HONORED TO SERVE Indiana Probation Report

# 2012

# **VOLUME 1: STATEWIDE SUMMARY**



# 2012

# INDIANA PROBATION REPORT STATEWIDE SUMMARY



# The Supreme Court of Indiana

The Honorable Brent E. Dickson, Chief Justice The Honorable Robert D. Rucker, Assoc. Justice The Honorable Steven H. David, Assoc. Justice The Honorable Mark S. Massa, Assoc. Justice The Honorable Loretta H. Rush, Assoc. Justice

> Lilia G. Judson, Executive Director Division of State Court Administration 30 South Meridian, Suite 500 Indianapolis, IN 46204

> > Phone: (317) 232-2542 Fax: (317) 233-6586

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# STATEWIDE SUMMARY

# 2012

# INDIANA PROBATION AND JUVENILE LAW SERVICES REPORTS

Administrative Rule 1(C) of the Indiana Rules of Court requires all probation departments to report to the Division of State Court Administration (Division) the information required by Indiana Code 11-13-1-4. The Division compiles information from these individual reports and publishes the annual Indiana Probation Report. The report represents an annual compilation of workload data and an overview of funds expended on probation services in Indiana. Also included within the Probation Report is the Juvenile Law Services Report which provides demographic and information related to juvenile law services provided to delinquent children as required by Indiana Code 31-31-10-2.

Since 2009, the Indiana Probation Report has been published in two volumes. This Statewide Summary, Volume I, provides in graphic format a statewide view of the workload of Indiana's probation departments, information about probation personnel expenses restitution and collected over a ten year period. In 2012, Division expanded the juvenile demographic statistics reported per the guidelines established by the federal Office of Management and Budget. expansion included additional age and race categories. Also new is a total by ethnicity. Thus, this section on demographics will not have a 10-year comparison as in past Volume II, Individual Probation Department and County Data, provides detailed information for 2012 broken down

by individual department and county. Both volumes can be accessed via the Indiana Courts website. Probation department reports dating back to 2002 can also be found online at courts.in.gov.

# THE ORGANIZATION AND STRUCTURE OF PROBATION SERVICES IN INDIANA

Probation services in Indiana fall within the jurisdiction of the judiciary; the probationer remains under court jurisdiction until the term of probation is complete. By contrast, parole services are part of the Department of Correction, an executive branch agency.

Probation officers are trial court employees and are subject to the appointment and supervisory power of the courts they serve. The organization of probation departments and their related services reflects the diverse nature of Indiana's local court structures. Because of the stand-alone nature of Indiana's trial courts, a number of Indiana counties still had several probation departments within the county, each working for a different However, in 2010, the Indiana court. Supreme Court promulgated Administrative Rule 18, effective January 1, 2011, which required the courts of record that did not already have a unified or consolidated

probation department to adopt a plan for the county.<sup>1</sup>

Counties that had established separate juvenile probation departments before January 1, 2010, could elect to maintain their separate juvenile departments. All consolidation plans took effect January 1, 2012.

The Judicial Conference of Indiana (Conference), chaired by the Chief Justice, sets guidelines and standards for qualification, provides training, administers licensing tests and certifies probation officers. By statute, the Conference is also authorized to set minimum compensation schedules for probation officers.

In addition, the Conference sets certain policies such as risk assessment requirements for probationers. Probation departments use the Indiana Youth Assessment System (IYAS) for juveniles, and the Indiana Risk Assessment System (IRAS) for adults. These assessments are used to assist with case plans for individual probationers.

The Conference also administers the Interstate Compact for the transfer of adult and juvenile probationers in and out of Indiana and serves as the intermediary for the return of juvenile runaways, absconders, and escapees. In 2012, 1,593 probationers transferred into Indiana and 1,547 probationers transferred out of Indiana under the Interstate Compact.

#### HOME DETENTION

Indiana Code 35-38-2.5 has authorized Indiana trial courts to order home detention as a condition of probation for

<sup>1</sup> Unified or consolidated probation department means a single, county-funded probation department that is directed by a single chief probation officer. These departments may have separate divisions such as felony, misdemeanor, adult, juvenile, Court Alcohol & Drug or pre-trial divisions. Indiana Administrative Rule 18(C)(4).

criminal offenders since 1988. A trial court may order that the supervision of an offender's home detention be conducted by the probation department for the court or a community corrections program. statute requires that an order for home detention must include a requirement that the offender pay a home detention fee. As January 1, 2012, 20 probation departments were supervising adult and probationers through iuvenile detention, either with or without electronic monitoring. These departments collected \$1,418,614 in home detention user fees between October 1, 2011 and September 30, 2012. These fees are charged in addition to probation user fees. Community Correction agencies collected \$9,556,411 individuals being electronically monitored on home detention.

Home detention supervisions are counted as "Other" supervisions for purposes of this report and are included in the aggregate supervisions reflected in this volume. A detailed report on Indiana's home detention program is available from the Indiana Judicial Center at courts.in.gov.

# FUNDING OF PROBATION SERVICES

As with other trial court operations, local county revenues, derived primarily through property taxes, fund probation services. Depending on the size of the county and budget, many courts include the court's probation functions within the operations budget of the court itself. In the populous counties. where probation offices are quite sizable, the probation office prepares a separate budget to the local funding authority. Counties that have established and maintain juvenile detention facilities reflect this substantial expenditure as a probation expense.

Probation user fees, adult and juvenile, provide another significant funding source for probation services. The user fees

are paid by probationers as part of the conditions of probation and may be used by the courts to provide probation services. Because many counties do not have a separate probation budget, non-personnel expenditures are absorbed within the court's expenditures, making it impossible to derive a complete picture of all probation-related expenditures. This report does include probation personnel positions, a range of compensation, and such other probation expenditures as the probation departments have reported.

Probation officers and staffs constitute the largest segment of trial court personnel in Indiana. During 2012, there were approximately 1,347 professional probation officers and approximately 568 other employees providing probation services throughout Indiana.

# SUMMARY OF 2012 CASELOAD DATA

The probation caseload information presented in this report was reported to the Division on a quarterly basis. It reflects the number of adult and juvenile supervisions pending at the beginning and end of the calendar year, the number of supervisions and referrals received, and the number of supervisions and referrals closed during the reporting year.

Beginning in 1996. Indiana's probation departments began mandatory classification and use of a probation workload measures system. Thus. probationers are assigned to supervision based on the relative risk of committing a new offense while on probation. The statistical information reflects the supervision levels of probationers on supervision as of December 31, 2012.

The report also reflects information about how the supervision was terminated. The juvenile data provides information on the total number of juvenile referrals,

preliminary inquiries, and predisposition reports, as well as the juvenile supervisions.

In 2012, there was an overall decrease of 4.6 percent in the number of supervisions. new probation Felony supervisions were down 1,521, a decrease and percent. misdemeanor supervisions were down 3,333, a decrease of 6.2 percent. Although there was a decrease in the number of new felony and misdemeanor supervisions, there was little change in the number of new juvenile supervisions. Juvenile supervisions decreased by only 67, down 0.36 percent. In the adult felony category, 32,803 persons were placed on probation during the reporting year, a number that could have resulted in an increased inmate population in the Department of Correction absent the probation system.

Along with the decline in the overall number of new supervisions received in 2012, the total number of supervisions pending at the end of the year was also down from 2011. At the end of 2012, Indiana probation departments were supervising 140,649 adults and juveniles, a decrease of 6.3 percent from the previous year.

#### SUMMARY OF FISCAL DATA

The 2012 data indicates county trial courts spent \$83,241,041 on the salaries of probation officers and probation office staff. The salary expenditure by the city and town court probation departments was additional \$2.271.321. This represents percent approximately 32.5 of all expenditures on the operation of the trial courts. This amount, however, was partially offset by the collection of adult and juvenile probation user fees. In 2012, \$15,017,096 was collected statewide in adult probation user fees and \$976,471 in juvenile user fees, for a total of \$15,993,567.

Many probationers are ordered to pay restitution as a condition of probation. These funds are collected and distributed to the appropriate recipient by the clerk's office or the probation department. In 2012, probationers paid \$6,226,818 for distribution to aggrieved parties.

The information compiled in this report would not be possible without the cooperation and contribution of Indiana's probation officers and their staff.

#### PROBATION REPORT DEFINITIONS

The following definitions will be used throughout the 2012 Indiana Probation Report.

