## Higher Education in Indiana: Perceptions and Realities

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#### CURRENT CHALLENGES FACING HIGHER EDUCATION

- Indiana currently ranks **31st** in the college-going rate for young adults
  - 53% college-going rate for the class of 2021
- Indiana currently ranks 21st in first-time undergraduate enrollment of adults
- Nearly 75% of all jobs will require more than a high school diploma (Georgetown University's Center on Education and the Workforce)
- Indiana currently ranks 39th in attainment among working-age adults with an associate degree or higher
  - **5th** in sub-associate degree attainment
  - **28th** in total educational attainment beyond a high school diploma





## **QUESTIONING THE VALUE OF HIGHER EDUCATION**

- school
- poll, 2023)
- 4 in 10 American adults say that a college degree is worth the time and money
- school, even if there were no obstacles, financial or otherwise (Gallup, 2021)

Consumers have been questioning the value of education and training beyond high

56% of Americans think earning a 4-year degree is a bad bet (Wall Street Journal-NORC)

(Association of American Colleges and Universities and Bipartisan Policy Center, 2021)

46% of parents would prefer not to send their children to a four-year college after high





#### HIGHER EDUCATION IN INDIANA: PERCEPTIONS AND REALITIES

### **BUT INDIANA HAS A GOOD STORY TO TELL**

# INDIANA IS TOP 10 IN. **N THE NATION** IN THE MIDWEST

in need-based financial aid.





in certificate and certification attainment (below an accodate degree )





BEST IN

attracting students to our higher education institutions.



# FUNDING SOURCE & RESEARCH FIRM

#### HIGHER EDUCATION IN INDIANA: PERCEPTIONS AND REALITIES



#### **FUNDING SOURCE**

- July 2023: CHE was invited by the Lilly Endowment to submit a funding proposal for this research
- September 2023: CHE was notified that the Lilly Endowment has awarded a **\$1** million grant
- Total grant is dedicated to research



## Lilly Endowment Inc.

A private foundation since 1937



## **REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS PROCESS**

- November 6, 2023: RFP was posted to CHE website
- November 27, 2023: CHE responded to 39 questions from vendors
- December 15, 2023: Proposals due
  - CHE received 6 proposals from vendors around the country
- January 3, 2024: Heart+Mind Strategies were selected
- Proposals were reviewed and scored by a team of six CHE staff members



## HEART+MIND STRATEGIES BACKGROUND INFO

- Headquartered in Washington DC, and founded in 2008
- Leadership team has been awarded 11 David **Ogilvy Awards** 
  - The market research industry's highest award for market research that leads to game-changing campaigns
- Previous work with Strada Education Network
  - Research into the personally relevant decision drivers surrounding education choices
  - Supporting Strada's Public Viewpoint through quantitative research





#### HIGHER EDUCATION IN INDIANA: PERCEPTIONS AND REALITIES

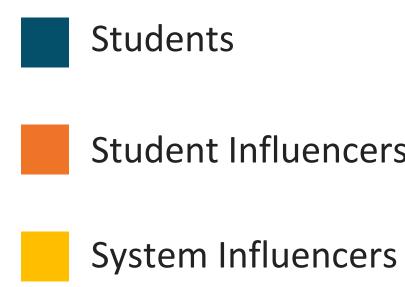
# **RESEARCH OVERVIEW**



#### **AUDIENCES**

- High school students
- Young adult students
- Adult students
- General population
- Parents and family members of high school students
- Parents and family members of adult students
- High school teachers, school counselors, and additional school personnel

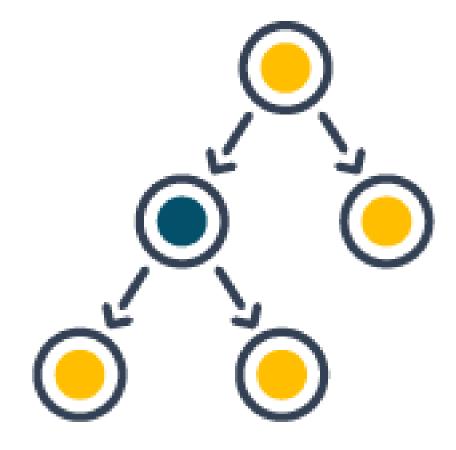
- organizations



Youth-serving community-based

Indiana employers

Representatives from Indiana's higher education institutions



**Student Influencers** 





## **HEART+MIND STRATEGIES TIMELINE Estimated Project Timeline**

	Jan				Feb				March				April				May				June			
	w1	w2	w3	w4	w5	w6	w7	w8	w9	w10	w11	w12	w13	w14	w16	w17	w18	w19	w20	w21	w22	w23	w24	w25
Qualitative IDI Phase		1	1																					
Qualitative Focus Group Phase														1										
Quantitative Phase																								
Analysis and Reporting Phase																								

Note: Milestones and deadlines dependent on approval, date contract is received, and timely response on input/feedback.

Overlap in analysis and recruiting phases.

#### PARTICIPANT BREAKDOWN

- In-Depth Interviews
  - 100 total, 10 qualified respondents within each of the 10 audience groups
- Group Discussions
  - 10 group discussions, 10 qualified respondents within each of the 10 audience groups
  - Spanish option for general population, and parents and family members focus groups
- Survey

  - Available in English, Spanish, and Burmese

1,500 total respondents: 500 high school students, 500 young adult students, 500 adult students



#### **IN-DEPTH INTERVIEWS**

- 45-60 minute 1:1 interviews (100 total)
- Utilized a tactic called "values laddering" to uncover motivating factors
  - understanding the rational and emotional elements of the decision process

Attributes

Ladder up from the potential decision to pursue education and training beyond high school while

Used different ladders for different opinions (pursuing higher ed., not pursuing higher ed., unsure)





INDIANA COMMISSION / HIGHER EDUCATION

### IN-DEPTH INTERVIEWS: EXAMPLES OF QUESTIONS

When you think about your perception right now of whether to pursue training or education beyond high school, who were the people, groups, experiences, or events, that were most influential in shaping that perception?

> Now, consider the alternative scenario. If you choose not to enroll in training or education beyond high school, how do you foresee your life unfolding in five years? What potential challenges or missed opportunities do you anticipate?

Imagine yourself five years from now. If you decide to enroll in any type of training or education beyond high school, what specific positive changes or outcomes do you envision in your life?







#### INDIANA COMMISSION for HIGHER EDUCATION