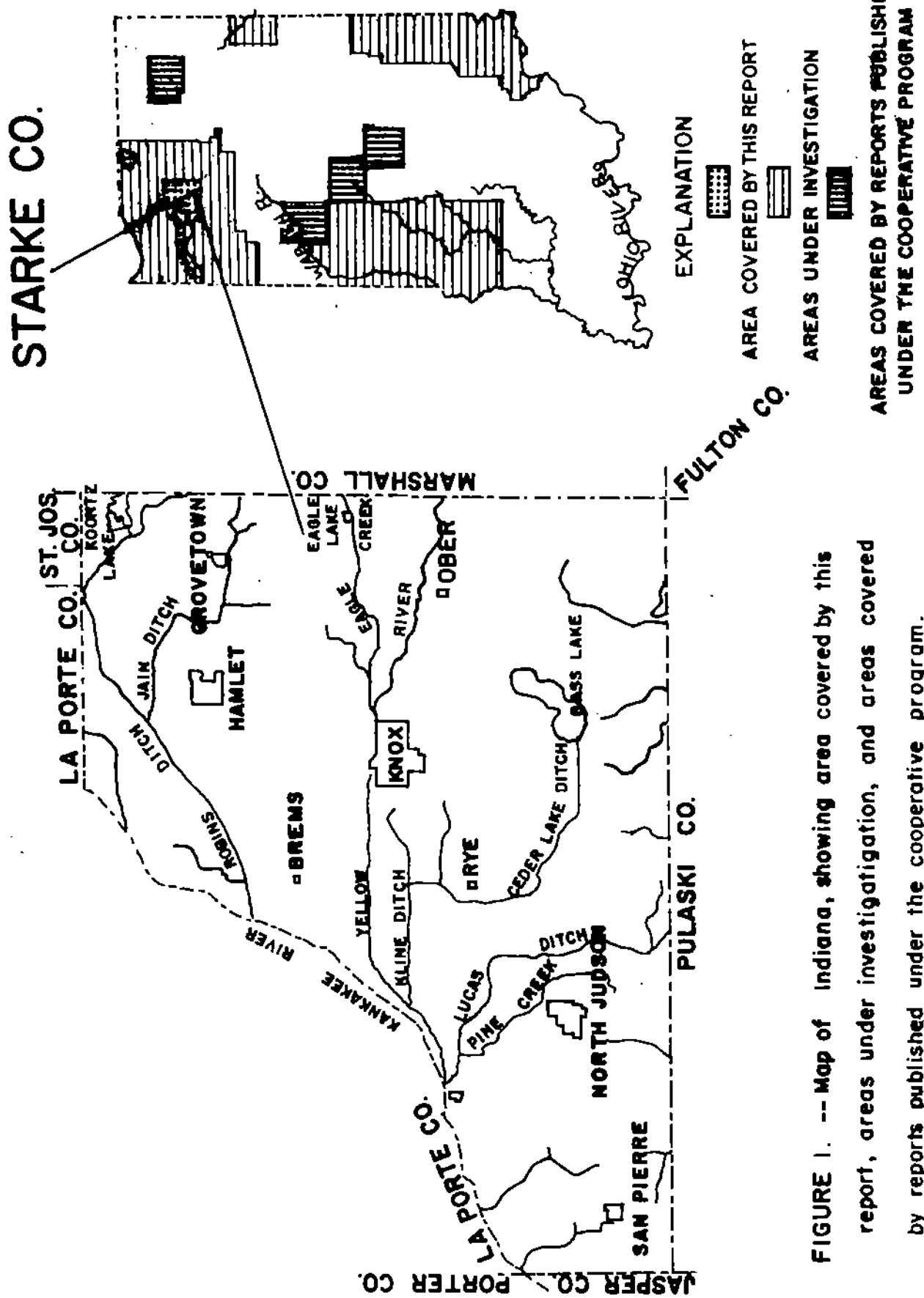
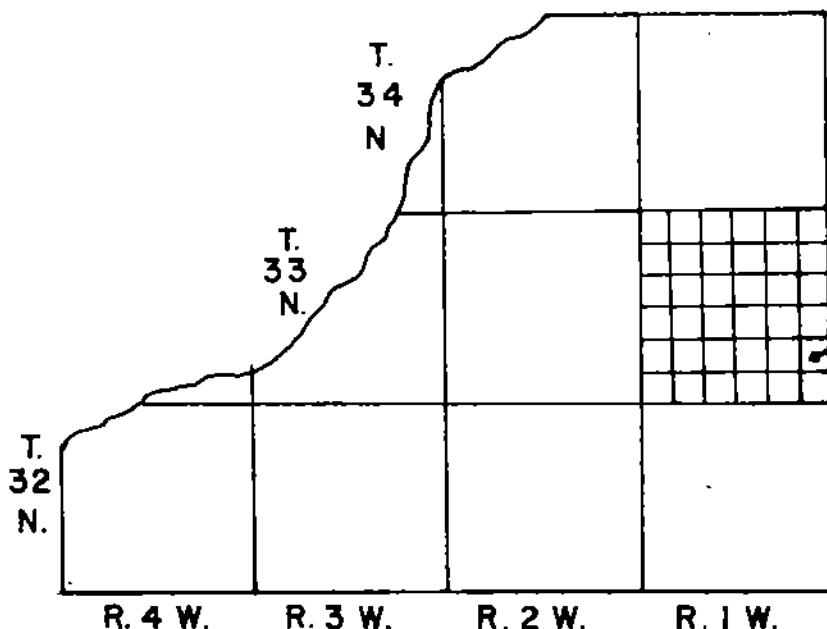


FIGURE 1. -- Map of Indiana, showing area covered by this report, areas under investigation, and areas covered by reports published under the cooperative program.

Well-Numbering System

A numbering system is used to locate and identify the wells and test holes in this report. The number that is assigned each well or test hole indicates its location according to the official rectangular public-land survey. For example, in the number for well 33/1W-25R1, the numbers preceding the hyphen indicate that the well is in T. 33 N., R. 1 W. The first number after the hyphen indicates the section in which the well is located. Each quarter-quarter section (40-acre tract) within a section is assigned a letter symbol as shown on figure 2. Within the quarter-quarter section the wells and test holes are numbered consecutively. Therefore, well 25R1 is the first well listed in SE $\frac{1}{4}$ SE $\frac{1}{4}$ sec. 25, T. 33 N., R. 1 W.

STARKE CO.



6	5	4	3	2	1
7	8	9	10	11	12
18	17	16	15	14	13
19	20	21	22	23	24
30	29	28	27	26	25
31	32	33	34	35	36

Well 33/1W-25R1-

D	C	B	A
E	F	G	H
M	L	K	J
N	P	Q	R

FIGURE 2.- Sketch showing well-numbering system.

Acknowledgments

The authors thank all persons who contributed time, information, and assistance during the collection, tabulation, and processing of data for this report. R. J. Vig, formerly of the Geological Survey, assisted in processing the data in the field. Well drillers, whose names are listed in the table of well records, furnished information summarized in tables 3 and 4.

The authors also thank the following government agencies which provided information for the report: Divisions of Oil and Gas and Water Resources, Indiana Department of Conservation; Indiana State Highway Department; Indiana State Board of Health; and U. S. Corps of Engineers.

DATA COLLECTION AND PROCESSING

The well data were collected principally from drillers, water-works superintendents, and owners. The well records obtained from the drillers were of two types--written records and reports from memory. Tentative driller's locations were checked against the property records in the County Courthouse to verify the location, to locate the property, and to obtain the name of the current property owner. The locations of wells were checked further in the field if major discrepancies existed between the reported location and the property record in the plat books, if the location given could not be verified from county records, or if the verified location was not sufficiently accurate to be used.

Plate 1 shows the location of water wells and test holes and test holes drilled for purposes other than water supply. Most of these locations are shown to the nearest 10 acres. The basic data for these wells and test holes are summarized in table 3. In addition, selected driller's logs of wells and test holes are given in table 4.

Samples of water were collected at the time well sites were visited. These water samples were analyzed in the field office for hardness of water and alkalinity (expressed as bicarbonate) and chloride and sulfate contents by standard titration methods. The iron content of the water was determined at the well site immediately after the sample was collected. A visual method was used to determine the iron concentration in parts per million by matching the color of the treated sample to that of a liquid-color standard having a known iron concentration. The results of the field chemical analyses (table 5) were used to select sites for collecting larger water samples for more comprehensive chemical analyses by the laboratory of the U. S. Geological Survey.

Observation wells were established prior to the investigation in order to obtain relative changes in storage in the ground-water reservoir. Table 6 contains the water-level data collected from these wells. The observation wells were chosen so as to obtain water-level information from artesian and water-table aquifers consisting of unconsolidated rocks. Wherever possible, the wells were established at sites where the factors affecting the water levels in the aquifer were due chiefly to natural causes.

GENERAL GEOLOGY AND SOURCES OF GROUND WATER

The oldest known consolidated rocks underlying Starke County are of Ordovician age. These rocks consist of dolomite, dolomitic limestone, and shale. The rocks of Ordovician age are not used as a source of water supply in the county because they generally lie about 800 to 850 feet below the surface and contain water that generally has a dissolved-solids content of more than 5,000 ppm (parts per million).

The rocks of Ordovician age are overlain by dolomitic limestone, shale, and dolomite of Middle Silurian age. These rocks are not extensively utilized as a source of water. Although a few wells have penetrated the upper part of these rocks in the southern part of the county, the quality and quantity of water available from this source is uncertain.

The rocks of Silurian age are overlain by dolomite and dolomitic limestone of Middle Devonian age. These rocks underlie blue-black bituminous shale of Devonian age (Logan, 1932) or Devonian and Mississippian age (Patton, 1956). The dolomite and dolomitic limestone of Middle Devonian age are the chief bedrock source of water and are used locally in the southwestern part of the county for domestic, stock, and public supplies. Wells that tap this aquifer are generally less than 280 feet deep and yield as much as 850 gpm (gallons per minute). The shale of Devonian and Mississippian(?) age is not extensively used as a source of water in Starke County and the quantity and quality of water available from this rock is uncertain.

The bedrock is overlain by unconsolidated glacial drift of Pleistocene age. The drift forms several topographic features in the county (Leverett and Taylor, 1915, pl. 6; Wayne, 1958) such as the glaciofluvial plains in the north and western parts; the sand-covered glaciofluvial plains and ridges in the south central and north central part; and the ground moraine in the southeastern and northwestern part.

The unconsolidated rocks of Pleistocene age range in thickness from about 45 to more than 200 feet. The rocks consist chiefly of glaciofluvial sand and gravel, clayey till, some glaciolacustrine clay and silt, and wind-blown sand. The glaciofluvial sand and gravel is locally more than 140 feet thick and is the chief source of ground water for domestic, stock, industrial, and public supplies. Wells that tap this aquifer are generally less than 140 feet deep and yield from 5 to 1,600 gpm.

The unconsolidated rocks of Pleistocene age are overlain locally by thin alluvium, wind-blown sand, and organically rich sand, silt, and clay of Recent age. The deposits of Recent age are generally too thin to be a source of ground water. However, a few of the wells that are less than 10 feet deep may possibly tap sand of Recent age.

Plate 2 shows the availability of ground water in the consolidated and unconsolidated rocks underlying the county. Plate 3 shows the areal distribution of hardness of water from the sand and gravel of Pleistocene age. The water is very soft to very hard. The hardness is generally greater than 60 and less than 400 ppm. In much of the county the iron content does not exceed maximum concentration recommended in the U. S. Public Health Service drinking-water standard for iron and manganese together. This standard is exceeded locally in several broad areas in the northwestern and extreme southern and southwestern parts of the county.