- ❖ **Absconded** Persons who have left the jurisdiction of the court without proper authorization and whose whereabouts are currently unknown.
- ❖ CHINS (Child in Need of Services) Cases in which a child is alleged to be "in need of services" because the child's physical or mental condition is seriously impaired or endangered due to the inability, refusal, or neglect of the child's parent, guardian, or custodian to supply the child with necessary food, clothing, shelter, medical care, education, or supervision (Indiana Code 31-34-1-1).
- ❖ **Delinquent or Non-Status Delinquent** A child who has allegedly committed an offense prior to attaining 18 years of age that would be considered an offense if committed by an adult (Indiana Code 31-37-1-2).
- ❖ Interstate Accepted Persons accepted under supervision from other states, through the Interstate Compact.
- Intrastate Accepted Persons accepted under supervision from other counties in Indiana.
- ❖ Post-Sentence Supervisions Persons ordered under supervision after conviction and sentencing. Generally, Post-Sentence supervisions represent convictions where the entire sentence is suspended in favor of probation only.
- ❖ Predispositional Report (PDR) Upon a finding by a court that a child is a delinquent child, Indiana Code 31-37-17-1 requires a probation officer or caseworker to complete a predispositional report. Predispositional reports contain (1) a statement of the needs of the child for care, treatment, rehabilitation, or placement; and (2) a recommendation for the care, treatment, rehabilitation, or placement of the child.
- ❖ Referral A probation department includes in the referral category any allegation of juvenile misconduct, whether it stems from the police, parents, school, commercial businesses, or other adults. Examples of referrals include police reports of juvenile misconduct, complaints of incorrigibility by a parent, reports from a school as to truancy, or allegations by a neighbor regarding misconduct.
- ❖ Split-Sentence Supervisions Persons ordered under supervision after commitment to the Department of Correction for a period of time, or commitment to a local facility. These cases are not counted until the convicted person is released from the institution and is being supervised by the probation department. The category includes any sentence that is a combination of confinement and probation and almost always involves felony convictions rather than misdemeanors, although some misdemeanor convictions will result in split sentences. The key to this category is that the sentence involves a period of commitment in a secure facility, to be followed by probation.

- ❖ Status Delinquent A juvenile who is charged with committing an act that would not be considered a crime if committed by an adult, such as truancy, incorrigibility, violations of curfew, and violations of Indiana Code 7.1-5-7 (minors and alcoholic beverages) (Indiana Code 31-37-2-2 Indiana Code 31-37-2-7).
- ❖ Supervision in Lieu of Prosecution Persons ordered under supervision as an alternative to prosecution. If a court determines that probation is a better alternative rather than actual prosecution for a crime (generally misdemeanors), including some sort of court-ordered treatment, the probation department will report the supervision in this category. There must be a court order before any supervision is reported in this category. Indiana Code 12-23-5-1 permits this type of supervision when the court "takes judicial notice of the fact that proper early intervention, medical, advisory or rehabilitative treatment of the defendant is likely to decrease the defendant's tendency to engage in antisocial behavior."

# **PROBATION ABBREVIATIONS**

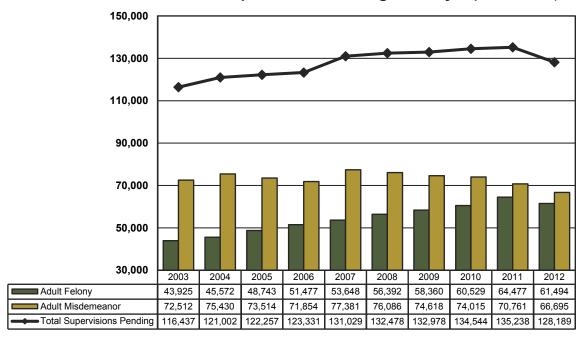
|                                       | Abbreviation           | Term  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| and                                   | Absconded              | Absconded and/or Warrant Active                       |
| 9                                     | Drug                   | Drug Court Supervision                                |
| Ę                                     | In Lieu of Prosecution | Supervision in Lieu of Prosecution                    |
| Felony                                | Inter-State            | Inter-State Accepted (from another state)             |
|                                       | Intra-State            | Intra-State Accepted (from another county in Indiana) |
| on- Adult<br>Misdemea                 | Other                  | Other   |
| d   d                                 | Post                   | Post-Sentence Supervision                             |
| -  -  -  -  -  -  -  -  -  -  -  -  - | Pre                    | Pre-Trial Supervision                                 |
| Probation-<br>Mis                     | Probation Completed    | Discharged  |
| ati                                   | Revoke New Offense     | Revoked Because of New Offense                        |
| qo                                    | Revoke New Violation   | Revoked Because of New Violation                      |
| <u> </u>                              | Split                  | Split Sentence Supervision                            |
|                                       | Withheld               | Judgment Withheld                                     |

| renile          | Another Agency                | Preliminary Inquiry With Recommendation to Refer to Another Agency or County |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| en              | Dismiss                       | Preliminary Inquiry With Recommendation to Dismiss                           |  |  |  |  |
| 2               | File Petition                 | Preliminary Inquiry With Recommendation to File Petition                     |  |  |  |  |
| ال<br>rral      | Informal Adjustment           | Preliminary Inquiry With Recommendation for Informal Adjustment              |  |  |  |  |
| ion –<br>Refer  | Non-Status Deling             | -Status Delinq Non-Status Delinquent   |  |  |  |  |
| ioi<br>Se       | Other (Incoming)              | Other Referrals, primarily Child in Need of Services                         |  |  |  |  |
| robation<br>Ref | Other (Method of Disposition) | Other Disposition of Referral  |  |  |  |  |
| Pr              | Status Delinq                 | Status Delinquent  |  |  |  |  |
|                 | Waiver                        | Preliminary Inquiry With Recommendation for Waiver                           |  |  |  |  |

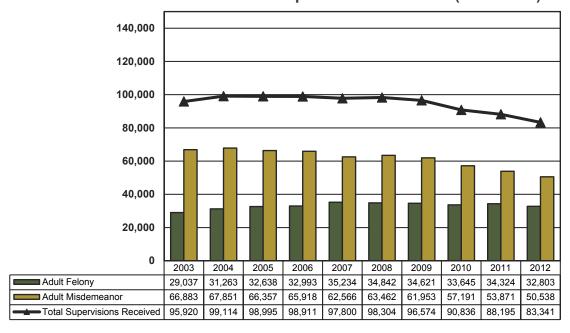
|              | Absconded                  | Absconded   |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|
|              | Cmpltd Probtn              | Discharged (Closed Supervision)   |  |  |  |  |  |
|              | DOC New Offense            | Modified & Committed to Correctional Facility (DOC) (New Offense)             |  |  |  |  |  |
| Supervisions | DOC Technical<br>Violation | Modified & Committed to Correctional Facility (DOC) (Technical Violation)     |  |  |  |  |  |
| ervis        | In-State New Off           | Modified and Placed in an In-State Residential Facility (New Offense)         |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sup          | In-State Tech Viol         | Modified and Placed in an In-State Residential Facility (Technical Violation) |  |  |  |  |  |
| <u>=</u>     | Inter-State                | Inter-State (from or to another state)  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juvenile     | Intra-State                | Intra-State (from or to another county in Indiana)                            |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3            | New Offense                | Removed from Supervision Because of New Offense                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1            | Non-St Delinq              | Post Adjudication or Informal Adjustment Non-Status Delinquent                |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ļ            | Other (Incoming)           | Other Supervisions Received   |  |  |  |  |  |
| <u>0</u>     | Other Closed               | Other Closed Supervisions   |  |  |  |  |  |
| Probation    | Out-State New Off          | Modified and Placed in an Out-of-State Facility (New Offense)                 |  |  |  |  |  |
| g            | Out-State Tech Viol        | Modified and Placed in an Out-of-State Facility                               |  |  |  |  |  |
| P            | Out-State Tech Viol        | (Technical Violation)   |  |  |  |  |  |
|              | Stand Sup                  | Standard Supervision  |  |  |  |  |  |
|              | Status Delinq              | Post Adjudication or Informal Adjustment Status Delinquent                    |  |  |  |  |  |
|              | Trans Progrm               | Placed in Community Transition Program (Actively Providing Services)          |  |  |  |  |  |

# **ADULT PROBATION SUPERVISIONS 2003-2012**

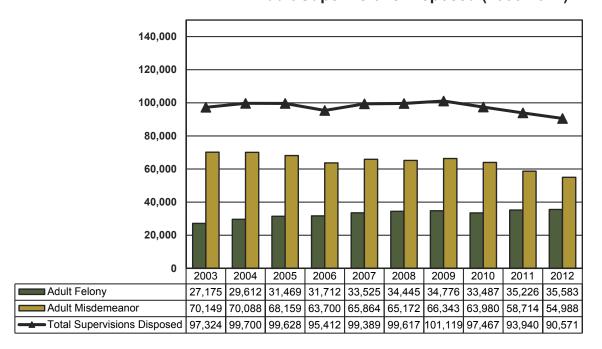
# **Supervisions Pending January 1 (2003-2012)**



