

United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For HCRS use only received date entered

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic	Williams-Warren-Zimmerman House						
and/or common	Cottage-among-the-Lindens						
2. Loca	tion						
street & number	900-904 S. Fourth	St.		2011,200,000,020,010 	not for publi	cation	
city, town	Terre Haute	vie	cinity of	congressional district	7th		
state	Indiana code	018	county	Vigo	code	167	
3. Clas	sification						
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public X_ private both Public Acquisition in process being considered	Accessibl	upied n progress	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park _X_ private ro religious scientific transpor other:	esidence s	
4. Own	er of Proper	'ty			annya a su an la maa sa a an	editarian de construction de construction de la construction de la construction de la construction de la constru	
name	David N. Lewis	trent word trent to		a foul (2) ha tries Sau (100 ton) ton	idina(a. ozel). Idusti statioa	alan sana Manusia	
street & number	411 Park St.		art to the Bec Bar 10	Christian an Eanailtean A Christian Christian Berlinson	the bail. ∕ etad in Pre	ar the set area to the	
city, town	Terre Haute	vi	cinity of	state	Indiana 478	807	
5. Loca	ation of Lega	al Des	criptio	on		ê55115-5-1	
courthouse, regis	stry of deeds, etc. Record	der's Offi	ice				
street & number	Vigo	County Cou	urthouse		8		
city, town	Terre	Haute		state	Indiana		
6. Repr	resentation	in Exi	sting \$	Surveys			
title N	one		has this pro	perty been determined el	egible? ye	s X no	
date				federal sta	te county	local	
depository for su	rvey records						
city, town				state			

7. Description

С	on	di	ti	on	

Condition		Check one
x excellent good fair	<pre> deteriorated ruins unexposed</pre>	X altered

Check one , original site X moved

date _____C. 1874

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

unaltered

The Williams-Warren-Zimmerman House is located at 900-904 South Fourth Street, in an older residential area just south of downtown Terre Haute. It is one block east of another, newer commercial strip. The well-proportioned house was built in the Greek Revival style sometime between 1849 and 1854. It is one of a very few antebellum houses in Terre Haute.

A stuccoed brick foundation supports the one-and-a-half story structure and its one-story wing. The wood frame cottage has yellow poplar clapboard siding and a gabled roof, with three segmentally arched dormers centered over each of the three bays on the main (west) facade. A wide fascia board appears on the long sides of the house, just under the eaves.

The main classical feature of the Williams-Warren-Zimmerman House is the one-story front porch which extends across the west facade. The flat porch roof and simple entablature are supported by four, fluted Doric columns. Sheltered by the porch is a typical Greek Revival entrance, with sidelights and transom. On either side of the entrance is an eight over twelve doublehung window. The facade openings, which stand ten feet high, are of a large scale in proportion to the rest of the small house.

A pair of box columns support a small portico on the north elevation. This side entrance has a transom above the door. There is also a small concrete porch to the rear of the main house. A new ornamental iron post has replaced an earlier crude wood cornerpost. Additional open porch space on the one-story portion of the house was enclosed c. 1942.

Most windows of the house are six over six, doublehung, and of a smaller scale than those on the facade. Many are not original. The dormer windows feature sixteen lights each.

Five linden trees were planted on the grounds in 1894, and well after the house was moved to this site. Because of the planting and development of these trees, the present owner calls it the "Cottage-among-the Lindens." A long, low brick retaining wall has been added to keep the topsoil from washing across the sidewalk.

The interior of the house retains much of its original appearance, even though it has been converted into apartment units. Much of the original woodwork remains, including two of the plain fireplace mantels. The long, central hallway remains with a double parlor to the north of the hall. A casing arch similar to the original in size and location has been reconstructed in the partition between the parlors. The old fashioned, eight-paneled doors of yellow poplar were acquired from the 1846 Theodore Hulman House, which was demolished.

The antebellum Greek Revival cottage still retains much of its original exterior appearance and character.