The range in concentration of selected constituents and properties is summarized in the table below. This table shows the minimum, mode, and maximum concentrations of various constituents and properties of water from sand and gravel of Pleistocene age. Table 1 indicates the significance of the various constituents and properties of the water that are listed in table 5.

Constituent or property	Minimum (ppm)	Mode (ppm)	Maximum (ppm)
Bicarbonate (HCO_3)-----	44	165	566
Sulfate (SO_4)-----	<5	44	265
Chloride (Cl)-----	<4	7	104
Hardness as CaCO_3 -----	36	145	520

Table 1.--Significance of selected dissolved mineral constituents
a/
and properties of ground water

Constituent or property	Significance
Iron (Fe)-----	Oxidizes to reddish-brown sediment upon exposure to air. More than about 0.3 ppm stains laundry and utensils reddish-brown. More than 0.5 to 1.0 ppm imparts objectionable taste to water. Larger quantities favor growth of iron bacteria. Objectionable for food processing, textile processing, beverages, ice manufacturing, brewing and other purposes.
Bicarbonate (HCO_3)-----	Bicarbonate in conjunction with carbonate (CO_3) produces alkalinity. Bicarbonate of calcium and magnesium decomposes in steam boilers and hot water facilities to form scale and release corrosive carbon-dioxide gas.
Sulfate (SO_4)-----	Sulfate in water containing calcium forms hard scale in steam boilers. In large amounts sulfate in combination with other ions gives bitter taste to water. Some calcium sulfate is considered beneficial in the brewing process.
Chloride (Cl)-----	Gives salty taste to drinking water when present in large amounts in combination with sodium. Increases the corrosiveness of water when present in large amounts.
Hardness as CaCO_3 (Calcium and magnesium)-----	Hard water increases amount of soap needed to make lather. Forms scale in boilers, water heaters, and pipes. Leaves curdy film on bathtubs and other fixtures and on materials washed in the water.

a/ Adapted in part from Palmquist and Hall (1961), p. 34-36

CONFINED AND UNCONFINED CONDITIONS

Ground water occurs in the consolidated and unconsolidated rocks of Starke County under confined (artesian) conditions or under unconfined (water-table) conditions. Under confined conditions the aquifer (water-yielding material) is overlain directly by relatively impervious material, and the water will rise above the level at which it is encountered in the aquifer. Under unconfined conditions the aquifer is overlain directly by permeable unsaturated material, and the water will not rise above the level at which it is encountered.

TYPES OF WELLS

Drilled, driven, and jetted wells are the principal types of water wells used in Starke County. Most water wells 3-inches or more in diameter are constructed by the cable-tool, or percussion method, but a few wells have been drilled by the rotary and reverse-rotary methods. Where the water-bearing material is sand and gravel, the well is generally finished with a well screen set in the aquifer below the bottom of the well casing. (See Rosenschein and Cosner, 1956, p. 6, for a detailed description of a well screen.) A modification of this type of well, the gravel-packed well, has a gravel lining inserted between the well screen and the water-bearing material. Where the water-bearing material is consolidated rock, the well casing is generally driven a short distance into the rock, and the well is finished as an open hole.

Water wells less than 3-inches in diameter are constructed in unconsolidated material by driving or jetting. The driven well consists of a small-diameter pipe having a drive point attached to the end, which is driven into shallow water-bearing material. The jetted well is constructed by forcing water under pressure out of a hollow-rod or small-diameter drill pipe that is fitted with a jetting bit. As the material is washed out of the hole ahead of the casing, the casing is driven down into the hole. After the water-bearing material is penetrated the well is generally finished with a well-point screen set in the water-bearing material below the bottom of the casing. Table 2 relates the grain-size in inches and millimeters to the slot and the gauze size of screens commonly used in water wells.

Oil or gas test holes in Starke County generally were drilled by the cable-tool method. The flood-control test holes were bored by a rig-mounted power auger. Various methods were used in these types of test-hole drilling to recover samples of material penetrated, such as, driving a sampling tube into the material after specific intervals of boring or collecting samples from the bailer after specific intervals of cable-tool drilling.

Table 2.--Grain size and equivalent screen openings

Grain size: After Wentworth (1922). Slot size: In thousandths (0.001) of an inch.
 Equivalent screen openings: From inch.
 commercial catalogs for water-well supplies. Gauze size: Number of wire strands per lineal inch.

Material	Grain size		Equivalent screen opening	
	Inches	Millimeters	Slot size	Gauze size
Gravel-----	>0.08	>2	> 80	-----
Very coarse sand-	.04 - .08	1 - 2	40 - 80	<20
Coarse sand-----	.02 - .04	.50 - 1	20 - 40	40 - 20
Medium sand-----	.01 - .02	.25 - .50	10 - 20	60 - 40
Fine sand-----	.005 - .01	.125 - .25	6 - 10	90 - 60
Very fine sand---	.002 - .005	.062 - .125	-----	-----
Silt-----	.00015 - .002	.004 - .062	-----	-----
Clay-----	<.00015	<.004	-----	-----

SUMMARY

Preliminary evaluation of the basic data shows that adequate quantities of ground water are available for domestic, stock, public, and industrial supplies from sand and gravel of Pleistocene age. The underlying bedrock also is used as a source of water. The rocks of Middle Devonian age are the chief bedrock source and are used locally in the southwestern part of the county for domestic, stock, and public supplies.

The chemical quality of water from the rocks of Pleistocene age varies. The water is soft to very hard. The iron content does not exceed the U. S. Public Health Service drinking-water standards for iron and manganese together in much of the county. However, this standard is exceeded locally in several broad areas in the county.

RECORDS

The records of about 340 wells and test holes are given in table 3. The table contains information about well construction, water levels, yields and drawdowns, conditions of occurrence, thickness and characteristics of water-bearing materials, type of pump, and other data. The altitude of the land surface at wells and test holes was interpolated from topographic maps.

Table 4 contains the selected logs of about 100 wells and test holes. This table gives the driller's description of material encountered, pertinent remarks with regard to the material, and authors' interpretation of the geologic age of the material.

The results of 186 partial chemical analyses of water are given in table 5. The analyses were determined in the field office of the Geological Survey. This table gives information about geologic source, temperature, concentration in parts per million of iron, bicarbonate, sulfate, chloride, and hardness (calcium,

magnesium) of water. The U. S. Public Health Service standards for drinking water are given in the table headnotes for iron and manganese together; sulfate, and chloride. No official standards have been established for hardness of water. However, water with respect to hardness is generally classified (Lamar, 1942, p. 25-26) as follows: 0-60 ppm soft; 61-120 ppm moderately hard; 121-200 ppm hard; more than 200 ppm very hard.

Table 6 contains the records of ten observation wells which were established prior to the investigation. The water levels in the observation wells were measured by manual measurements made with an engineer's steel tape graduated to a hundredth of a foot. The water levels are in feet below land-surface datum. Periodic water levels are given for the observation wells. For additional water levels see water-supply papers listed under U. S. Geological Survey in selected bibliography. The location of the observation wells is shown on plate 1.

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Table J.--Records of wells and test holes in Stark County, Indiana

Well: See text for description of well-numbering system.
 Altitude: Altitude or land-surface datum from topographic map.
 Type of well: H, bored; Dn, driven; Dr, drilled; J, jetted.
 Plumb: Gp, gravel pack; On, open and; Ch, open hole; S, screen; dia, diameter
 In inches; G, gauge size; al, above size.
 Character: Q, gravel; Ls, limestone; Sh, shale.
 Geologic age: D, Devonian; M, Mississippian; Pl, Pliocene; S, Silurian.
 Condition of occurrence: C, confined; U, unconfined; see text for definition.

Water level: In feet below land-surface datum on date of completion of well, except where otherwise noted.
 Use: D, domestic; Da, destroyed; I, industrial; Ir, irrigation; N, not used; O, observation; P, public supply; R, railroad; S, stock; T, test.
 Type of pump and horsepower: C, centrifugal; J, jet; L, lift; P, pitcher; S, submersible; T, turbine; numerical indicates rated horsepower of electric motor.
 Remarks: Ca, field chemical analysis in table 5; dd, drawdown; kpm, gallons per minute; L, log of well in table 4.

Well	Owner	Borehole	Date completed	Altitude (feet)	Type of well	Depth of well below land-surface (feet)	Diameter of well (inches)	Finish	Water-bearing zone		Type of borepump and use	Water level (feet)	Remarks
									Thickness to top (feet)	Geologic age and/or occurrence			
321N-1P1	E. C. Orreyer	J. Payne	2-58	45	2	S; Jft, 60g	---	---	---	D	J1/3	Ca.	Ca.
IR1	A. Orreyer	Mr. Wolverton	About 1958	90	2	S; Jft	---	---	---	D	J	Ca.	Ca.
2A1	L. C. Hart	J. Payne	About 1958	65	2	S; Jft, 60g	---	---	---	20	D	---	Had well 28 ft deep; was unreliably in extremely dry periods.
12	JAI H. Esbridge, Sr.	Summer 1958	737	50	14	S; Jft	---	---	---	4	D	---	Well originally driven to 104 ft; pulled back to 42 ft because of "quicksand"; Ca. Yield 20 gpm; L.
12	JDI V. Garland	Dr 10-27-55	727	42	14	S; Jft	---	---	---	6	D	P	Ca, L.
6P1	A. Giunkort	R. Price	10-6-60	72	2	S; Jft, 60g, dia 14	60	Sd, G	PI	10	D	P	Formerly observation well Starke
7H1	A. Giunkort	R. Price	10-27-55	120	2	S; Jft, 60g, dia 14	60	Sd, G	PI	10	D	P	11 water level measured 15.76 ft below lsd, 10-3-55; bedrock at 210 ft; L.
7H2	State of Indiana	1929	180	6	14	do	---	---	---	6	G	P	Floors; discharge measured 7 gpm; water level measured 11.8-57; water level measured 11.3 ft above lsd, 11-8-57; Ca. PI 1 ft after 1 hr pumping 20 gpm; Ca, L.
7J3	--do--	D. Denton	11-5-60	82	4	S; Jft, 40g	---	---	---	8	G	15	Ca.
7Q1	D. Runt	E. Brucker	11-4-55	99	2	S; Jft, 60g, dia 14	61	Sd, G	PI	3	D	---	Yield 15 gpm; fine to medium sand and fine gravel overlain by about 31 ft blue clay and about 30 ft sand. Well at bulk house 80 ft deep;
BA1	J. Krash	---	About 1920	50	2	S; Jft	---	---	---	15	D	---	Wells 1 ft apart; 1 hr pumping 20 gpm; Ca, L.
11K1	E. Hawkins	R. Price	8-3-60	50	2	S; Jft, 60g, dia 14	44	G	PI	12	D	---	Ca.
12B1	D. Orreyer	Mr. Davis	8-1952	85	2	S; Jft	---	---	---	18	D	J1/3	Ca.
13B1	C. Petora	Horford	--	50	2	do	---	---	---	22	D	---	Ca.
13B2	--do--	Mr. Wolverton	1956	50	2	do	---	---	---	22	D	J1/4	Gravel and sand overlain by clay.
13C1	--do--	D. Debora	---	48	14	S; Jft, 90g	---	---	---	7	D	---	Ca.
14C1	D. Debora	---	About 1949	85	2	do	---	---	---	18	D	J1/2	Has 2-inch well 90 ft deep, not in use; Ca.
17B1	F. W. Palmer	---	1932	60	14	S; Jft	---	---	---	7	D	J1/2	Has three other wells 45 ft deep; Ca.
17C1	--do--	---	1980	40	14	do	---	---	---	14	D	---	Ca.
18A1	C. White	---	1980	45	14	do	---	---	---	22	D	---	Ca.
18C1	Bigs Lake Property Inc.	7-1-47	102	8-6	do	---	---	---	---	2	T	---	Ca.
18M1	George Assoc.	5-28-53	136	4	S; 14ft	106	20	Sd, G	PI	4	P	---	Ca, L.
20E1	State of Indiana	C. Miller	5-1959	34	2	S; 4ft	---	---	---	18	D	J1/2	Has two other wells, 34 and 28 ft deep; Ca.