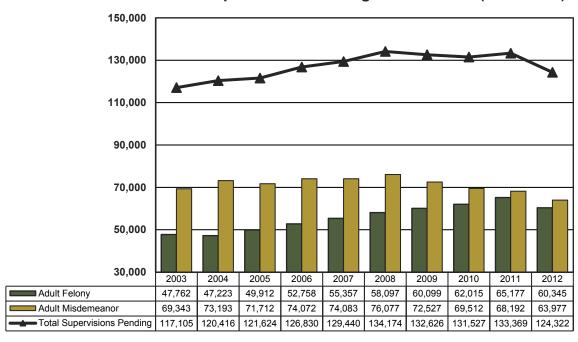
# **Adult Supervisions Received (2003-2012)**



# **Adult Supervisions Disposed (2003-2012)**

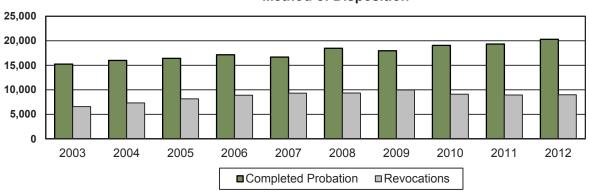


# Supervisions Pending December 31 (2003-2012)



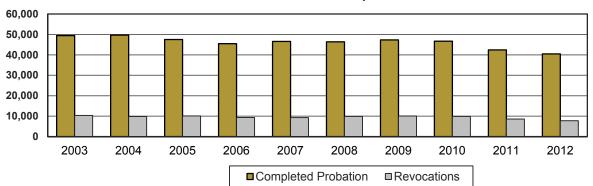
# **ADULT SUPERVISION METHOD OF DISPOSITION (2003-2012)**





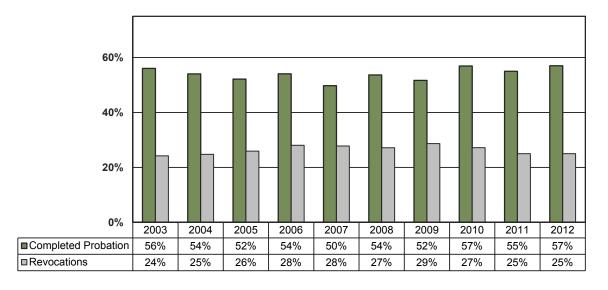
|                     | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Completed Probation | 15,235 | 15,999 | 16,414 | 17,145 | 16,682 | 18,479 | 17,971 | 19,065 | 19,331 | 20,309 |
| Revocations         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| New Offense         | 2,911  | 3,447  | 3,541  | 3,886  | 3,824  | 4,222  | 4,575  | 4,443  | 4,520  | 4,579  |
| Technical           | 3,673  | 3,887  | 4,625  | 5,010  | 5,497  | 5,133  | 5,392  | 4,664  | 4,420  | 4,419  |
| Total Revocations   | 6,584  | 7,334  | 8,166  | 8,896  | 9,321  | 9,355  | 9,967  | 9,107  | 8,940  | 8,998  |
| Absconded           | 2,531  | 3,126  | 3,335  | 2,267  | 2,340  | 2,179  | 2,480  | 2,311  | 2,402  | 2,848  |
| Other               | 2,825  | 3,153  | 3,554  | 3,404  | 5,182  | 4,432  | 4,358  | 3,004  | 4,553  | 3,428  |
| Total Dispositions  | 27,175 | 29,612 | 31,469 | 31,712 | 33,525 | 34,445 | 34,776 | 33,487 | 35,226 | 35,583 |

# **Misdemeanor Probation Dispositions Method of Disposition**

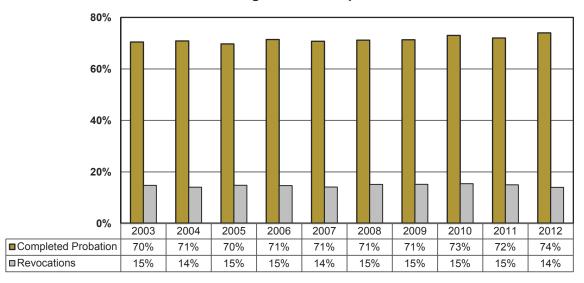


|                     | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Completed Probation | 49,424 | 49,666 | 47,522 | 45,485 | 46,598 | 46,379 | 47,312 | 46,713 | 42,418 | 40,460 |
| Revocations         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| New Offense         | 3,809  | 3,696  | 3,755  | 3,732  | 3,559  | 4,128  | 4,245  | 4,174  | 3,759  | 3,699  |
| Technical           | 6,552  | 6,170  | 6,352  | 5,624  | 5,757  | 5,742  | 5,833  | 5,693  | 4,852  | 4,086  |
| Total Revocations   | 10,361 | 9,866  | 10,107 | 9,356  | 9,316  | 9,870  | 10,078 | 9,867  | 8,611  | 7,785  |
| Absconded           | 6,591  | 6,893  | 6,330  | 5,027  | 5,621  | 5,083  | 4,804  | 4,799  | 4,182  | 4,269  |
| Other               | 3,773  | 3,663  | 4,200  | 3,832  | 4,329  | 3,840  | 4,149  | 2,601  | 3,503  | 2,474  |
| Total Dispositions  | 70,149 | 70,088 | 68,159 | 63,700 | 65,864 | 65,172 | 66,343 | 63,980 | 58,714 | 54,988 |

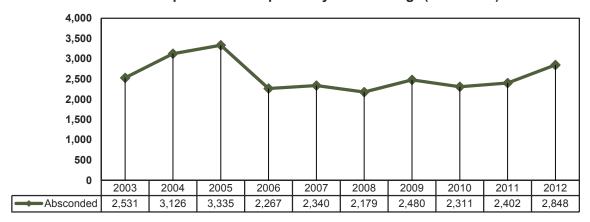
### **Felony Probation Dispositions Completed Probation and Probation Revocations** as a Percentage of Total Dispositions



# **Misdemeanor Probation Dispositions Completed Probation and Probation Revocations** as a Percentage of Total Dispositions

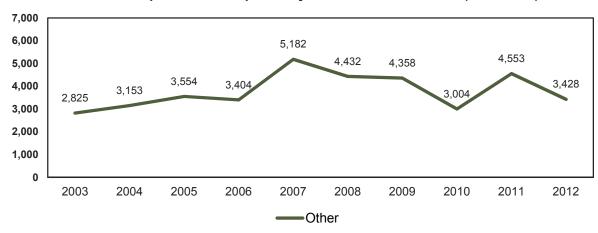


## **Felony Probation Dispositions** Supervisions Disposed by Absconding\* (2003-2012)

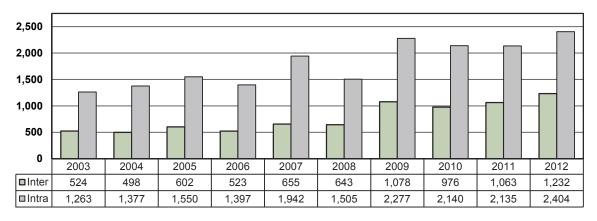


<sup>\*</sup>Person's who have left the jurisdiction of the court without proper authorization and whose whereabouts are currently unknown.

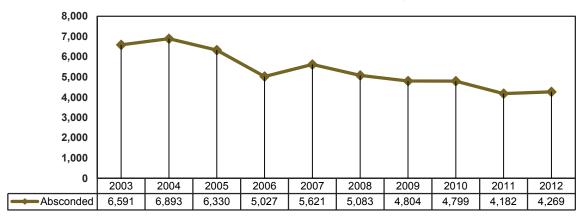
**Felony Probation Dispositions Supervisions Disposed by Other-Home Detention (2003-2012)** 



**Felony Probation Dispositions** Supervisions Disposed by Inter/Intra State Transfer (2003-2012)

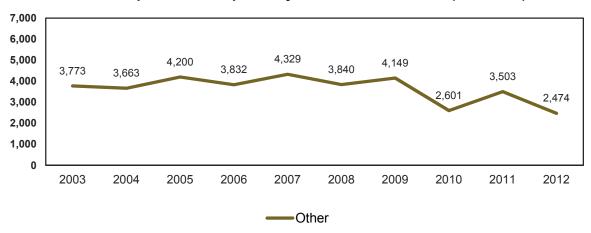


# **Misdemeanor Probation Dispositions** Supervisions Disposed by Absconding\* (2003-2012)

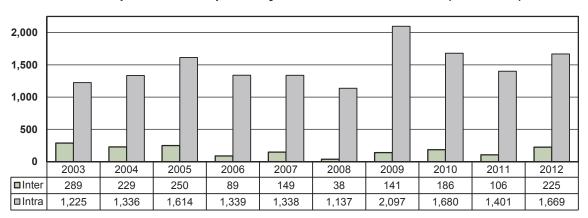


<sup>\*</sup>Person's who have left the jurisdiction of the court without proper authorization and whose whereabouts are currently unknown.