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance_C			
prehistoric	archeology-prehistoric	community planning	landscape architecture	religion
1400–1499	archeology-historic	conservation	law	science
1500-1599	agriculture	economics	literature	sculpture
1600–1699	X architecture	education	military	social/
1700-1799	art	engineering	music	humanitarian
X 1800–1899	commerce	exploration settlement	philosophy	theater
1900–	communications		politics/government	transportation other (specify)

Specific dates between 1849 & 1854 Builder Architect

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Williams-Warren-Zimmerman House is architecturally significant as one of few antebellum houses surviving in Terre Haute and as a well-preserved example of the Greek Revival style. Although the exact date of its construction is unknown, the house was certainly built by 1854, the year in which it appeared on a map of Terre Haute. The house was moved to its present location in 1874. The house is also significant for its connections with several families who made modest but solid contributions to the growth and prosperity of Terre Haute during the 19th century. The house was built for Henry D. Williams, a native of Connecticut, who arrived in Terre Haute in 1838 and founded the largest pork-packing firm in Terre Haute. Williams bought land at Sixth and Deming Streets, where this house was originally located. William B. Warren (1817-1884), who bought the house in October, 1859, also prospered in the pork-packing business. Warren also dealt in drygoods, and became president of the Terre Haute Opera House Company and of the Terre Haute Gas Light Company. His wife was a niece of Gov. James Whitcomb. In 1874 the Warrens decided to build a brick and stone mansion on the lot where the older house stood, so they had the house moved. George and Salome Zimmerman moved into the house in May, 1889. George Zimmerman, born in Prussia in 1851, came to Terre Haute and organized a stove and tinware business, after learning the trade working for F. Foster Smith. Zimmerman became the leading merchant of tinware in Terre Haute and was also a trustee and elder of the German Lutheran Church.

9. Major Bibliographical References

	See attached Cont	tinuation Sheet				
10. Geo	graphical	Data		SZARONSKI INTERNATION		
Acreage of nomina	ated property <u>less th</u> Terre Haute, Ind.	ian one acre			Quadrangle	scale 1:24000
A 1 6 4 6 4 Zone Easting	15 3 0 4 3 6 7 Northing	4 3 0	B Zone	Easting		lorthing
C			D			
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List all states a	nd counties for prope	rties overlapping	state or co	unty bo	undaries	
state	. (code cou	nty	100		code
state	(ode cou	nty			code
11. Form	n Preparec	l By				
name/title	David N. Lewis					an an an an ar an ar ar
organization	haapiik (, , (, , , , , , , , , , ,))		da	ite	May 10,	1978
street & number	411 Park Street	. Puch of the	te	lephone	812/235-2	2178
city or town	Terre Haute	n da la nativita da Sa Santa da la	sta	ate	Indiana	47807
12. Stat	e Historic	Preserva	tion (Offic	er Ce	rtification
The evaluated sign	ificance of this property national st	within the state is: ate _Xloca	al	::b-:51	111000031	
665), I hereby nomi according to the cr	State Historic Preservati inate this property for in iteria and procedures se ervation Officer signatur	clusion in the Nation at forth by the Herita	nal Register	and certify	that it has t	been evaluated
	istoric Preservat	- And the		<u> </u>	date 8-18	3-80
For HCRS use on I hereby certi	ly fy that this property is lr	ncluded in the Natio	nal Register			
					date	
Keeper of the Nat	lional Register					
Attest:	lon				date	

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	Williams-Warren-			winder Phy. Rev. Phy. Dockson 7 and 9
Continuation sheet	Zimmerman House	Item number	9	

NEWSPAPERS:

Bradsby, H.D. <u>History of Vigo County, Indiana with Biographical Selections</u> (Chicago: S. B. Nelson & Co., 1891), p. 1008.

Schwarz & Company's Terre Haute Directory, 1876 (Indianapolis: Sentinel Co., Printers, 1876), p. 242

Terre Haute Express, December 18, 1884

Terre Haute Gazette, March 20, 1874

Leaves of Thyme, Vigo County Historical Society, Terre Haute, January, February, 1976

Wabash Courier, September 13, 1856; October 4, 1856; January 29, 1853

Interview:

With Mrs. Etta Zimmerman Kirk, August 5, 1970

BOOKS:

Governors of Indiana - Oval, Charles J., Oval and Koster, Publishers, Indianapolis, 1916

Greater Terre Haute and Vigo County - Oakey, C. C., Lewis Publishing Co., Chicago, New York, 1908

History of Vigo and Parke Counties, Beckwith, H.W., H.H. Hill, and N. Iddings, Publishers, Chicago, 1880

Terre Haute City Directory, McEvoy, Henry, R. H. Simpson & Co., Terre Haute, 1858

The Elements of Interior Design and Decoration - Whiton, Sherrill, J. B. Lippincott Co., Chicago, Philadelphia, New York, 1951