32/1W-21C1	E. Torko	R. Price	J	60	2	S; 3ft., 60%	50	10	Sd	P1	C	15	S	J1/2		
21B1	C. Malott	--do--	J	140	2	--do--	130	10	G; Sd	P1	C	34	D	--		
24B1	D. Olson	Fall 1894	Do	25	2	S; 60%	--	--	Sd	P1	--	16	D	J		
25P1	N. Wallbuck	1899	Do	41	1 1/2	S; 3ft.	54	9	Sd	P1	--	21	D	J1/4		
26M1	S. Jasinski	G. Crist	Fall 1917	41	2	S; 3ft., 80%	--	--	G	P1	--	9	J1/2	--		
28M2	--do--	5-60	J	31	2	--do--	--	--	G	P1	--	D	J1/2	--		
29M1	A. Scott	Spruce	Do	22	14	S; 3ft.	--	--	Sd	P1	--	D	L	--		
30E1	H. Thompson	About 1909	Do	21	1 1/2	--do--	--	--	Sd	P1	--	D	J	--		
31C1	P. T. Tanner	Fisher Bros. Woll Drilling Co.	12-23-58	J	63	24	S; 3ft., 60%	54	9	Sd, G	P1	C	12	S	--	
32H1	R. Bennett	Borofix	1900	Do	30	14	S	--	--	Sd	P1	--	D	L	--	
32M1	H. Myers	1931	737	Do	34	14	S; 3ft., 60%	--	--	Sd, G	P1	--	D	J1/4	--	
33D1	P. Buchanan	Spring	1894	Do	34	14	S	--	--	Sd	P1	--	D	J1/3	--	
33H1	G. H. Kulauski	7-60	Do	22	14	S; 3ft., 60%	54	9	Sd	P1	C	12	S	--		
35E1	X. Hampton	Fisher Bros. Woll Drilling Co.	8-22-49	J	53	24	S; 3ft., 60%	47	8	G; Sd	P1	C	26	D	--	
32/2W-1B1	T. Malott	R. Price	Summer 1940	J	110	2	S; 3ft., 60%	104	6	Sd, G	P1	C	18	D	J1/2	
241	J. S. Peterson	1930	710	Do	16	1 1/2	S	--	--	Sd	P1	V	--	D	Cn.	
25D1	J. Poort	7-58	714	Do	30	14	S; 3ft.	--	--	Sd	P1	--	7	D, P	Cn.	
25N1	J. Whiston	Spring	1936	Do	45	14	S; 4ft.	--	--	Sd	P1	--	D	L	Cn.	
3A1	S. Danko	1959	712	Do	15	1 1/2	S; 3ft., 60%	--	--	Sd	P1	V	4	D	T1/4	
5A1	P. L. Francois	3-28-41	718	Do	1,171	14	S; 3ft.	--	--	Sd, G	P1	--	D	J1/3	Cn.	
6D1	E. Bradley	1949	714	Do	27	14	S; 3ft.	--	--	G	P1	--	D	L	Cn.	
8M1	J. Stevora	7-58	714	Do	80	14	S; 4ft.	--	--	Sd, G	P1	--	D	L	Cn.	
10D1	M. Novak	1929	735	Do	35	14	S; 4ft.	--	--	Sd, G	P1	--	D	L	Cn.	
10L1	W. B. Lewis	Java Oil Co.	1942	Do	1,550	14	S; 4ft.	--	--	Sd, G	P1	--	N	--	--	
11R1	S. A. Croughan	1042	Do	16	14	--	--	--	Sd	P1	--	--	--	--		
11R1H	P. White	--do--	--	Do	28	14	--	--	--	Sd	P1	V	--	K	--	
12J1	S. Kartman	Z. Brucker, Jr.	2-18-58	J	25	2	S; 3ft.	5	20	Sd, G	P1	V	5	D	--	
13E1	H. R. Smith	Kolloman Hardware	1899	Do	21	1 1/2	S; 3ft., 60%	--	--	Sd	P1	C	23	D	J1/4	
13M1	J. Moran	7-19-60	Do	35	14	--do--	--	--	Sd, G	P1	C	2	D	--	J1/3	
13R2	--do--	J	113	2	S; 3ft., 60%	--	--	G	P1	C	--	O	--	--	--	
14C1	S. A. Crumplie	Fisher Bros. Woll Drilling Co.	1935	714	Do	92	6	S; 8ft.	--	--	Sd	P1	U?	--	N	--
14C2	--do--	--	713	Do	40	2	--	--	--	Sd	P1	U?	--	N	--	
14C3	--do--	--	712	Do	18	1 1/2	Co	--	--	Bed	P1	U	--	N	--	
14P1	--do--	--	714	Do	10	1 1/2	Co	--	--	Sd	P1	U	--	N	--	
14K1	--do--	--	713	Do	13	1 1/2	Co	--	--	Sd	P1	U	--	N	--	
17D1	Mr. Guntz	Arco Oil and Gas Co.	--	Dr	1,125	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
17M1	R. Guzz	3-24-52	Dr	265	6	Co	--	--	109	Lat?	D	C	16	D	--	
19B1	D. Dognar	1895	Do	25	14	S	--	--	109	Sd?	D	C	16	D	Cn.	
19H1	O. Fedtke	Fall 1951	Do	116	2	S	--	--	109	Sd, G	D	C	4	D	J1/2	
20M1	G. Mazzola	Kennedy's Woll Service	7- 3-57	J	54	2	S; Jift., 10ft., dia 1 1/4	40	14	Sd, G	P1	C	20	D	--	Cn.

Table 3.—Records of walls and test holes in Starko County, Indiana.—Continued

Well	Owner	Driller	Finish		Type of pump and horsepower used	Remarks		
			Water-bearing zone					
			Depth to top (feet)	Thickness (feet)				
12/2N-2C1	Konrad Cabinet Shop	Kennedy's Well Service	6-18-80 11-30-60 1953	J J J	80 2 78 2 80 2	8; 3ft., 60g, dia 1 1/4 8; 3ft., 60g, dia 1 8; 3ft., 60g		
21A1 H. Gorstrand W. Stanford	R. Price	Westville Well Co.	8-55 1951	J J	80 2 81 1 1/4	8; 3ft., 60g, dia 1 1/4 3; 5ft.		
22D1	A. R. Martin J. Zingaroli	do	8-55 1951	J J	148 3 73 2 1/2	8; 5ft., 100g, dia 2 8; 3ft., 60g, dia 1 1/4		
22D1	C. Long H. Russi	Westville Well Co. Fisher Bros. Well Drilling Co.	7-14-59 6-28-60	J J	55 1 1/4 55 1 1/4	8; 3ft.		
22D1	H. Loo	About	1946	do	71 1 1/4	8; 3ft.		
27R1	W. A. Bortell	Spring	1942	do	120 2 1/4	8; 3ft., 60g, dia 1 1/4		
28W1	P. Konrad L. Marks	Kennedy's Well Service	7-20-57 Spring 1938	J J	41 1 1/4 140	8; 3ft., 60g, dia 1 1/4 8; 3ft.		
30B1	A. Eberhardt	do	do	do	120	8; 3ft., 60g, dia 1 1/4		
32R1	L. Penthouse	Spring 1952	do	20 1 1/4	do	8; 3ft., 120g, dia 1 1/4		
36D1	Seventh Day Adventist	R. Price	11- 8-60	J	67 2	8; 3ft., 120g, dia 1 1/4		
36W1	J. Winter D. Miller	do	1959	do	24 1 1/4	8; 3ft.		
36W1	C. Boboch, Sr	About	1956	do	13 1 1/4	8; 3ft.		
36W1	C. Boboch, Sr	do	1959	do	36 1 1/4	8; 3ft., 60g		
49D1	X. Slansky	do	About 707	do	26 1 1/4	8		
50D1	J. Fujato L. Major	do	1951 1959	do do	23 1 1/4 25 1 1/4	8; 3ft.		
10R1	W. Boro	do	do	do	22 1 1/4	8; 3ft., 60g		
11D1	O. Edelberger	do	About 1948 1951	do do	30 1 1/4	8		
12A1	H. Chidora O. Sakaguchi A. Bortucci J. Sosari	Kellman Hardware do Layne-Northern Co., Inc.	do do do 5- 3-34	do do do do	30 1 1/4 24 1 1/4 10 1 1/4 22 1 1/4 180 6 1/4	8; 3ft., 60g 8; 3ft., 60g 8; 3ft., 60g 8; 3ft., 60g		
16M1	Erie Railroad Co.	do	do	do	160 20 1 1/4	8; 3ft., 60g		
16M1	Town of North Judson	do	do	do	120 100 1 1/4	8; 3ft., 60g		
16M2					210 90 6	8; 3ft., 60g		

32-3W-16N3	Town of North Judge	Layne-Northern Co., Milatkor Corp. do.	220	8	Ch	100	Le	P	T10
1711	Town of North Judge	9- 4-57 do.	708	Dr	697	80	Le	I, P	T10
1712	Town of North Judge	9-10-57 do.	995	Dr	90	8	Le	28	T
1713	Town of North Judge	10- 1-53 do.	710	Dr	225	8	Le	28	T
1714	Town of North Judge	11-20-53 do.	710	Dr	188	12	Or	138	80
1811	New York Central System	5-23 do.	703	Dr	247	10-	Or	Le	28
1812	Thermo-Products, Inc.	703	Dr	40	50-	Gp; S; Jrt;	Le	15	P
1813	Kolloman Hardware Indiana-Michigan Water Development Co.	703	Dr	26	26	dla 26	Le	4	T
2011	D. Fields Rochester Well and Pump Co.	703	Dr	30	2	9	Le	3	P
2012	Vauck Bros.	703	Dr	30	2	9	Le	3	JL/4
2201	Q. Sparks J. E. Ness and Son	712	Dr	24	14	S; Jrt; 608 S; 10ft; 881, dla 4	Le	18	D
2311	D. Korchan Korchan Pipe Line Constr. Co.	708	Dr	99	6	S; 8ft; 681, dla 3	Le	20	J
2312	E. Miller	708	Dr	89	6	S; 8ft; 681, dla 3	Le	19	I
2313	J. Kajer	708	Dr	58	2	9	Le	19	D
2611	F. Hajek	708	Dr	18	14	S; Jrt;	Le	12	Ru
2612	Paul Cox and Son	708	Dr	24	14	S; 1081	Le	9	D
2911	E. Gutezeit	708	Dr	16	14	S; Jrt	Le	8	D
2912	L. Kotok R. Gunz	708	Dr	30	14	S; 411	Le	6	D
3211	J. P. Miller Artesian Well Co.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	6	D
3212	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	5	D
3213	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	4	D
3214	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	3	D
3215	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	2	D
3216	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	1	D
3217	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3218	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3219	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3221	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3222	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3223	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3224	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3225	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3226	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3227	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3228	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3229	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3230	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3231	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3232	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3233	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3234	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3235	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3236	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3237	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3238	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3239	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3240	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3241	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3242	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3243	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3244	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3245	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3246	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3247	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3248	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3249	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3250	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3251	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3252	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3253	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3254	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3255	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3256	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3257	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3258	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3259	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3260	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3261	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3262	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3263	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3264	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3265	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3266	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3267	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3268	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3269	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3270	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3271	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3272	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3273	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3274	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3275	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3276	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3277	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3278	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3279	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3280	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3281	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3282	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3283	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3284	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3285	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3286	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3287	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3288	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3289	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3290	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3291	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3292	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3293	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3294	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3295	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3296	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3297	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3298	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3299	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3300	do.	708	Dr	198	6	Or	Le	0	D
3301	J. Bochnick	704	J	90	2	S	Le	6	D
3302	W. Zimmerman	702	Dn	26	14	S; Jrt	Le	20	D
3303	S. Wantola	702	Dn	23	14	--do--	Le	16	D
3304	H. Lappe	702	Dn	22	2	9	Le	12	D
3305	R. Christensen	702	Dn	30	2	S	Le	6	D
3306	C. Chosak	702	Dn	14	5	S; Jrt	Le	6	D
3307	J. Rajczyk	702	Dn	11	3	B; 7ft, dla 2	Le	6	D
3308	J. E. Adams	702	Dn	678	678	678	Le	6	D
3309	B. Hill	702	Dn	658	658	658	Le	6	D
3310	B. Hitzel	702	Dn	655	655	655	Le	6	D
3311	A. Potts	702	Dn	657	657	657	Le	6	D
3312	Kolloman Hardware Westville Well Co.	657	Dn	673	673	673	Le	6	D
3313	do.	657	Dn	677	677	677	Le	6	D
3314	N. Jacobson	657	Dn	677	677	677	Le	6	D
3315	F. Hoppe	657	Dn	677	677	677	Le	6	D
3316	P. Ashford	657	Dn	687	687	687	Le	6	D
3317	Kolloman Hardware Fitzgerald Well and Pump Co.	657	Dn	682	682	682	Le	6	D
3318	C. Kacirirok	657	Dn	682	682	682	Le	6	D
3319	H. Kallisko	657	Dn	687	687	687	Le	6	D
3320	L. J. Hartlie	657	Dn	687	687	687	Le	6	D
3321	E. H. Mueller	657	Dn	687	687	687	Le	6	D
3322	do.	657	Dn	687	687	687	Le	6	D