## **Misdemeanor Probation Dispositions** Supervisions Disposed by Other-Home Detention (2003-2012)



## **Misdemeanor Probation Dispositions** Supervisions Disposed by Inter/Intra State Transfer (2003-2012)

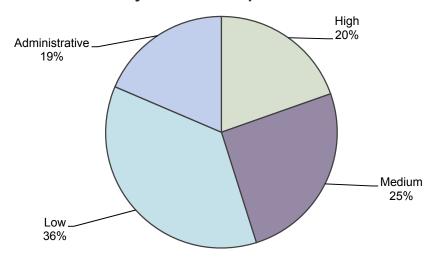


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# **ADULT SUPERVISION LEVELS**

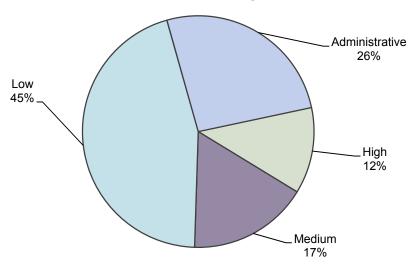
Probationers are assigned to supervision as high, medium or low based on the relative risk of committing a new offense while on probation. Administrative is a category used for those not classified.

**2012 Felony Probation Supervision Levels** 



| High   | Medium | Low    | Administrative |
|--------|--------|--------|----------------|
| 14,594 | 18,982 | 27,025 | 13,821         |

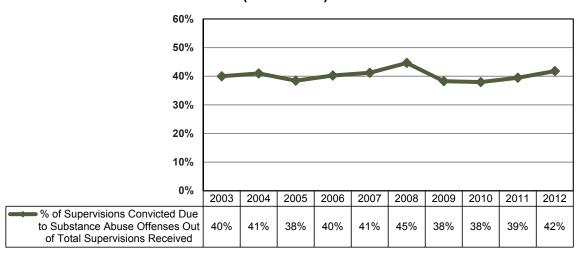
# 2012 Misdemeanor Probation Supervision Levels



| High  | Medium | Low    | Administrative |  |  |
|-------|--------|--------|----------------|--|--|
| 5,305 | 7,390  | 19,856 | 11,459         |  |  |

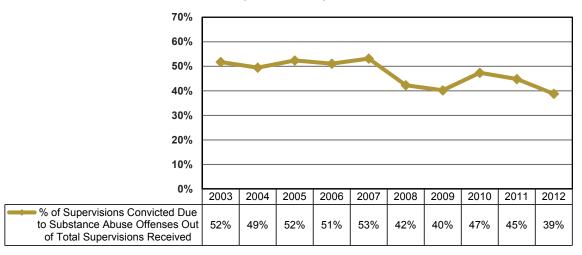
# ADULT SUPERVISIONS SUBSTANCE ABUSE CONVICTIONS AND **SUPERVISIONS RECEIVED (2003-2012)**

# **Felony Supervisions** % of Supervisions Convicted of a Substance Abuse Offense (2003-2012)



|  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Supervisions Received                  | 29,037 | 31,263 | 32,638 | 32,993 | 35,234 | 34,842 | 34,621 | 33,645 | 34,324 | 32,803 |
| Convicted of a Substance Abuse Offense | 11,615 | 12,813 | 12,547 | 13,285 | 14,522 | 15,558 | 13,250 | 12,772 | 13,551 | 13,739 |

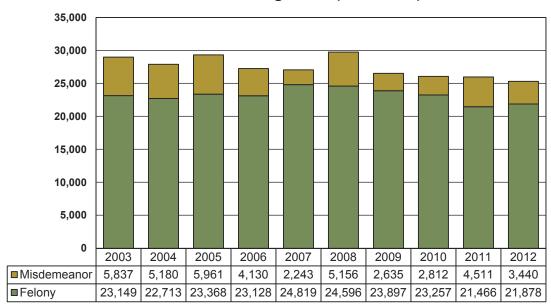
# **Misdemeanor Supervisions** % of Supervisions Convicted of a Substance Abuse Offense (2003-2012)



|  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Supervisions Received                  | 66,883 | 67,851 | 66,357 | 65,918 | 62,566 | 63,462 | 61,953 | 57,191 | 53,871 | 50,538 |
| Convicted of a Substance Abuse Offense | 34,612 | 33,560 | 34,761 | 33,672 | 33,256 | 26,841 | 24,921 | 27,090 | 24,143 | 19,613 |

# PRESENTENCE INVESTIGATIONS (2003-2012)

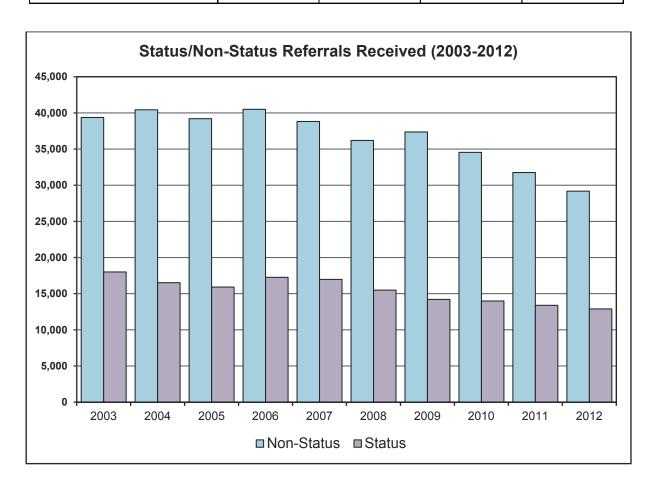
# **Presentence Investigations (2003-2012)**



# **JUVENILE PROBATION REFERRALS 2003-2012**

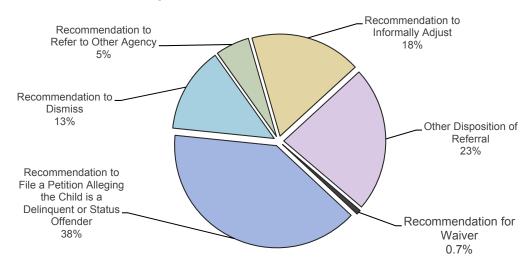
2012 Juvenile Probation Referrals

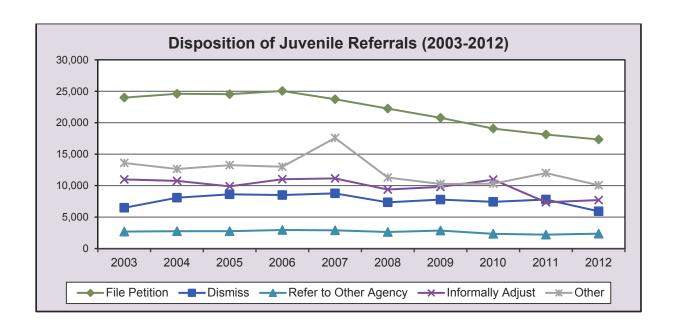
|                       | Pending<br>1/1/12 | Received | Disposed | Pending<br>12/31/12 |
|-----------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|---------------------|
| Non-Status Delinquent | 8,490             | 29,181   | 30,036   | 7,635               |
| Status Delinquent     | 3,717             | 12,894   | 12,558   | 4,053               |
| Other                 | 6                 | 1,105    | 1,109    | 2                   |
| Total                 | 12,213            | 43,180   | 43,703   | 11,690              |



|                       | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Status Delinquent     | 18,008 | 16,516 | 15,915 | 17,264 | 16,976 | 15,492 | 14,211 | 13,987 | 13,388 | 12,894 |
| Non-Status Delinquent | 39,370 | 40,433 | 39,199 | 40,495 | 38,814 | 36,189 | 37,362 | 34,539 | 31,750 | 29,181 |

