#### **United States Department of the Interior National Park Service**

### **National Register of Historic Places Inventory**—Nomination Form

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries-complete applicable sections

#### 1, Name

General William Grose Home historic

Henry County Historical Society Museum Complex and/or common

code

#### Location 2.

614 South 14th Street street & number

New Castle Indiana

state

city, town

#### Classification 3.

Category district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process	Status _X_ occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible _X_ yes: restricted	Present Use agriculture commercial X educational entertainment government	X museum park private residence religious scientific
	being considered	yes: unrestricted	industrial	transportation

N/A vicinity of

county

018

constensiona

Henry

#### **Owner of Property** 4.

name	Henry County Commissioners			
street & number	Henry County Courthouse			
city, town	New Castle N/A vicinity of	state	Indiana	47362
5. Loca	tion of Legal Description			
courthouse, regis	try of deeds, etc. Recorder's Office		÷	
street & number	Henry County Courthouse			2
city, town	New Castle	state	Indiana	47362
6. Repr	esentation in Existing Sur	veys		
N/A	has this property b	een determined eli	gible?	yes X no
date		federal state	e cour	nty local
depository for sur	vey records N/A			- 
city, town		state		

EXP. 12/31/84 FINAL For NPS use only received

N/A not for publication

code

065

OMP MO 1024-0018

date entered

# 7. Description

Condition	heck one	Check one	
excellent    deteriorated       Xgood    ruins      fair    unexposed	unaltered altered	X original site date	N/A

#### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The General William Grose Home is located in a residential area just south of the central business district in New Castle, Indiana. Constructed in 1870, it is a two-story brick structure of Italianate design with a limestone foundation and a cross-shaped plan. It was the home of William Grose, a prominent local politician and Civil War general, until his death in 1900. The next year the building was purchased by the Henry County Historical Society, which has operated the home as a museum since that time.

Because of the cross-shaped nature of the building's plan, a two-story gabled wing projects out from near the center of the main (west) facade. The main entry to the house is located just south of this wing and features a limestone label hood mold with label stops. Immediately south of this entry is a large two-over-two, double-hung window with a similar limestone label hood mold and a limestone sill. On the second floor, smaller double-hung, rectangular windows with identical label hood molds are centered over the ground floor openings. North of the projecting wing the single bay features a ground floor entry door leading into the office/study; this door and the window centered above it are identical to their counterparts south of the wing. The central projecting wing, itself, is two bays wide; each contains a large, two-over-two double-hung window with a label hood mold on the ground floor, with similar, slightly smaller windows on the second floor. The gable area contains an oculus window enframed in limestone. A wide, plain frieze just below the roofline carries the ornate scroll-cut cornice brackets.

The south facade of the house features a two-story polygonal bay with window detailing similar to that found on the west facade. Other window openings on the south facade feature plain stone sills and lintels. The east facade has been modified by the addition of a one-story summer kitchen. Thought to date from approximately 1880, this addition has a limestone floor and a large exterior chimney constructed of rubble stone. On the north facade, a window has been removed to allow the construction of a covered passageway linking this house to the adjacent home, also the property of the County Historical Society. The passageway and adjacent house are not included in this nomination.

The interior of the Grose Home has been well-maintained and remains almost completely intact. The main stairway, constructed of pine and oak, features a turned and fluted newel post, elaborate brackets, and turned balusters. Many of the home's original gas light fixtures remain in the house, although most have been converted to electricity. The home also retains its original woodwork and five of the original fireplaces, including two which feature marble mantelpieces.

### 8. Significance

1600–1699         Xarchitecture        education         X          1700–1799        art        engineering            X1800–1899        commerce        exploration/settlement	<pre>/ military / music / philosophy / politics/government</pre>	<pre>science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)</pre>
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#### Specific dates 1870

Builder/Architect Thaddeus Coffin

#### Statement of Significance (Internationality)

The William Grose Home is significant for its architecture and for its association with one of New Castle's most prominent 19th century political and military figures. It is also significant for its role as the home of the Henry County Historical Society for more than 80 years. As part of the Historical Society's museum complex, the building remains an important cultural resource and a well-known local landmark.