Table 3.--Records of wells and test holes in Starko County, Indiana--Continued

Well	Owner	Driller	Water-bearing zone		Geologic age Deductions of occurrence	Type of pump and barge power	Water level (feet)	Remarks				
			Finish					P	U			
			Depth to top (feet)	Thickness (feet)								
32/4W-24B1	L. Foust	--	Spring 1858	15	S; Jat	9	8d	P	9			
24B2	--do-	--	Fall 1902	21	14	12	9	Sd, G	12			
24R1	O. Uhler	Westville Well Co.	1959	38	2	11	8d	P	D			
25H1	R. Guenz	J. P. Miller Artesian Well Co.	10-30-59	732	J	130	140	Ls	C			
27A1	J. Pechauer	--	S-24-47	703	Dr	12	14	Ir	T40			
28H1	A. Malock	--	About	707	Dr	12	14	P	P			
28M1	Little Company of Mary	Mr. Van Kopple	--	1951	Do	15	14	U	--			
29A1	Trustees, Railroad Township	C. W. Miller	--	1955	J	28	--	U	--			
- 16 -	E. K. Schwart	--	2-1-49	707	Dr	157	4	Qh	15			
	P. Badenhoop	--	1957	893	Drn	22	13	St	P			
	M. Loken	--	1948	707	Drn	38	12	St	P			
	--	--	About	712	Drn	16	14	4ft	U			
	--	--	1920	712	Drn	20	12	2ft	U			
	N. Sauer	--	About	707	Drn	32	14	3ft	U			
	J. Koehler	--	1946	707	Drn	18	14	8ft	U			
	W. H. Johnson	--	About	707	Drn	18	14	8ft	U			
	J. and R. Guenz	--	8-31-55	699	Dr	403	16	Qh	U?			
	G. Zakotelsky	--	--	--	--	--	--	C	Do			
	H. Carbone	S. J. Carl Well Drilling Co.	--	--	--	--	--	Do?	--			
	J. Brower	--	2-22-61	733	Drn	23	14	B; 2 ¹ /2ft	10			
	P. Holm	--	1961	721	Do	18	14	5; 4ft	U			
	J. Prchlik	--	--	717	Dr	1752	2	8	P			
	5H2	--do-	--	--	--	--	--	Do?	--			
7D1	J. Petcock	--	1931	718	Dr	170	14	6	U?			
L. Maths	L. Maths	--	About	710	Do	20	14	S	Do			
	G. Minarik	--	1950	742	Do	20	14	S	U?			
	F. Ritchie	--	--	736	Do	17	13	3ft	Do			
	Indiana Flood Control and	--	--	718	Do	28	17	3ft	U?			
	Corps of Engineers	Corps of Engineers	4-20-56	700	B	25	14	3ft	U?			
	Water Resources Commission	--	--	--	--	--	--	Sd	U?			
	IBL1	--do-	4-20-58	700	D	25	4	12	U?			
	19M1	--do-	4-19-58	700	B	25	4	15	T			
	20N1	--do-	4-20-58	705	B	25	4	15	T			
	20P1	--do-	4-20-56	703	B	25	4	16	T			
22D1	C. Roush	Trustees, Mapping- ton Township	Summer	721	Dr	65	4	6	J2			
22J1	C and L Yost	Center	1958	739	Dr	28	14	S	P			
25J1	G. Donley	--	About	1950	--	--	--	Sd	C			
				742	Dr	22	14	S	U?			

33/1-25N1	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	Corps of Engineers	4-21-58	720	B	25	4½	-----	22	3	Sd	P1	-----	21	T	-----	L.	
25P1	do	do	8-21-56	726	B	25	4½	-----	8	10	Sd	P1	U	6	T	-----	Ca.	
25R1	R. Smith	do	About 1945	728	Dr	38	2	S; Jkt, 608	-----	-----	Sd	P1	U	3	D	LL/A	Ca.	
26M1	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	Corps of Engineers	4-21-58	720	B	25	4½	-----	21	4	Sd, G	P1	U	21	T	-----	L.	
28P1	A. Jurikas	Corps of Engineers	4-21-58	720	B	25	4½	-----	-----	-----	Sd, G	P1	C	20	T	-----	Ca.	
27D1	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	do	1957	717	Do	25	1½	S; 3ft, 608	-----	-----	Sd, G	P1	C	20	T	-----	Ca.	
27E1	do	Corps of Engineers	4-21-58	710	B	25	4½	-----	22	3	Sd, G	P1	C	20	T	-----	Ca.	
27F1	do	do	4-21-58	716	U	25	4½	-----	17	8	Sd, G	P1	C	16	T	-----	L.	
27G1	do	do	4-21-58	715	B	25	4½	-----	16	9	Sd, G	P1	U	16	T	-----	L.	
28C1	do	do	4-20-58	710	B	25	4½	-----	10	15	Sd, G	P1	U	10	T	-----	L.	
28B1	do	do	4-20-58	703	B	25	4½	-----	12	13	Sd, G	P1	U	12	T	-----	L.	
28H1	do	do	4-20-58	722	B	25	4½	-----	-----	-----	Sd, G	P1	U	11	T	-----	L.	
29A1	do	do	4-20-58	711	B	25	4½	-----	11	14	Sd, G	P1	U	11	T	-----	L.	
29B1	J. E. Bolon	Arco Oil and Gas Co.	7-28	728	Do	24	1½	-----	-----	-----	Sd, G	P1	U	11	T	-----	Ca.	
28B2	A. C. Bolon	Fall 1960	718	Dr	1,226	14	3	-----	18	3	Sd, G	P1	U	18	D, S	-----	Ca.	
30Q1	W. Raubert	do	1960	717	Dr	21	1½	-----	-----	-----	Sd, G	P1	U	13	D	LL/A	Ca.	
34D1	H. Voelkel	do	About 1947	735	Dr	17	1½	S; 2ft	13	4	S	P1	U	13	D	CL/A	Ca.	
34D2	J. D. McGovern	do	1947	732	Dr	20	2	S	-----	-----	Sd, G	P1	U	13	D	CL/A	Ca.	
34P3	do	C. French	do	732	J	200	2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	T	-----	-----	L.	
35B1	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	Corps of Engineers	4-21-58	720	B	25	4½	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	T	-----	-----	L.	
35M1	D. Southfield, Jr.	do	About 1958	737	Dr	25	1½	S; Jkt, 608	77	6	Sd, G	P1	C	30	D	JL/J	Ca.	
35R1	I. McHugh	Corps of Engineers	6-21-58	730	B	26	4½	-----	20	6	Sd, G	P1	U	20	T	-----	Ca.	
36A1	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	N. Taylor	1952	691	Do	20	1½	-----	-----	-----	Sd, G	P1	U	-----	D	JL/J	Ca.	
33/2-2D1	G. Shurtliff	Gold Hardware	1952	692	Do	22	1½	S; Jkt, 608	5	5	Sd, G	P1	U	5	D	JL/J	Ca.	
3P1	W. Shurtliff	Gold Hardware	1952	693	Do	20	1½	S; Jkt, 608	-----	16	Sd, G	P1	U	5	D	JL/J	Ca.	
3R1	T. Hardal	Gold Hardware	1958	679	Do	20	1½	S; Jkt, 608	7	13	Sd, G	P1	U	7	P	JL/J	Ca.	
6M1	Rooms Farm Bureau Co-op	do	1958	679	Do	20	2	S; Jkt, 608	-----	-----	Sd, G	P1	U	11	D	JL/J	Ca.	
7P1	P. Wilson	Gold Hardware	1958	678	Do	20	1½	S; Jkt, 608	11	9	Sd, G	P1	U	8	D	JL/J	Ca.	
8Q1	C. O. Coffin	Gold Hardware	1949	683	Do	15	1½	S; Jkt, 608	8	7	Sd, G	P1	U	7	D	JL/J	Ca.	
11J1	R. Peatman	Gold Hardware	1949	715	Do	40	1½	S; Jkt, 608	3	3	Sd, G	P1	U	3	D	JL/J	Ca.	
13H1	State of Indiana	Gold Hardware	1922	705	Do	6	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	L.	
13N1	Dr. Henry M. Marsh	Gold Hardware	4-59	697	Do	14	S; 3ft, 608	90	17	Sd, G	P1	C	3	D, S	-----	Ca.		
13N2	do	D. Henderson and Son	2-28-61	699	Dr	107	4	On	-----	13	Sd, G	P1	U	13	T	-----	Ca.	
14N1	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	Corps of Engineers	4-18-58	692	B	25	4½	-----	-----	-----	10	Sd, G	P1	U	10	T	-----	Ca.
14Q1	do	do	4-18-56	695	B	25	4½	-----	-----	-----	15	Sd, G	P1	U	15	T	-----	Ca.
15N1	do	do	4-18-58	692	B	25	4½	-----	-----	-----	18	Sd, G	P1	U	18	T	-----	Ca.
15Q1	do	do	4-18-56	691	B	25	4½	-----	-----	-----	12	Sd, G	P1	U	12	T	-----	Ca.
16J1	do	do	4-18-56	688	B	25	4½	-----	-----	-----	8	Sd, G	P1	U	8	T	-----	Ca.