# **Disposition of 2012 Juvenile Referrals**





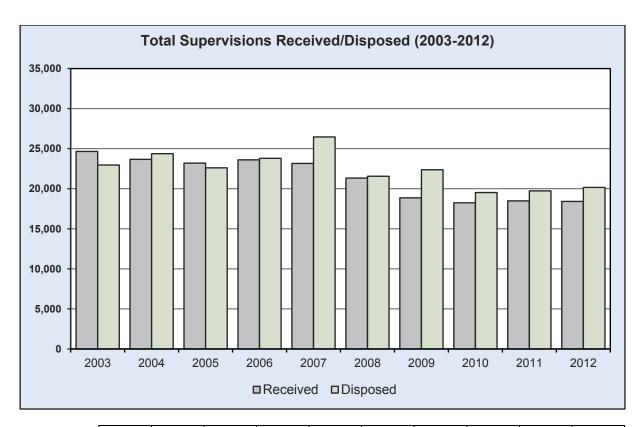
# **Ten Year Review of Referral Dispositions**

|                       | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| File Petition         | 23,999 | 24,606 | 24,548 | 25,061 | 23,742 | 21,967 | 20,793 | 19,081 | 18,130 | 17,341 |
| Dismiss               | 6,488  | 8,091  | 8,615  | 8,500  | 8,773  | 7,353  | 7,779  | 7,421  | 7,796  | 5,921  |
| Refer to Other Agency | 2,693  | 2,758  | 2,760  | 2,948  | 2,894  | 2,632  | 2,857  | 2,337  | 2,206  | 2,358  |
| Informally Adjust     | 10,982 | 10,759 | 9,893  | 11,025 | 11,152 | 9,385  | 9,805  | 10,961 | 7,363  | 7,699  |
| Other                 | 13,604 | 12,658 | 13,265 | 13,009 | 17,585 | 11,293 | 10,279 | 10,310 | 11,999 | 10,064 |

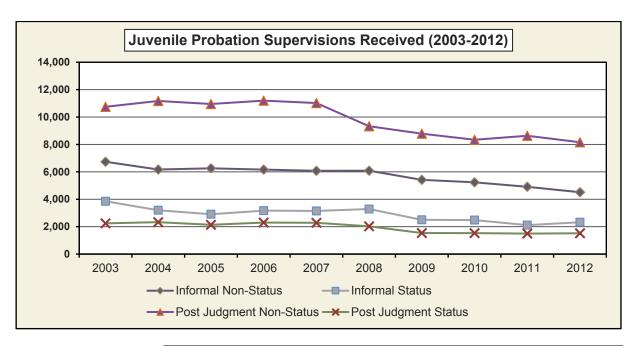
# **JUVENILE PROBATION SUPERVISIONS 2003-2012**

# 2012 Juvenile Probation Supervisions

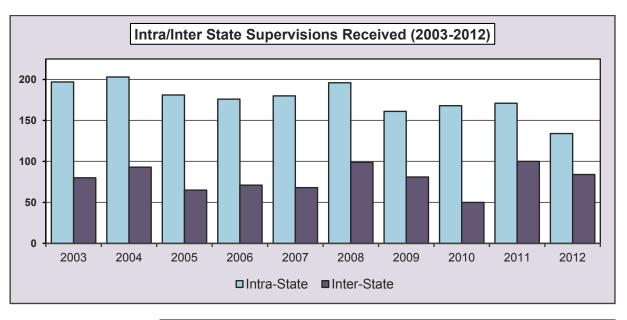
|                           | Pending<br>1/1/12 | Received | Reopened | Disposed | Pending<br>12/31/12 |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------|
| Informal Supervision      |                   |          |          |          |                     |
| Non-Status Delinquent     | 3,501             | 4,510    | 12       | 5,067    | 2,956               |
| Status Delinquent         | 1,346             | 2,321    | 0        | 2,255    | 1,412               |
| Post Judgment Supervision |                   |          |          |          |                     |
| Non-Status Delinquent     | 9,822             | 8,159    | 755      | 9,466    | 9,270               |
| Status Delinquent         | 1,920             | 1,516    | 52       | 1,588    | 1,900               |
| Other Supervisions        |                   |          |          |          |                     |
| Intra-State Accepted      | 136               | 134      | 9        | 150      | 129                 |
| Inter-State Accepted      | 80                | 84       | 0        | 90       | 74                  |
| Other                     | 411               | 1,690    | 26       | 1,541    | 586                 |
| Total Supervisions        |                   |          |          |          |                     |
| Total                     | 17,216            | 18,414   | 854      | 20,157   | 16,327              |



|          | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Received | 24,651 | 23,670 | 23,197 | 23,604 | 23,155 | 21,328 | 18,861 | 18,249 | 18,481 | 18,414 |
| Disposed | 22,953 | 24,371 | 22,603 | 23,793 | 26,462 | 21,563 | 22,367 | 19,519 | 19,736 | 20,157 |



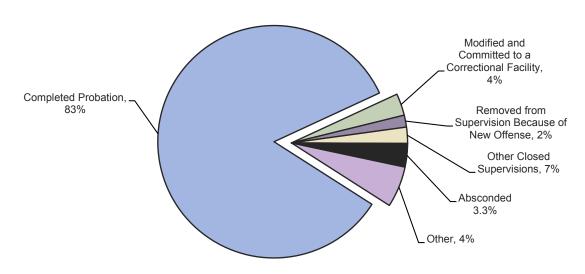
|                          | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Informal Non-Status      | 6,734  | 6,171  | 6,260  | 6,163  | 6,075  | 6,081 | 5,417 | 5,236 | 4,911 | 4,510 |
| Informal Status          | 3,849  | 3,199  | 2,905  | 3,171  | 3,142  | 3,287 | 2,494 | 2,480 | 2,113 | 2,321 |
| Post Judgment Non-Status | 10,746 | 11,175 | 10,954 | 11,199 | 11,023 | 9,328 | 8,784 | 8,343 | 8,632 | 8,159 |
| Post Judgment Status     | 2,237  | 2,330  | 2,136  | 2,296  | 2,281  | 2,022 | 1,534 | 1,526 | 1,493 | 1,516 |

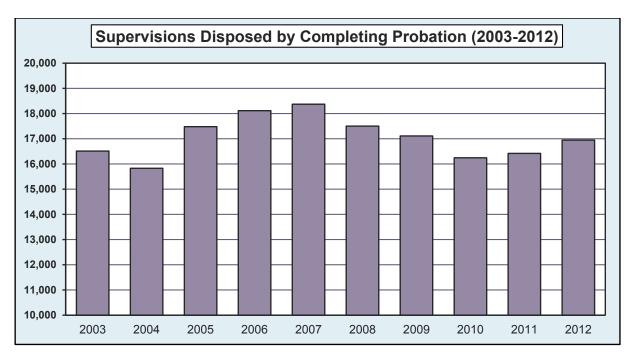


|             | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Intra-State | 197  | 203  | 181  | 176  | 180  | 196  | 161  | 168  | 171  | 134  |
| Inter-State | 80   | 93   | 65   | 71   | 68   | 99   | 81   | 50   | 100  | 84   |

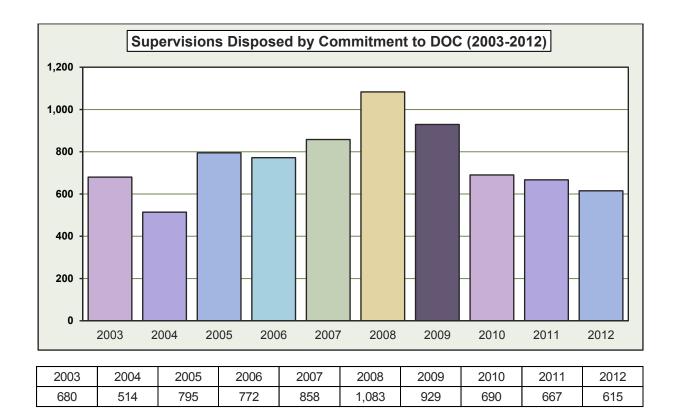
# JUVENILE PROBATION SUPERVISIONS METHOD OF DISPOSITION

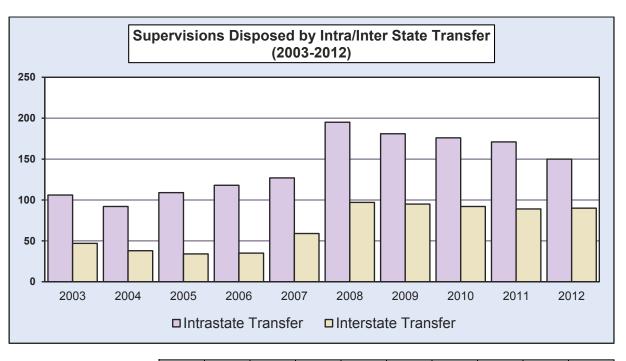
# 2012 Method of Disposition





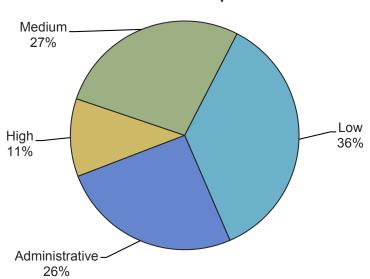
| 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 16,509 | 15,827 | 17,479 | 18,114 | 18,369 | 17,500 | 17,111 | 16,244 | 16,418 | 16,945 |