William Grose, the son of a farmer who came to Indiana from Dayton, Ohio, began to study law at the age of 22. After serving eight years as postmaster of New Lisbon, Indiana, he was admitted to the bar and moved to New Castle. He was elected to the State Legislature in 1856 and in 1860 won the office of Judge of the Court of Common Pleas. In July, 1861, Grose resigned this post to join the Union Army. Appointed a Colonel in the 36th Regiment of the Indiana Volunteer Infantry, he saw action in a number of major campaigns and ultimately was commissioned a Major General. After the war he returned to New Castle and eventually was elected to the State Senate. He had this house constructed in 1870. He also was involved in local charitable work until his death in 1900.

The Henry County Historical Society, established in 1887, purchased the Grose Home in 1901. Since that time the Historical Society has maintained the home as its headquarters and as the county museum. The cottage immediately adjacent to the north side of the house was acquired in 1975 and the two houses were connected by a covered passageway with a central pavilion in 1976. Although the cottage was built for Grose's daughter and son-in-law, it has been substantially altered and is not included in this nomination. The connecting structure, likewise, is not included in this nomination.

The home was designed for General Grose by Thaddeus Coffin, a local builder and contractor. Coffin had come to New Castle in 1867, and eventually served as the town's postmaster, as well as being one of the most prominent builders. The residence he constructed for Grose is a fine example of the Italianate style, and features limestone window hoods and ornate cornice brackets. The interior of the home features an elaborate staircase and five fireplaces. The home remains the property of the County Historical Society, which keeps the house and grounds in excellent repair.

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

Please see continuation sheet

## **10. Geographical Data**

Acreage of nomin	ated propert	y Less than on	e acre			1.	24 000
Quadrangle name	New Last	le Last			Quadrang	le scale <u>1</u> :	24,000
	93,6,0	41421061010 Northing	В	Zone Easti		Northing	
C			D F H				
Lot 77 of Rue	and Holm	on and justification an's Addition t	o the City				
List all states a state N/A	nd countie	s for properties ov code	erlapping stat	le or county	boundaries	code	
state	9	code	county	( oldes iner	to facel p	code	
	m Pre	pared By					
name/title	David M. Region 6	Cleaver, Projec Planning &		date		September,	1981
street & number		ent Commission h Talley Avenue		telephor		317/285-62	40 Şerinî û - 3
city or town	Muncie	t fulley Atende	- Addument	state		Indiana	47303
12. Stat	te His	toric Pre	servati	on Off	icer C	ertific	ation
The evaluated sign	nificance of	this property within the state	he state is:	10 01550			ania porta ani ason pose socion
665), I hereby nom	inate this pr riteria and p	ic Preservation Offic operty for inclusion i rocedures set forth b licer signature	n the National F	Register and co	eservation Acertify that it h	ct of 1966 (Pul las been evalu	blic Law 89– Jated
<b>title</b> Indiana S	State Hist	toric Preservati	ion Officer		date	4-28-83	
For NPS use o I hereby cert	the second second second second second	property is included i	n the National F	egister	date		
Keeper of the l	National Re	<b>jister</b>			date		

Chief of Registration

Biographical Memoirs on Henry County, Indiana, Bowen Publishers, Logansport, Indiana, 1902, pp. 338-341.

Grose, William, <u>The Story of the 36th Regiment</u>, The Courier Co. Press, New Castle, Indiana, 1891.

Hazzard, George, <u>Hazzard's</u> <u>History of Henry County</u>, <u>Indiana</u>, <u>1822-1906</u>, New Castle, Indiana, 1906, Volume I, pp. 137-141, 346-351.

Henry County, Indiana, Sesquicentennial Booklet, 1822-1972, Community Printing, Inc., New Castle, Indiana, 1972, pp. 46, 48.

History of Henry County, 1884, Interstate Publishing Company, 1884, pp. 330-333, 362-364, 477.

Indiana Battle Flags, The Indiana Battle Flag Commission, Indianapolis, 1929.

All publications can be found at the Henry County Historical Museum in New Castle, Indiana, and at Ball State University in the Bracken Library and the College of Architecture and Planning Library.