Table 3.--Records of wells and test holes in Starko County, Indiana--Continued

Well	Owner	Driller	Type completed	Altitude (feet)	Depth to top (feet)	Thickness (feet)	Chromite	Geologic age	Conditions of occurrence	Water-bearing zone	Type of pump and horsepower	Results										
											Depth of well below land surface (feet)	Diameter of well (inches)	Finish	U	V	P1	U	V	T	16	T	L.
33/2W-161A	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	Corps of Engineers	4-18-56	683	B	25	4½	—	—	9	Sd	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17J1	do	do	4-18-56	684	B	25	4½	—	—	—	Sd	P1	—	—	5	T	—	—	—	—	—	—
17P1	do	do	4-17-56	632	B	25	4½	—	—	—	Sd	P1	C	—	4	T	—	—	—	—	—	—
18P1	do	do	4-17-56	632	B	25	4½	—	—	—	Sd	P1	U	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18R1	do	do	4-17-56	892	L	103	12	Gp; S; 20ft, dia 8	6	—	Sd, G	P1	U	8	R	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22D1	Nickle Plate Road	Layton-Northern Co., Inc.	5-21-47	700	Dr.	103	12	S; 18ft, dia 11	8	—	Sd, G	P1	—	18	S	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22H1	Town of Knox	Indiana-Michigan Water Development Co.	8-29-34	710	Dr.	144	12	S; 10ft, dia 10	—	—	Sd, G	P1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22H2	Nickle Plate Road	Layton-Northern Co., Inc.	4-18-42	710	Dr.	128	12	S; 10ft, dia 10	—	—	Sd, G	P1	—	11	H	T10	—	—	—	—	—	
22H3	do	do	11-12-41	710	Dr.	125	4½	—	—	—	Sd, G	P1	—	12	T	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23D1	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	Corps of Engineers	4-19-56	685	B	25	4½	—	—	—	Sd	P1	U	—	12	T	—	—	—	—	—	—
23N1	Town of Knox	Layton-Northern Co., Inc.	5-23-42	712	Dr.	124	30	Gp; S; 20ft, dia 12	—	—	Sd, G	P1	C	13	P	T30	—	—	—	—	—	
23N2	do	do	6-18-52	710	Dr.	122	—	S	—	—	Sd, G	P1	C	12	P	T30	—	—	—	—	—	
23N3	do	do	4-6-42	712	Dr.	125	6	—	—	—	Sd, G	P1	C	12	T	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23N4	do	do	4-19-56	685	B	25	4½	—	—	—	Sd, G	P1	U	10	T	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24B1	Indiana Flood Control and Water Resources Commission	Corps of Engineers	4-19-56	685	B	25	4½	—	—	—	Sd	P1	U	18	T	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24C1	do	do	4-19-56	685	B	25	4½	—	—	—	Sd	P1	U	16	T	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24H1	P. Hallicki	do	4-19-56	700	U	25	4½	—	—	—	Sd	P1	U	14	T	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25N1	P. Corry	do	1956	713	Dn	20	1½	S; 3ft, 90ft	—	—	Sd	P1	—	7	D	J1/2	—	—	—	—	—	
26D1	Gold Hardware	do	1954	718	Dn	26	1½	S; 3ft, 90ft	—	—	Sd	P1	—	6	D	J1/3	—	—	—	—	—	
26G1	C. Kennedy	J. L. Black and A. L. Furtz	1954	712	Dr.	1,160	—	—	—	—	Sd, G	P1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27A1	Starko Memorial Hospital	do	1953	717	Dn	22	2	S; 4ft, 60ft	5	17	Sd	P2	U	5	—	J1	—	—	—	—	—	
28E1	E. Faithammer	do	—	702	Dn	28	1½	S	—	—	Sd	P1	—	7	D	J1/3	—	—	—	—	—	—
28R1	A. Gestrander	do	1890	711	Dn	40	1½	S	—	—	Sd	P1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30L1	R. E. Pitts	do	1941	687	J	80	2	S; 4ft, 60ft	86	—	Sd	P1	C	15	D	LL/3	—	—	—	—	—	
30L2	Z. Brooks	do	6-21-50	687	J	86	2	S; 4ft, 60ft	—	—	Sd	P1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
31Q1	A. Chidalek	do	1948	707	Dn	18	1½	S; 3ft	—	—	Sd	P1	U	—	D	LL/3	—	—	—	—	—	
33Q1	A. Mann	D. Henderson and Son	3-55	727	Dn	13	1½	S; 3ft	—	—	Sd	P1	U	—	D	LL/3	—	—	—	—	—	
34P1	A. Odishoo	do	2-27-61	720	Dr.	203	4	—	—	—	Sd	P1	U	—	D	LL/3	—	—	—	—	—	
34H1	J. Bruno	Hooverville Well Co.	7-15-50	718	J	50	2	S; 3ft, dia 1	—	—	Sd	P1	U	9	D	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35D1	R. L. Henderson	Gold Hardware	1860	718	Dn	18	1½	S; 3ft, 60ft	—	—	Sd	P1	U	—	D	J1/4	—	—	—	—	—	
35F1	C. S. Swanson	C. Moreau	1833	682	Dn	25	1½	S	—	—	Sd	P1	U	16	D	J	—	—	—	—	—	
33/3W-111	C. S. Swanson	State of Indiana	10Q2	670	Dn	16	1½	S	—	—	Sd	P1	U	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Soil log well 18ft.
Log well 23½ ft.
Soil log well 23¾ ft.

Do.

Log well 24ft.

Oil test; bedrock at 130 ft.; L.

Yield 25 gpm; for boiler; Ca.

Have another well at about 20 ft. deep; Ca.

Sand overbank by 85 ft blue and yellow clay and sandy loam; Ca.

Ca.

Do 20 ft. after 2 hr balling 15 gpm; bedrock at 142 ft.; Ca.

Brown and gray sand from 0-50 ft.

Ca.

Formerly observation well Starko 5; water level measured 7.8 ft. below land, 9-30-41.

Table 3.--Records of wells and test holes in Starke County, Indiana--Continued

Well	Owner	Driller	Finish	Diameter of well (inchess)	Depth of well below land surface (feet)	Type of well	Altitude (feet)	Water-bearing zone		Geologic age	Sedimentation of occurrence	Type of gravel and horizons	Remarks		
								Depth to top (feet)	Thickness (feet)	Draughtor	Pl.	Pl.	Pl.	Pl.	
34 1W-12B1	Mr. Raffin	E. Brookor	717	J	104	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	44	8d. 0	Pl.	C	—	D	—	
12D1	Mr. Scott	do-	722	J	58	2	S; 4 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	11	sd. G	7	D	—	—	
12D2	R. E. Nelson	1950	720	J	71	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	70	11	sd. G	10	D	—	Piano sand and medium gravel overlain by 44 ft blue clay and sand. Log well 12H1; Ca. L. Yield 15 gpm.	
12E1	Mr. Atkinson	10-7-55	718	J	91	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	70	11	sd. G	6	D	—	—	
12E2	Mr. Parr	10-7-55	715	J	79	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	70	11	sd. G	—	—	—	—	
12H1	P. Harrold	4-18-61	720	Jn	34	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 4 ft., 10ft. 10ft.	—	18	sd. G	11	D	—	Ca., L.	
12H2	Caesius Bros.	5-17-60	728	J	72	2	S; 4 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	56	26	sd. G	12	D	—	Sand log well 12H1; Ca. L.	
12M1	Mr. G. Grossley	7-13-59	723	J	86	2	S; 4 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	28	sd. G	28	D	—	Ca.	
13A1	G. Rice	7-13-59	744	J	75	3	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	19	sd. G	5	D	—	Yield 19 gpm; medium sand overlain by 18 ft fine sand.	
13A1	Midwest Land Cleaners	12-7-59	737	J	24	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
1521	E. Swanson	Summer 1959	714	Jn	30	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft.	—	—	sd. G	7	S	P	—	
17N1	J. Taylor	About 1959	707	Jn	23	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G	—	—	sd. G	10	D	J1/2	Ca.	
18K1	Brown Motel	L. Stephanoff	1950	702	Da	32	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 4 ft., 60G	—	—	sd. G	15	P	J1/3	Ca.
20A1	M. J. Marquis	10-56	717	Da	45	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 4 ft., 60G	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
20Q2	C. Coffin	About 706	706	Da	37	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 2 ft.	11	6	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
21R1	E. Maross	Summer 1955	707	Da	33	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft.	—	—	sd. G	11	S	P	Hansboro dry in extremely dry periods.	
22J1	G. Trapp	1959	730	J	44	2	S; 4 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	38	8	sd. G	10	D	J	Ca., L.	
23J1	R. Chaitan	4-14-60	737	J	87	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	83	4	sd. G	18	D	—	Wells at chicken house 102 ft. deep with 18 ft water level. 11-14-35; Ca., L.	
23N1	Trustees, Oregon Township	12-6-55	737	Da	—	3	S	—	—	sd. G	20	D	J1/4	—	
23N2	—	Silver Drilling Co.	727	Da	85	4	S; 3 ft., 10ft.	70	15	sd. G	—	—	P	—	
24E1	W. C. Sabo	738	Da	20	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft.	—	—	sd. G	22	P	J5	Ca., L.		
24E1	K. Hols	752	Da	22	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft.	—	—	sd. G	6	D	S	Ca.		
24R1	C. Haug	1946	744	Da	23	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
26B1	S. Hack	10-10-55	726	J	93	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	10	D	J1/3	Ca.	
26C1	P. Koppenhoffer	1-10-55	732	J	26	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	9	D	—	Ca.	
27A1	D. Bergstrom	—	726	Da	87	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Observation well Starke 11; water level measured 15-51 ft. below bed. 7-1-48.	
27H2	F. Koppenhoffer	11-12-50	724	J	71	2	S; 4 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	60	11	sd. G	17	D	—	—	
28A1	Lorzo Oil Co.	10-11-50	704	J	84	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	15	P	—	Ca.	
28A1	P. A. Drako	Spring 1955	704	J	15	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
28A1	G. Kellor	1955	707	J	102	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
30A1	F. Yates	1956	708	Da	28	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
30A1	S. White	1958	728	Da	28	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
36H1	I. Koyan	3-22-57	752	J	80	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	75	5	sd. G	12	D	J1/2	Yield 10 gpm; Ca., L.	
37A1	R. Oberon	Oldfield Irrigation Wall Co.	—	687	Dr	89	32- GP; S	38	30	G, sd.	8	Ir	T240	Do 37 ft pumping 1600 gpm; bedrock at 75 ft.; L.	
7P1	E. Norman	8-40	678	Da	45	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
8M1	C. Orr	1959	682	Da	15	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	—	Ca.	
10D1	A. Gaspio	8-30-50	682	J	145	2	S; 4 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	121	24	sd. G	16	D, S	—	Shallow at 79 ft; well at house across road 102 ft. deep in sand and gravel; Ca.	
11H1	M. Konslinger	1957	684	J	74	2	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	4	D	J1/3	Wells atbara 22 ft deep; Ca.	
11H1	L. Marsh	About 692	Da	22	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	S; 3 ft., 60G, dia 1 $\frac{1}{2}$	—	—	sd. G	—	—	D	Li/2		

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County, Indiana

Well 32/1W-6P1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, yellow-----	12	12	
Sand and gravel; muddy, with streak of blue clay-----	51	63	
Sand, coarse-----	12	75	
Clay, soft, blue-----	35	110	
Sand and clay; very hard, muddy-----	5	115	
Clay, gray, with sand-----	19	134	
Sand and gravel; very hard, muddy-----	4	138	
Clay, very tough, brown-----	4	142	

Well 32/1W-7G1

Type of record: 'Driller's log from memory.'

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay with streaks of sand-----	60	60	
Sand with streaks of clay-----	50	110	
Sand, fine-----	6	116	
Gravel, medium-----	4	120	

Well 32/1W-7H1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	10	10	
Clay-----	5	15	
Gravel-----	5	20	
Record missing-----	190	210	Limestone at 210 feet.