# **JUVENILE SUPERVISION LEVELS**

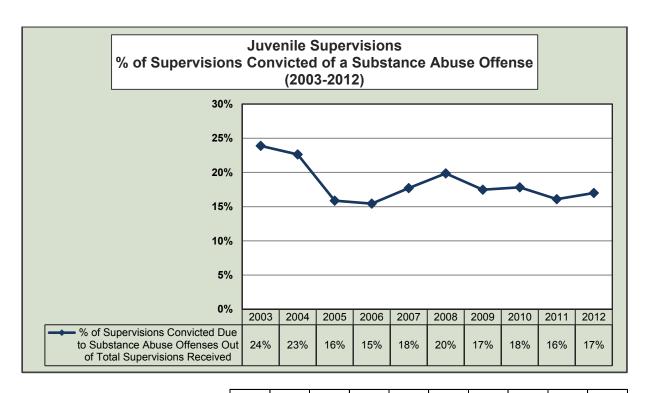
Probationers are assigned to supervision as high, medium or low based on the relative risk of committing a new offense while on probation. Administrative is a category used for those not classified.



**2012 Juvenile Probation Supervision Levels** 

| High  | Medium | Low   | Administrative |
|-------|--------|-------|----------------|
| 1,555 | 3,861  | 5,068 | 3,616          |

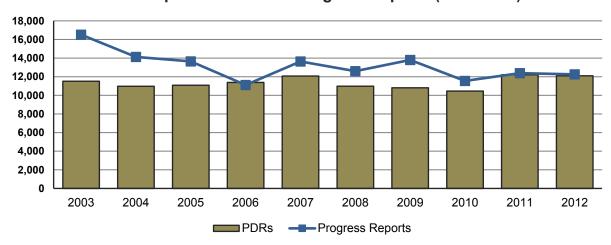
# JUVENILE SUPERVISIONS SUBSTANCE ABUSE CONVICTIONS AND SUPERVISIONS RECEIVED (2003-2012)



|                                      | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Supervisions Received                | 24,651 | 23,670 | 23,197 | 23,604 | 23,155 | 21,328 | 18,861 | 18,249 | 18,481 | 18,414 |
| Convicted of Substance Abuse Offense | 5,889  | 5,357  | 3,682  | 3,644  | 4,100  | 4,236  | 3,296  | 3,254  | 2,976  | 3,092  |

# JUVENILE SUPERVISIONS COMPLETED PREDISPOSITIONAL (PDR) AND PROGRESS REPORTS

# Juvenile Supervisions Completed PDRs and Progress Reports (2003-2012)



|                  | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| PDRs             | 11,519 | 10,970 | 11,088 | 11,390 | 12,076 | 10,978 | 10,813 | 10,460 | 12,208 | 12,101 |
| Progress Reports | 16,516 | 14,131 | 13,644 | 11,115 | 13,636 | 12,594 | 13,803 | 11,546 | 12,379 | 12,250 |

### JUVENILE LAW SERVICES REPORT

Indiana Code 31-31-10-1 et seq. requires the probation department of the juvenile court to maintain information relating to delinquent children and children in need of services who receive juvenile law services, and all financial information relating to each juvenile law service.

The terms "juvenile law services" and "all financial information" are not defined by statute. For the purpose of complying with the reporting requirements of the law, the Division and the Juvenile Justice Improvement Committee of the Indiana Judicial Conference ("Committee") have defined the terms.

"Juvenile law services" means: The filing with a court of a JD (Juvenile Delinquent), JS (Juvenile Status), JC (Child in Need of Service or CHINS), or JM (Juvenile Miscellaneous) case, as defined by Administrative Rule 8. The interpretation of case types in Administrative Rule 8 generally refers to the following:

- **JD** Cases in which a child is alleged to be delinquent as a result of committing an act prior to attaining 18 years of age that would be considered an offense if committed by an adult (Indiana Code 31-37-1-2).
- **JS** Cases in which a juvenile is charged with committing an act that would not be considered a crime if committed by an adult, such as truancy, incorrigibility, violations of curfew, and violations of Indiana Code 7.1-5-7 (minors and alcoholic beverages) (Indiana Code 31-37-2-7).

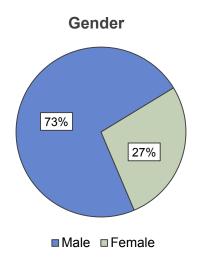
**JC** - Cases in which a child is alleged to be "in need of services" because the child's physical or mental condition is seriously impaired or endangered due to the inability, refusal, or neglect of the child's parent, guardian, or custodian to supply the child with necessary food, clothing, shelter, medical care, education, or supervision (Indiana Code 31-34-1-1).

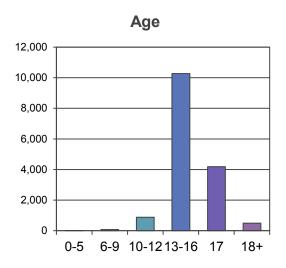
**JM** - Cases involving juvenile matters not reflected in other categories, including court approval of informal adjustments.

The financial information available to the courts and to probation limited departments is often expenditures made through budgets. Expenditures made from the county general fund could be made available to the probation department and the court, if identified as such by the county auditor. The bulk of the financial information on children receiving "juvenile law services" is collected and reported by the Department of Child Services (DCS).

For purposes of this publication, "Reimbursement" is the amount of money collected for programs from the sources listed on the Semi-Annual Juvenile Law Services Financial Information report.

# JUVENILE DELINQUENCY (JD)



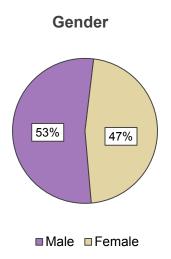


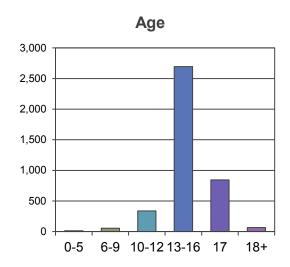
|                      |        |     | Age |       |        |       |     |        |  |
|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-------|-----|--------|--|
|                      |        | 0-5 | 6-9 | 10-12 | 13-16  | 17    | 18+ | Total  |  |
| Totals by Condon/Ago | Male   | 2   | 63  | 629   | 7,331  | 3,177 | 365 | 11,567 |  |
| Totals by Gender/Age | Female | 1   | 11  | 250   | 2,945  | 1,006 | 133 | 4,346  |  |
|                      | Total  | 3   | 74  | 879   | 10,276 | 4,183 | 498 | 15,913 |  |
|                      |        |     |     |       | ,      | .,    |     | ,      |  |

| Hispanic     | 3  | 2  | 56  | 682   | 311   | 39  | 1,093  |
|--------------|----|----|-----|-------|-------|-----|--------|
| Non-Hispanic | 12 | 64 | 815 | 9,413 | 3,760 | 429 | 14,493 |

|                        |        |     |     | Αį    | ge    |       |     |                          |               |
|------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|--------------------------|---------------|
|                        |        | 0-5 | 6-9 | 10-12 | 13-16 | 17    | 18+ | Total<br>Age /<br>Gender | Total<br>Race |
| Asian                  | Male   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 20    | 9     | 0   | 29                       | 41            |
| Asiaii                 | Female | 0   | 0   | 0     | 9     | 3     | 0   | 12                       | 41            |
| American Indian or     | Male   | 0   | 0   | 1     | 7     | 2     | 1   | 11                       | 18            |
| Alaska Native          | Female | 0   | 0   | 1     | 6     | 0     | 0   | 7                        | 10            |
| Black or African       | Male   | 0   | 30  | 201   | 2,372 | 885   | 74  | 3,562                    | 4,778         |
| American               | Female | 0   | 6   | 107   | 815   | 263   | 25  | 1,216                    | 4,776         |
| Native Hawaiian or     | Male   | 0   | 0   | 1     | 28    | 5     | 0   | 34                       | 64            |
| Other Pacific Islander | Female | 0   | 0   | 4     | 20    | 6     | 0   | 30                       | 04            |
| White                  | Male   | 1   | 25  | 356   | 4,203 | 1,995 | 266 | 6,846                    | 9,519         |
| VVIIILE                | Female | 0   | 3   | 109   | 1,818 | 644   | 99  | 2,673                    | 9,019         |
| Multi-Racial           | Male   | 1   | 3   | 21    | 158   | 50    | 3   | 236                      | 338           |
| IVIUIU-I (acidi        | Female | 0   | 0   | 4     | 67    | 29    | 2   | 102                      | 336           |

# **JUVENILE STATUS (JS)**



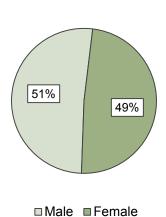


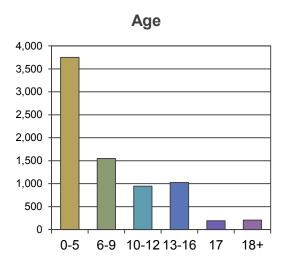
|                      | i      |     |     |       |       |     |     |       |  |  |
|----------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--|--|
|                      |        |     |     | Αç    | ge    |     |     |       |  |  |
|                      |        | 0-5 | 6-9 | 10-12 | 13-16 | 17  | 18+ | Total |  |  |
| Totals by Gender/Age | Male   | 9   | 29  | 167   | 1,396 | 495 | 44  | 2,140 |  |  |
| Totals by Gender/Age | Female | 5   | 26  | 171   | 1,300 | 350 | 22  | 1,874 |  |  |
|                      | Total  | 14  | 55  | 338   | 2,696 | 845 | 66  | 4,014 |  |  |
|                      |        |     |     |       |       |     |     |       |  |  |
| Hispanic             |        | 1   | 4   | 31    | 202   | 53  | 3   | 294   |  |  |
| Non-Hispanic         |        | 13  | 52  | 302   | 2,417 | 770 | 53  | 3,607 |  |  |

|                        |        |     |     | Α     | ge    |     |     |                          |               |
|------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|--------------------------|---------------|
|                        |        | 0-5 | 6-9 | 10-12 | 13-16 | 17  | 18+ | Total<br>Age /<br>Gender | Total<br>Race |
| Asian                  | Male   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 4     | 1   | 0   | 5                        | 12            |
| Asiaii                 | Female | 0   | 0   | 0     | 4     | 3   | 0   | 7                        | 12            |
| American Indian or     | Male   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 1     | 3   | 0   | 4                        | 7             |
| Alaska Native          | Female | 0   | 0   | 1     | 1     | 1   | 0   | 3                        | (             |
| Black or African       | Male   | 1   | 8   | 33    | 296   | 70  | 1   | 409                      | 750           |
| American               | Female | 0   | 9   | 29    | 245   | 56  | 2   | 341                      | 750           |
| Native Hawaiian or     | Male   | 0   | 0   | 1     | 2     | 1   | 0   | 4                        | 5             |
| Other Pacific Islander | Female | 0   | 0   | 0     | 1     | 0   | 0   | 1                        | 3             |
| \\/hito                | Male   | 7   | 14  | 109   | 932   | 389 | 40  | 1,491                    | 2,819         |
| White                  | Female | 5   | 13  | 121   | 909   | 260 | 20  | 1,328                    | ۷,019         |
| Multi-Racial           | Male   | 1   | 3   | 6     | 22    | 4   | 1   | 37                       | 82            |
| IVIUIU-Nacial          | Female | 0   | 1   | 4     | 33    | 7   | 0   | 45                       | 02            |

# **JUVENILE CHINS (JC)**





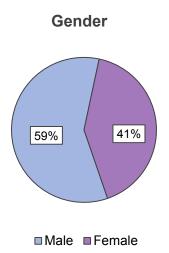


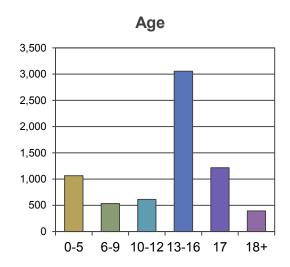
|                      |        |       |       | Αį    | ge    |     |     |       |
|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|
|                      |        | 0-5   | 6-9   | 10-12 | 13-16 | 17  | 18+ | Total |
| Totala by Candar/Aga | Male   | 1,940 | 841   | 481   | 473   | 91  | 113 | 3,939 |
| Totals by Gender/Age | Female | 1,810 | 708   | 464   | 551   | 103 | 93  | 3,729 |
|                      | Total  | 3,750 | 1,549 | 945   | 1,024 | 194 | 206 | 7,668 |

| Hispanic     | 275   | 114   | 60  | 76  | 9   | 10  | 544   |
|--------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Non-Hispanic | 3,368 | 1,369 | 872 | 920 | 182 | 196 | 6,907 |

|                        |        |       |     | Αį    | ge    |    |     |                          |               |
|------------------------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|----|-----|--------------------------|---------------|
|                        |        | 0-5   | 6-9 | 10-12 | 13-16 | 17 | 18+ | Total<br>Age /<br>Gender | Total<br>Race |
| Asian                  | Male   | 4     | 2   | 0     | 1     | 0  | 0   | 7                        | 11            |
| Asiaii                 | Female | 1     | 3   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0   | 4                        | 11            |
| American Indian or     | Male   | 5     | 1   | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0   | 6                        | 12            |
| Alaska Native          | Female | 0     | 3   | 1     | 1     | 1  | 0   | 6                        | 12            |
| Black or African       | Male   | 582   | 227 | 128   | 112   | 15 | 13  | 1,077                    | 2,094         |
| American               | Female | 513   | 176 | 130   | 159   | 28 | 11  | 1,017                    | 2,094         |
| Native Hawaiian or     | Male   | 7     | 1   | 2     | 4     | 0  | 0   | 14                       | 35            |
| Other Pacific Islander | Female | 11    | 3   | 6     | 1     | 0  | 0   | 21                       | 33            |
| White                  | Male   | 1,082 | 490 | 309   | 307   | 70 | 84  | 2,342                    | 4,580         |
| vviiite                | Female | 1,072 | 439 | 265   | 328   | 65 | 69  | 2,238                    | 4,560         |
| Multi-Racial           | Male   | 89    | 38  | 13    | 14    | 1  | 0   | 155                      | 287           |
| Iviuiu-Naciai          | Female | 68    | 31  | 16    | 15    | 0  | 2   | 132                      | 201           |

# JUVENILE MISCELLANEOUS (JM)





|                      |        |       | Age |       |       |       |     |       |  |
|----------------------|--------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--|
|                      |        | 0-5   | 6-9 | 10-12 | 13-16 | 17    | 18+ | Total |  |
| Totals by Candar/Age | Male   | 594   | 285 | 367   | 1,799 | 785   | 204 | 4,034 |  |
| Totals by Gender/Age | Female | 471   | 248 | 246   | 1,258 | 432   | 191 | 2,846 |  |
|                      | Total  | 1,065 | 533 | 613   | 3,057 | 1,217 | 395 | 6,880 |  |

| Hispanic     | 78  | 37  | 29  | 198   | 70    | 27  | 439   |
|--------------|-----|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|
| Non-Hispanic | 969 | 483 | 600 | 2,673 | 1,043 | 340 | 6,108 |

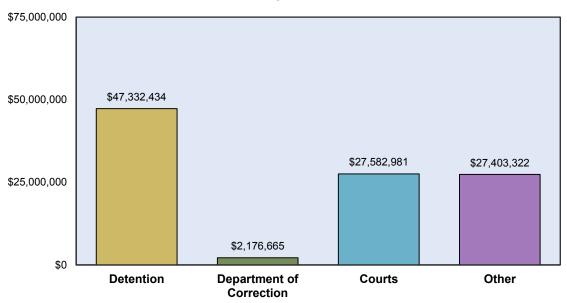
|                        |        |     |     | Αį    | ge    |     |     |                          |               |
|------------------------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-----|-----|--------------------------|---------------|
|                        |        | 0-5 | 6-9 | 10-12 | 13-16 | 17  | 18+ | Total<br>Age /<br>Gender | Total<br>Race |
| Asian                  | Male   | 3   | 2   | 1     | 1     | 1   | 0   | 8                        | 16            |
| Asiaii                 | Female | 3   | 3   | 0     | 2     | 0   | 0   | 8                        | 10            |
| American Indian or     | Male   | 0   | 0   | 0     | 1     | 0   | 1   | 2                        | 3             |
| Alaska Native          | Female | 0   | 0   | 0     | 1     | 0   | 0   | 1                        | 3             |
| Black or African       | Male   | 160 | 63  | 77    | 250   | 86  | 48  | 684                      | 1,278         |
| American               | Female | 152 | 48  | 67    | 209   | 47  | 71  | 594                      | 1,270         |
| Native Hawaiian or     | Male   | 2   | 1   | 2     | 5     | 4   | 0   | 14                       | 29            |
| Other Pacific Islander | Female | 0   | 2   | 4     | 8     | 1   | 0   | 15                       | 29            |
| White                  | Male   | 313 | 172 | 260   | 1,433 | 639 | 132 | 2,949                    | 4,944         |
| vvriite                | Female | 262 | 165 | 157   | 957   | 359 | 95  | 1,995                    | 4,944         |
| Multi-Racial           | Male   | 3   | 4   | 6     | 30    | 18  | 2   | 63                       | 130           |
| Iviuiu-i \acidi        | Female | 6   | 13  | 3     | 36    | 5   | 4   | 67                       | 130           |