Well 32/1W-7H3

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, yellow-----	20	20	
Clay, blue-----	15	35	
Sand and gravel-----	9	44	
Clay, yellow-----	6	50	
Hardpan-----	6	56	
Sand, fine-----	6	62	
Clay, blue-----	8	70	
Hardpan-----	3	73	
Sand-----	3	76	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/1W-7H3--Continued

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and gravel-----	6	82	
Clay-----	13	95	
Quicksand and large gravel; dirty-----	20	115	

Well 32/1W-11K1

Type of record:	Driller's log.	Altitude:	---
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and clay-----	8	8	
Clay, blue-----	36	44	
Gravel-----	6	50	

Well 32/1W-18C1

Type of record:	Driller's log.	Altitude:	---
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, red-----	2	2	
Sand, gray-----	4	6	
Clay, sandy-----	3	9	
Clay, gravelly, red-----	16	25	
Clay, sandy-----	4	29	
Sand, fine-----	9	38	
Sand and clay-----	14	52	
Sand-----	4	56	
Sand and gravel; with clay balls	5	61	
Clay-----	7	68	
Clay and gravel-----	3	71	
Gravel and sand-----	23	94	
Clay and gravel-----	8	102	

Well 32/1W-18M1

Type of record:	Driller's log.	Altitude:	---
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, gray-----	27	27	
Clay and gravel-----	3	30	
Sand, gray-----	24	54	
Clay-----	2	56	
Clay and gravel-----	12	68	
Clay and sand-----	27	95	
Clay, hard, and gravel-----	11	106	
Sand-----	30	136	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/1W-21E1

Type of record:	Driller's log from memory.	Altitude:	---
Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	30	30	
Clay, blue-----	100	130	
Gravel and sand-----	10	140	

Well 32/1W-31C1

Type of record:	Driller's log.	Altitude:	---
Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, yellow-----	16	16	
Sand-----	12	28	
Clay, blue, and sand-----	17	45	
Clay, blue-----	9	54	
Sand-----	5	59.	
Gravel-----	4	63	

Well 32/1W-35E1

Type of record:	Driller's log.	Altitude:	---
Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	28	28	
Clay, blue, and gravel-----	19	47	
Sand-----	3	50	
Gravel-----	5	55	

Well 32/2W-1B1

Type of record:	Driller's log from memory.	Altitude:	740 feet.
Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine-----	40	40	
Clay, blue, with streaks of muddy sand-----	64	104	
Gravel and sand-----	6	110	
Clay, blue-----	60	170	

Well 32/2W-5L1

Type of record:	Sample study by C. K. Clark, Pure Oil Co.	Altitude:	718 feet.
Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Record missing-----	159	159	
Sand, pebbly, varicolored-----	5	164	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-5L1--Continued			
Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, pebbly, varicolored, with few pieces of gray shale and light-gray limestone-----	10	174	
Devonian and Silurian Systems: undifferentiated:			
Limestone, dense to crystalline, soft to medium, light-gray, with fairly abundant fossil fragments and some medium to coarse sand-----	8	182	Sand probably from above.
Record missing-----	2	184	
Limestone, shaly, gray to dark-gray, with few pieces of light-gray chert-----	10	194	Limestone has weathered appearance.
Limestone, shaly, gray to dark-gray, with few pieces of glauconitic material-----	10	204	
Dolomite, dense, hard, limy, gray, with abundant light-gray chert-----	15	219	
Dolomite, dense to very finely crystalline, medium to hard, slightly calcareous, buff to brown, with few pieces of chert and fossil fragments----	10	229	
Dolomite, medium to hard, shaly, light-gray, with few pieces of light-gray chert and some pyrite-----	10	239	
Limestone, dense, soft to medium, lithographic, light-gray, with few pieces of darker-gray hard cherty limestone-----	10	249	
Limestone, dense, soft to medium, lithographic, light-gray, with few pieces of green shale and fossil fragments-----	10	259	
Limestone, dense, hard, gray to dark-gray-----	10	269	
Limestone, dense, hard, gray to dark-gray, with few fossil fragments-----	10	279	
Limestone, medium to hard, quite shaly, light-gray, with few enclosed quartz grains and fossil fragments-----	10	289	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-5L1--Continued			
Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Devonian and Silurian Systems; undifferentiated:			
Limestone, dense, medium to hard, quite shaly, light-gray, with some enclosed quartz grains and few fossil fragments-----	11	300	
Limestone, crystalline, soft to medium, light-gray-----	10	310	
Limestone, crystalline, soft, light-gray, with light-gray hard dense to very finely crystalline dolomite and few pieces of light-gray to tan chert-----	10	320	
Limestone, crystalline, soft, light-gray, more dolomitic, with some coral reef material-----	10	330	Some evidence of solution.
Dolomite, dense, hard, light-gray-----	30	360	
Dolomite, very finely crystalline, light-gray, with few pieces of light-gray to buff chert-----	20	380	Some evidence of solution.
Limestone, dense, hard, dolomitic, shaly, gray to dark-gray-----	10	390	
Dolomite, dense to very finely crystalline, medium to hard, light-gray, with few pieces of weathered gray chert-----	10	400	
Dolomite, dense to very finely crystalline, medium to hard, light-gray, with little or no chert-----	30	430	
Dolomite, very finely crystalline, hard, light-gray to light-buff, with some coral reef material-----	10	440	
Dolomite, dense, hard, light-gray-----	10	450	
Dolomite, dense, hard, light-gray, very slightly crystalline-----	10	460	Some evidence of solution.
Dolomite, dense, hard, light-gray, more crystalline-----	10	470	Do.
Dolomite, dense, hard, buff-----	10	480	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-5L1--Continued			
Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Devonian and Silurian Systems; undifferentiated:			
Dolomite, dense to slightly crystalline, medium to hard, light-gray-----	10	490	
Dolomite, dense to crystalline, mostly crystalline, hard, light-gray-----	10	500	
Dolomite, dense, medium to hard, slightly calcareous, light-gray-----	10	510	
Dolomite, dense to crystalline, medium to hard, light-gray, with few pieces of chert-----	10	520	
Do-----	10	530	More chert than above.
Do-----	10	540	Chert 50 percent.
Do-----	10	550	No chert.
Dolomite, dense to crystalline, medium to hard, bluish-gray---	20	570	Some evidence of solution.
Dolomite, dense, hard, light-gray, with light-gray chert---	10	580	Chert 75 percent.
Do-----	10	590	Chert 60 percent.
Do-----	10	600	Chert 20 percent.
Do-----	10	610	Chert 10 percent.
Dolomite, dense, medium to hard, bluish-gray-----	10	620	
Dolomite, dense, hard, light-gray	40	660	
Dolomite, dense, medium to hard, gray, darker than above-----	10	670	
Dolomite, dense to crystalline, medium to hard, gray to light-brown-----	10	680	
Dolomite, dense to slightly crystalline, medium to hard, slightly calcareous, light-buff-----	5	685	Age?
Dolomite, dense to slightly crystalline, medium to hard, slightly calcareous, light-buff, with light-gray chert---	10	695	Chert 35 percent.
Do-----	10	705	Chert 30 percent.
Do-----	15	720	Chert 10 percent.
Dolomite, dense, light-gray to buff-----	10	730	
Dolomite, dense, light-gray to buff, and chert-----	10	740	Chert 50 percent.

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-5L1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Devonian and Silurian Systems; undifferentiated:			
Dolomite, dense, hard, dark-gray to brown-----	10	750	
Dolomite, dense, medium to hard, dark-gray, with some pyrite and few pieces of chert-----	12	762	
Dolomite, dense, medium to hard, dark-gray, with more pyrite and few pieces of gray-green shale-----	3	765	
Dolomite, dense, medium to hard, dark-gray, with few pieces of chert-----	10	775	
Record missing-----	5	780	
Shale, soft, gray-green, with few pieces of dark-gray dense to crystalline dolomite-----	5	785	
Dolomite, dense to crystalline, shaly, dark-gray, with few fossil fragments-----	15	800	
Do-----	10	810	More shaly than above.
Ordovician System:			
Upper Ordovician? Series:			
Shale, soft to medium, dolomitic, gray to dark-gray-----	30	840	
Shale, soft, gray-----	50	890	
Record missing-----	180	1,070	
Ordovician System:			
Middle Ordovician Series:			
Dolomite, crystalline, medium to hard, light-brown-----	16	1,086	Some evidence of solution.
Do-----	10	1,096	Softer than above.
Dolomite, crystalline, light-brown-----	16	1,112	
Dolomite, crystalline, brown, with few pieces of green glauconitic material-----	13	1,125	
Dolomite, crystalline, brown----	6	1,131	Some evidence of solution.
Do-----	11	1,142	Softer than above.
Dolomite, crystalline, buff-----	5	1,147	
Dolomite, crystalline, medium to hard, light-buff to brown, with few pieces of green shale-----	11	1,158	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-5L1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Ordovician System:			
Middle Ordovician Series:			
Dolomite, crystalline, hard, light-buff-----	7	1,165	
Dolomite, crystalline, soft to medium, light-buff to brown---	6	1,171	

Well 32/2W-10L1

Type of record: Sample study by unknown person.	Altitude: ---		
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and gravel-----	170	170	
Mississippian and Devonian Systems:			
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:			
Shale-----	40	210	
Devonian and Silurian Systems; undifferentiated:			
Limestone, coarsely crystalline, tan to white-----	10	220	
Limestone, coarsely crystalline, sandy, tan to white-----	25	245	
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, white, with very rounded quartz grains-----	15	260	
Limestone, coarse, gray, with gray chert-----	25	285	Chert 5 percent.
Limestone, shaly dolomitic light- gray to white-----	35	320	
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, white-----	90	410	
Shale, soft, blue-gray-----	25	435	
Dolomite, coarse, sandy, slightly shaly, brown-----	35	470	
Dolomite, shaly, gray, pyritic--	30	500	
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, white-----	30	530	
Shale, soft, gray, micaceous---	30	560	
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, white-----	25	585	
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, brown-----	25	610	
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, gray-----	65	675	
Dolomite, light-brown, slightly glauconitic and pyritic-----	35	710	
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, white, slightly pyritic-----	30	740	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-10L1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Devonian and Silurian Systems; undifferentiated:			
Dolomite, finely crystalline, brown, pyritic-----	25	765	
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, gray-----	55	820	
Ordovician System:			
Upper Ordovician? Series:			
Shale, soft, calcareous, gray---	40	860	
Shale, hard, gray-brown, micaceous	223	1,083	
Middle Ordovician Series:			
Dolomite, coarsely crystalline, tan, with rounded quartz grains-----	5	1,088	
Dolomite, tan-----	20	1,108	
Dolomite, finer and more calcitic, tan-----	5	1,113	
Limestone, very fine, tan-----	5	1,118	
Limestone, coarsely crystalline, hard, gray-----	5	1,123	
Limestone, coarsely crystalline, hard, buff-----	5	1,128	
Limestone, coarsely crystalline, hard, gray-----	35	1,163	
Dolomite, finely crystalline, tan, with small pieces of shale-----	5	1,168	
Dolomite, finely crystalline, hard, tan, with pieces of shale-----	30	1,198	
Limestone, finely crystalline, hard, tan, with white chert---	10	1,208	
Limestone, coarsely crystalline, hard, gray-----	15	1,223	
Limestone, finely crystalline, hard, tan, with green shale---	15	1,238	
Limestone, very finely crystal- line, light-tan-----	15	1,253	
Limestone, finely crystalline, gray-----	10	1,263	
Limestone, finely crystalline, hard, light-tan-----	10	1,273	
Limestone, finely crystalline, hard, gray-----	75	1,348	
Limestone, finely crystalline, hard, dark-gray, with quartz--	27	1,375	
Limestone, very finely crystal- line, light-gray-----	5	1,380	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-10L1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Ordovician System:			
Middle Ordovician Series:			
Limestone, finely crystalline, tan, with rounded quartz grains-----	20	1,400	Quartz 25 percent.
Limestone, fine, tan-----	15	1,415	No quartz.
Lower Ordovician? Series:			
Sandstone; mostly well-rounded frosted white pure quartz grains-----	10	1,425	
Dolomite, finely crystalline, calcitic, gray-----	10	1,435	
Dolomite, finely crystalline, tan, with few quartz grains---	5	1,440	
Sandstone; well-rounded frosted pure quartz grains, with little pyrite-----	45	1,485	
Limestone, finely crystalline, hard, dolomitic, gray, with quartz-----	5	1,490	Quartz 40 percent.
Dolomite, hard, tan; with rounded and angular sand grains, little pyrite, and chert-----	10	1,500	
Dolomite, very fine, hard, tan, slightly glauconitic, with chert-----	10	1,510	