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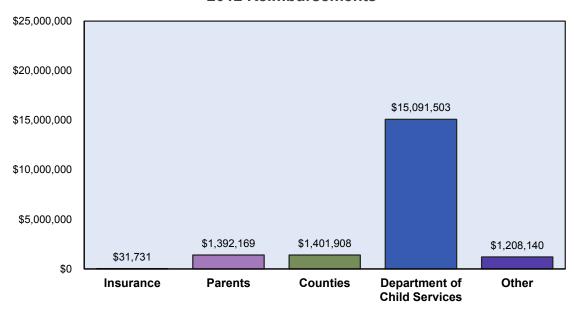
# 2012 JUVENILE LAW SERVICES FINANCIAL REPORT

#### **Financial Information**

2012 Expenditures



#### 2012 Reimbursements



# **PROBATION PERSONNEL AND EXPENSES 2003-2012**

#### **2012 Probation Personnel**

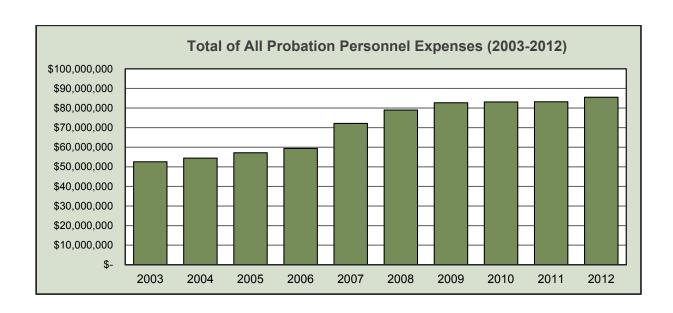
|                          | Courts of Record | City/Town Courts | Total |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------|
| Chief Probation Officers | 109              | 21               | 130   |
| Probation Officers       | 1,198            | 19               | 1,217 |
| Clerical Personnel       | 331              | 26               | 357   |
| Other Personnel          | 194              | 17               | 211   |
| Total                    | 1,832            | 83               | 1,915 |

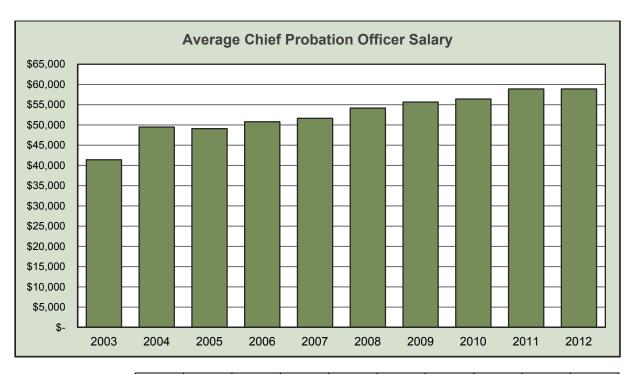
# **10 Year Comparison of Probation Personnel**

|                          | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Chief Probation Officers | 148   | 145   | 150   | 154   | 142   | 152   | 156   | 147   | 145   | 130   |
| Probation Officers       | 1,082 | 997   | 1,019 | 1,061 | 1,136 | 1,204 | 1,206 | 1,195 | 1,155 | 1,217 |
| Clerical Personnel       | 368   | 331   | 331   | 349   | 382   | 412   | 384   | 425   | 361   | 357   |
| Other Personnel          | 212   | 215   | 227   | 224   | 228   | 166   | 177   | 153   | 212   | 211   |
| Total                    | 1,810 | 1,688 | 1,727 | 1,788 | 1,888 | 1,934 | 1,923 | 1,920 | 1,873 | 1,915 |

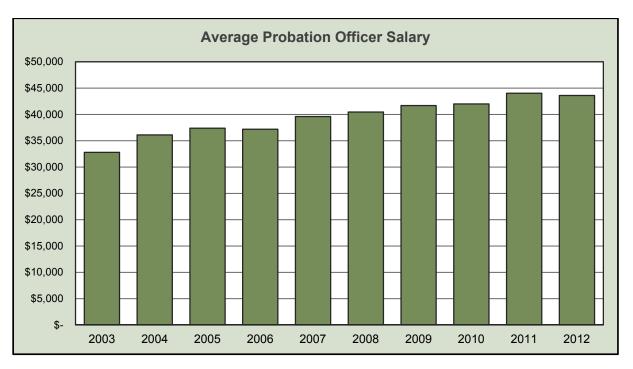
# **2012 Probation Personnel Expenses**

|                          | Courts of Record | City/Town Courts | Total        |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Chief Probation Officers | \$6,627,809      | \$750,244        | \$7,378,052  |
| Probation Officers       | \$52,445,911     | \$614,770        | \$53,060,680 |
| Clerical Personnel       | \$8,072,442      | \$459,042        | \$8,531,483  |
| Other Personnel          | \$4,242,832      | \$130,545        | \$4,373,377  |
| Fringe Benefits          | \$11,852,048     | \$316,721        | \$12,168,769 |
| Total                    | \$83,241,041     | \$2,271,321      | \$85,512,362 |



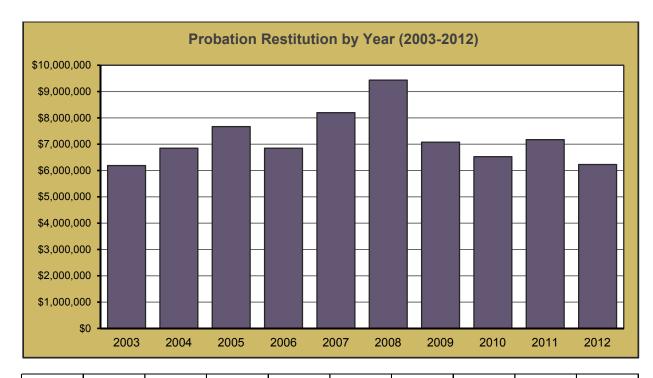


|                    | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Average CPO Salary | \$41,408 | \$49,488 | \$49,094 | \$50,798 | \$51,630 | \$54,162 | \$55,660 | \$56,396 | \$58,898 | \$56,754 |



|                   | 2003     | 2004     | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     |
|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Average PO Salary | \$32,798 | \$36,108 | \$37,379 | \$37,190 | \$39,607 | \$40,454 | \$41,693 | \$41,995 | \$44,031 | \$43,600 |

# **PROBATION RESTITUTION 2003-2012**



| 2003        | 2004        | 2005        | 2006        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009        | 2010        | 2011        | 2012        |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| \$6,187,176 | \$6,848,994 | \$7,669,848 | \$6,847,502 | \$8,197,027 | \$9,436,170 | \$7,075,780 | \$6,524,375 | \$7,172,576 | \$6,226,818 |

# INDIANA SUPREME COURT



# DIVISION OF STATE COURT ADMINISTRATION

30 S. Meridian St., Suite 500 Indianapolis, IN 46204 317/ 232.2542

COURTS.IN.GOV



On the Cover. Completed in 1902, the Allen County Courthouse in Fort Wayne, Indiana, stands as a monument to the civic pride and progressive spirit of the citizens of Allen County, expressing in art and architecture the dignity of government, the supremacy of the people, and the grandeur of law. In 1994, in response to alarming deterioration, the Allen County Courthouse Preservation Trust was formed and oversaw the monumental task of restoring all the grand artistic elements of the aging public building.

An outpouring of support came from the community, particularly from the local Bar Association. Eight years and \$8.6 million allowed the restoration to be completed just in time for its centennial anniversary on September 23, 2002. Just one year later, the Allen County Courthouse was awarded National Historic Landmark Status, the highest distinction for an historic building. (Photos by Dru Marks)