Well 32/2W-13R2

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:

Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	61	61	
Clay, blue, and gravel-----	14	75	
Clay, blue-----	12	87	
Clay, blue, and sand-----	5	92	
Gravel and blue clay-----	9	101	
Sand-----	9	110	
Gravel-----	3	113	

Well 32/2W-20C1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:

Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Dirt, sand, and blue clay-----	18	18	
Clay, blue-----	21	39	
Clay, soft, blue, with fine sand	36	75	
Gravel and sand; coarse-----	6	81	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-21A1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	18	18	
Clay, blue-----	47	65	
Sand and gravel-----	13	78	

Well 32/2W-22P1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	20	20	
Clay-----	30	50	
Sand, fine, muddy-----	10	60	
Sand, clean, becoming coarser---	12	72	
Gravel-----	8	80	

Well 32/2W-23J1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, brown-----	30	30	
Sand, gray-----	40	70	
Gravel, gray-----	5	75	
Sand, gray-----	15	90	
Gravel, gray-----	18	108	
Sand, hard, gray-----	9	117	
Silt, hard, gray-----	20	137	
Sand, coarse, hard, white-----	11	148	

Well 32/2W-24B1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	40	40	
Clay, blue, and sand-----	28	68	
Sand and gravel-----	5	73	

Well 32/2W-28M1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: ---

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, yellow-----	21	21	
Sand, gray-----	8	29	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/2W-28M1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, blue, mixed with gravel---	41	70	
Clay, blue-----	45	115	
Gravel, coarse, gray-----	5	120	

Well 32/2W-36D1

Type of record:	Driller's log.	Altitude:	---
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	10	10	
Sand and gravel-----	10	20	
Sand and gravel; muddy, with streaks of clay-----	38	58	
Clay, hard, blue-----	4	62	
Sand and gravel-----	5	67	

Well 32/2W-16M1

Type of record:	Driller's log.	Altitude:	698 feet.
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Fill and sand-----	19	19	
Sand, coarse-----	18	37	
Sand, fine-----	8	45	
Sand and gravel-----	1	46	
Clay, soft-----	24	70	
Clay, gritty, hard-----	39	109	
Clay, gritty, very hard-----	21	130	
Gravel mixed with clay-----	3	133	
Mississippian and Devonian Systems:			
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:			
Shale, soft, with shells-----	12	145	
Shale, hard, brown-----	12	157	
Shale, broken-----	3	160	
Middle Devonian Series:			
Lime, yellow-----	16	176	
Lime, gray, broken-----	4	180	

Well 32/3W-16N3

Type of record:	Driller's log.	Altitude:	708 feet.
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand and clay-----	35	35	
Clay, blue-----	50	85	
Sand, fine-----	10	95	
Hardpan-----	25	120	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/3W-16N3--Continued

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Devonian System:			
Middle Devonian Series-			
Limestone-----	100	220	

Well 32/3W-17K1

Type of record: Driller's log.	Altitude: 697 feet.	
Quaternary System:		
Recent and Pleistocene Series:		
Top soil-----	1	1
Sand, fine-----	9	10
Clay-----	2	12
Sand-----	6	18
Clay-----	3	21
Sand-----	7	28
Clay, sandy-----	4	32
Clay, sandy-----	4	32
Sand-----	3	35
Clay, sandy-----	9	44
Clay, hard-----	16	60
Sand, fine, with traces of coal-	28	88
Mississippian and Devonian Systems:		
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:		
Shale, dark-brown-----	5	93

Well 32/3W-17K2

Type of record: Driller's log.	Altitude: 695 feet.	
Quaternary System:		
Recent and Pleistocene Series:		
Top soil-----	2	2
Clay, gravelly, with iron ore---	2	4
Sand, fine-----	9	13
Sand and gravel-----	6	19
Clay, sandy, gray, with gravel and boulders-----	4	23
Clay with strips of sand and gravel-----	10	33
Sand and gravel-----	4	37
Clay-----	11	48
Sand, fine, dirty-----	15	63
Sand, fine-----	21	84
Clay-----	2	86
Mississippian and Devonian Systems:		
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:		
Shale, brown-----	4	90

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/3W-17R1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 710 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	32	32	
Clay-----	8	40	
Sand, fine, muddy-----	9	49	
Clay-----	19	68	
Sand, fine-----	7	75	
Sand, fine, muddy-----	20	95	
Clay, sandy-----	9	104	
Mississippian and Devonian System:			
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:			
Shale-----	29	133	
Middle Devonian Series:			
Lime-----	35	168	
Shale-----	4	172	
Lime-----	53	225	

Well 32/3W-17R2

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 710 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	35	35	
Clay, sandy-----	5	40	
Sand, gravel, and clay-----	5	45	
Sand, muddy-----	8	53	
Clay-----	27	80	
Sand, muddy-----	16	96	
Shale, sandy-----	4	100	Gravel?
Mississippian and Devonian System:			
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:			
Shale-----	38	138	
Middle Devonian Series:			
Limestone-----	60	198	

Well 32/3W-20B2

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 708 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, yellow-----			
Sand, yellow-----	28	28	
Sand, gray-----	6	34	
Clay and sand-----	31	65	
Sand, blue-----	5	70	
Clay and sand-----	12	82	
Sand-----	18	100	
Clay, blue-----	3	103	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/3W-32A1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 703 feet.

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Record missing-----	25	25	
Quicksand, blue-----	25	50	
Clay, blue-----	30	80	
Sand and gravel-----	5	85	
Mississippian and Devonian Systems:			
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:			
Shale and slate-----	25	110	
Shale, black and brown-----	10	120	
Middle Devonian Series:			
Lime, hard, gray-----	65	185	
Lime, blue-----	5	190	
Lime, gray-----	60	250	
Lime, brown-----	22	272	

Well 32/3W-32M2

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 702 feet.

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand-----	45	45	
Clay, blue-----	50	95	
Sand and gravel-----	5	100	
Mississippian and Devonian Systems:			
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:			
Lime and shale-----	10	110	
Middle Devonian Series:			
Lime, hard, gray-----	35	145	
Lime, gray-----	5	150	
Lime, blue-----	15	165	
Lime, hard, gray-----	75	240	
Lime, brown-----	40	280	

Well 32/4W-2L1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 678 feet.

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, brown-----	15	15	
Clay, gray-----	30	45	
Silt, gray-----	7	52	
Sand, gray-----	9	61	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 32/4W-25H1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 703 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, yellow-----	15	15	
Sand, gray-----	35	50	
Clay, blue-----	35	85	
Shale and lime shale-----	15	100	
Sand, clay, and gravel-----	8	108	
Shale and clay-----	10	118	
Mississippian and Devonian Systems:			
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:			
Shale-----	12	130	
Middle Devonian Series:			
Lime, gray-----	50	180	
Lime, blue-----	20	200	
Lime, brown-----	45	245	
Lime, gray-----	25	270	

Well 33/1W-19L1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 700 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sandy, slightly organic, dark-brown-----			
Silt, sandy, clayey, dark-brown-----	1	1	
Sand, fine, brown-----	1	2	
Sand, fine to medium, dark-brown-----	1	3	
Sand, fine to medium, lighter- brown, with few very fine gravel-----	1	4	
Sand, fine to medium, gravelly--	4	8	
Sand, with some fine gravel----	2	10	
Sand, fine-----	3	13	
Sand, fine-----	12	25	

Well 33/1W-20N1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 705 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sandy, clayey, dark-brown- Clay, sandy, dark-brown-----			
Silt, sandy, clayey, dark-brown-----	1	1	Sand 25-30 percent.
Clay, sandy, dark-brown-----	2	3	Sand 35 percent.
Clay, sandy, brown-----	1	4	Sand 20 percent.
Clay, sandy, light-brown-----	1	5	Sand 25 percent.
Clay, sandy, yellowish-brown---	1	6	Sand 35 percent.
Sand, fine, light-brown, with trace of clay-----	1	7	
Sand, fine to medium, light-brown	3	10	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/1W-20N1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine to medium, with bits of decayed wood-----	8	18	
Sand, fine to medium-----	5	23	
Silt, sandy-----	2	25	

Well 33/1W-20P1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 703 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, very sandy, slightly organic, dark-brown-----	1	1	
Silt, sandy, clayey, dark-brown-----	2	3	Sand 20-25 percent.
Sand, fine, light-brown, with trace of silt-----	1	4	
Sand, fine to coarse, with trace of medium and coarse sand, light-brown-----	4	8	Sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine, light-brown-----	2	10	
Sand, fine, with trace of clay--	4	14	
Sand, fine to medium-----	4	18	
Sand, fine to medium, with few fine gravel-----	7	25	

Well 33/1W-25N1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 720 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sandy, dark-brown, with trace of fine roots-----	1	1	Sand 40 percent.
Sand, brownish-yellow, with some silt-----	2	3	
Sand, fine-----	3	6	
Sand, fine to coarse, light- brown, with few very fine gravel-----	4	10	Sand mostly fine to medium.
Sand, very gravelly-----	4	14	
Silt, sandy-----	8	22	
Sand, silty-----	3	25	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/1W-25Pl

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 726 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, dark-brown-----	2	2	
Sand, yellowish-brown-----	5	7	
Sand, silty, brown-----	1	8	Silt 8 percent.
Sand, fine-----	3	11	
Sand, grayish-brown-----	2	13	
Sand, silty-----	3	16	Silt 10 percent.
Sand, fine to coarse, silty-----	2	18	Silt 14 percent; sand mostly fine to medium.
Clay, sandy, bluish-gray-----	3	21	
Clay, sandy, gravelly, bluish-gray-----	4	25	Gravel 5 percent.

Well 33/1W-26M1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 720 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sandy, dark-brown-----	1	1	Fine sand 25 percent.
Sand, fine, silty, dark-brown---	1	2	Silt 30 percent.
Sand, fine to coarse, brown----	2	4	Sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine to coarse, rusty-brown, with few very fine gravel-----	1	5	Do.
Sand, fine to coarse, silty, gravelly, brown-----	2	7	Very fine gravel 15 percent; sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine to coarse, gravelly--	3	10	Sand mostly fine to medium.
Gravel, sandy-----	1	11	
Sand, gravelly-----	3	14	
Silt, sandy-----	5	19	
Sand, silty, with few gravel----	6	25	

Well 33/1W-26P1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 720 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine to coarse, slightly silty, brown, with few very fine gravel-----	1	1	Sand mostly fine.

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/1W-26Pl--Continued

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine to coarse, brown, with fine gravel-----	1	2	Sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine to coarse, brown, with some medium to coarse gravel-----	1	3	Gravel up to 1 inch; sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine to coarse, brown-----	1	4	Sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine to coarse, gravelly, brown-----	1	5	Gravel 45 percent, up to 3/4 inch; sand mostly fine.
Gravel, sandy, light-brown-----	11	16	Gravel up to 1 1/4 inch; sand 35 percent.
Sand, gravelly-----	8	24	
Silt, sandy-----	1	25	

Well 33/1W-27F1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 715 feet.

Quaternary System:

Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sandy, clayey, dark-gray--	1	1	
Clay, sandy, dark-grayish-brown, with little silt-----	1	2	
Clay, sandy, dark-grayish-brown--	1	3	Sand 25-30 percent.
Clay, sandy, brown-----	1	4	Sand 35-40 percent.
Sand, fine to coarse, silty, brown, with very fine gravel--	2	6	Silt 20 percent.
Sand, fine to coarse, brown, with fine gravel-----	4	10	Sand mostly fine to medium
Sand, gravelly, with trace of clay-----	4	14	
Silt, sandy-----	3	17	
Sand, gravelly, clayey-----	8	25	

Well 33/1W-27G1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 715 feet.

Quaternary System:

Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine to coarse, light- to dark-brown, with few fine gravel-----	5	5	Sand mostly fine.
Sand, brown, with fine gravel---	11	16	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/1W-27G1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, clayey, with fine gravel--	2	18	
Sand, silty, fine to medium----	7	25	

Well 33/1W-28C1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 710 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, slightly silty, light-brown-----	2	2	
Sand, fine, slightly clayey, brown-----	1	3	
Sand, fine, reddish-brown-----	1	4	
Sand, fine to coarse, light-brown.	2	6	
Sand, fine to coarse, with few fine gravel, brown-----	3	9	Sand mostly fine.
Sand, with fine gravel-----	1	10	Do.
Sand, gravelly, clayey-----	3	13	
Sand, fine to medium-----	7	20	
Sand, fine to medium, silty-----	5	25	

Well 33/1W-28E1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 705 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sandy, brown-----	1	1	Silt 15 percent.
Clay, sandy, silty, dark-brown--	1	2	Sand 20 percent.
Clay, sandy, dark-brown-----	1	3	Sand 35 percent.
Do-----	2	5	Sand 20 percent.
Do-----	1	6	Sand 15 percent
Do-----	1	7	Sand 35-40 percent.
Sand, fine, clayey, brown-----	2	9	Clay 20 percent.
Gravel, sandy, clayey-----	1	10	
Sand, gravelly, clayey-----	3	13	
Sand, fine, with some gravel---	3	16	
Sand, fine-----	6	22	
Sand, fine, with some gravel---	3	25	

Well 33/1W-28H1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 722 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, silty, brown-----	1	1	Silt 20 percent.
Sand, fine, brown, with little silt-----	1	2	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/1W-28H1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, light-reddish-brown-----	1	3	
Sand, fine, tan-----	1	4	
Sand, fine, silty, light-yellow- ish-brown-----	1	5	Silt 30 percent
Sand, fine, silty, light-brown--	1	6	Silt 25 percent.
Sand, fine, yellowish-brown----	5	11	
Sand, fine, silty-----	3	14	
Sand, fine, with trace of silt--	2	16	
Sand, fine-----	2	18	
Sand, fine gravelly-----	2	20	
Sand, fine, with few fine gravel	5	25	

Well 33/1W-29A1

Type of record: Driller's log.	Altitude: 711 feet.		
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sandy, clayey, dark-brown-----	1	1	Sand 40 percent.
Clay, silty, sandy, dark-brown--	1	2	Silt 35 percent.
Sand, fine, silty, light-brown--	2	4	Silt 20 percent.
Sand, fine to coarse, silty, brown, with trace of fine gravel-----	2	6	Silt 15 percent; sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine to coarse, slightly clayey, brown-----	1	7	Sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine to medium-----	15	22	
Sand, with few fine gravel-----	3	25	

Well 33/1W-35B1

Type of record: Driller's log.	Altitude: 720 feet		
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Silt, sandy, dark-brown-----	1	1	Fine sand 20 per- cent.
Silt, sandy, with little clay, dark-brown-----	2	3	Sand 15-20-percent.
Silt, very sandy, yellowish- brown-----	1	4	Sand 35 percent.
Sand, fine, silty, brownish- yellow-----	1	5	Silt 25 percent.
Sand, fine, yellowish-brown, with trace of silt-----	1	6	
Sand, fine, light-brown-----	5	11	
Sand, fine, gravelly-----	3	14	
Silt, sandy-----	11	25	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/1W-36A1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 730 feet.

Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, silty, brown-----	1	1	Silt 3 percent.
Sand, brown, with fine to coarse gravel-----	2	3	Gravel 20 percent.
Sand, fine, gravelly, silty, brown-----	4	7	Gravel 15 percent; silt 10-15 percent.
Sand with fine gravel-----	3	10	Gravel 10 percent.
Sand, medium-----	4	14	
Sand, fine to coarse-----	7	21	
Sand, silty-----	5	26	Silt 10 percent.

Well 33/2W-13N2

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 699 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, brown-----	6	6	
Sand, yellow-----	18	24	
Clay, gray-----	48	72	
Clay and sand-----	18	90	
Mississippian and Devonian Systems:			
Lower Mississippian and Upper Devonian Series:			
Slate, black-----	17	107	

Well 33/2W-14N1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 692 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, silty, clayey, dark-brown, with few small roots-----	1	1	Silt 25 percent.
Sand, fine, light-yellowish brown-----	7	8	
Clay, sandy-----	1	9	
Sand-----	9	18	
Silt, sandy-----	7	25	

Well 33/2W-14Q1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 695 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, silty, brown, with trace of clay-----	1	1	Silt 25 percent.

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/2W-14Q1--Continued

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, sandy, silty, dark-brown--	1	2	Sand 35-40 percent.
Sand, fine, brown, with trace of silt-----	1	3	
Sand, very fine, light-brown--	2	5	
Sand, fine, brown-----	3	8	
Sand, fine, with gravel-----	1	9	
Sand, clayey-----	3	12	
Sand, fine to medium-----	2	14	
Sand with lignite-----	4	18	
Sand, fine-----	7	25	

Well 33/2W-15Q1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 691 feet.

Quaternary System:

Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, silty, slightly organic, dark-brown, with few small roots-----	1	1	
Sand, fine, brown with little silt-----	1	2	
Sand, fine, light-brown, with trace of silt-----	2	4	
Sand, fine to coarse, brown-----	3	7	
Sand, fine, brown-----	15	22	Sand mostly fine.
Sand, fine, with trace of lignite-----	3	25	

Well 33/2W-16J1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 688 feet.

Quaternary System:

Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Clay, sandy, dark-brown-----	2	2	Fine sand 40 percent.
Sand, fine, clayey, brown-----	1	3	Clay 25-30 percent.
Clay, sandy, brown-----	1	4	Sand 20 percent.
Sand, very fine, slightly clayey, light-brown-----	1	5	
Sand, fine, yellowish-tan, with trace of clay-----	2	7	
Sand, very fine, light-grayish- brown, with trace of clay-----	2	9	
Sand, with trace of lignite-----	5	14	
Sand, fine, silty, with trace of lignite-----	2	16	
Record missing-----	9	25	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/2W-16L1

Type of record: Driller's log.	Altitude: 683 feet.		
Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, silty, dark-gray, with few small roots-----	1	1	
Sand, fine, light-brown-----	1	2	
Sand, fine, light-tan-----	12	14	
Sand with trace of lignite-----	11	25	

Well 33/2W-17J1

Type of record: Driller's log.	Altitude: 684 feet.		
Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, very clayey, dark-brown, with trace of fine gravel-----	1	1	
Sand, fine, light-yellowish-brown, with trace of clay-----	1	2	
Sand, fine, light-brown-----	2	4	
Clay, sandy, brown-----	2	6	Sand 25 percent.
Sand, fine, slightly clayey, brown-----	2	8	
Sand, fine-----	3	11	
Sand with trace of lignite-----	11	22	
Record missing-----	3	25	

Well 33/2W-17P1

Type of record: Driller's log.	Altitude: 683 feet.		
Material	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, very clayey, dark-brown-----	1	1	
Sand, fine, clayey, brown-----	1	2	Clay 25-30 percent.
Sand, fine, slightly clayey, brown-----	1	3	
Clay, sandy, dark-brown-----	1	4	Fine sand 40-45 percent.
Sand, fine, clayey, brown-----	2	6	Clay 35-40 percent.
Do-----	1	7	Clay 20 percent.
Sand, fine, with trace of clay--	3	10	
Sand with lignite-----	4	14	
Sand, fine-----	6	20	
Sand with lignite-----	5	25	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/2W-18R1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 682 feet.

Material	Thick- ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, clayey, dark-brown-----	1	1	Clay 15-20 percent.
Sand, fine, light-brown, with trace of clay-----	1	2	
Sand, fine, clayey, brown-----	1	3	Clay 30-35 percent.
Clay, sandy, dark-grayish-brown-----	1	4	Sand 35 percent
Clay, sandy, dark-brown-----	1	5	Sand 30 percent.
Sand, very fine, clayey-----	3	8	Clay 15-20 percent.
Sand with small amount of clay--	2	10	
Sand, fine, clayey-----	2	12	
Sand, fine-----	10	22	
Sand with trace of lignite-----	3	25	

Well 33/2W-22D1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 700 feet.

Quaternary System:

Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, yellow-----	15	15	
Sand, coarse, clean, gray-----	15	30	
Sand, medium, muddy, gray-----	17	47	
Clay, gummy, gray-----	1	48	
Gravel; broken shale and slate--	6	54	
Sand, very fine, muddy-----	25	79	
Sand, fine, clean, yellow-----	6	85	
Sand, coarse, and gravel-----	2	87	
Sand, coarse, yellow-----	2	89	
Sand, coarse, gray-----	14	103	Boulders and dirty sand at 103 feet.

Well 33/2W-22H1

Type of record: Driller's log.

Altitude: 710 feet.

Quaternary System:

Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Fill-----	4	4	
Sand, sugar-sized-----	22	26	
Sand, fine-----	30	56	
Sand, clayey, dirty-----	46	102	
Sand-----	10	112	
Hardpan and boulders-----	13	125	
Sand and gravel-----	19	144	

Table 4.--Selected logs of wells and test holes in Starke County--Continued

Well 33/2W-22H2

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 710 feet.

Material	Thick-ness (feet)	Depth (feet)	Remarks
Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Cinders-----	2	2	
Sand, red-----	9	10	
Sand, light-red-----	7	17	
Sand-----	21	38	
Clay-----	33	71	
Sand, silty-----	12	83	
Gravel and clay-----	20	103	
Clay-----	9	112	
Gravel and sand-----	14	126	

Well 33/2W-23D1

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 692 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Sand, fine, slightly silty, dark-brown, with few small roots-----			
Sand, fine, slightly silty, dark-brown, with few small roots-----	1	1	
Sand, fine, brown, with trace of silt-----	2	3	
Sand, fine, brown-----	5	8	
Sand, fine to medium-----	8	16	
Sand, fine to coarse-----	6	22	
Sand, fine, silty-----	3	25	Sand mostly fine

Well 33/2W-23N4

Type of record: Driller's log. Altitude: 712 feet.

Quaternary System:			
Recent and Pleistocene Series:			
Top soil-----			
Top soil-----	5	5	
Sand, medium, brown-----	15	20	
Sand, medium, brown, clean-----	23	43	
Clay, blue-----	2	45	
Clay, sandy-----	49	94	
Sand, coarse, clean-----	3	97	
Gravel, medium, clean-----	9	106	
Sand, coarse, clean-----	15	121	
Gravel, medium, clean-----	3	124	
Clay-----	2	126	